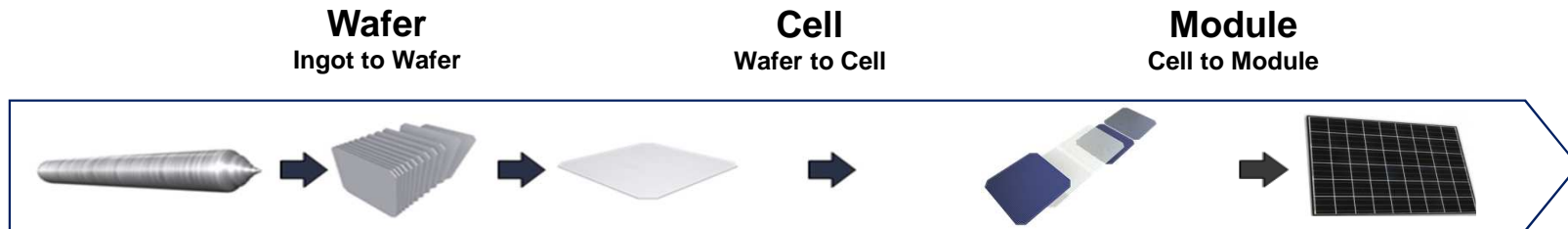


# Meyer Burger drives technology and productivity in PV



## Diamond Wire Saw



## Wafer Inspection



## Cell Coating



## Module Line



## Module Testing



## Industry Standards

	DW 288	Wafer Inspection	SiNA®	MAiA®	SWCT	Module Testing
# Equipment	> 400	> 850	> 530	> 270	> 10	> 100
Installed Capacity	> 15 GW	> 70 GW	> 40 GW	> 30 GW	> 500 MW	> 20 GW

Visit our booth A2.260 for more information!

# Heterojunction (HJT) cell technology

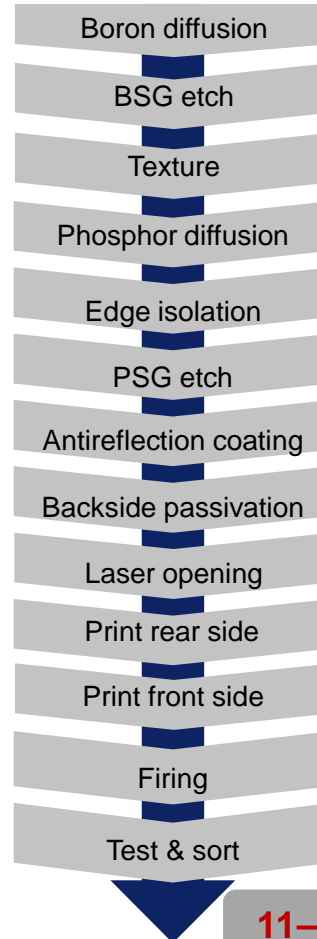
## PERT/PERL in mass production

- High number of process steps
- Double diffusion affecting yield and efficiency distribution

## HJT benefits

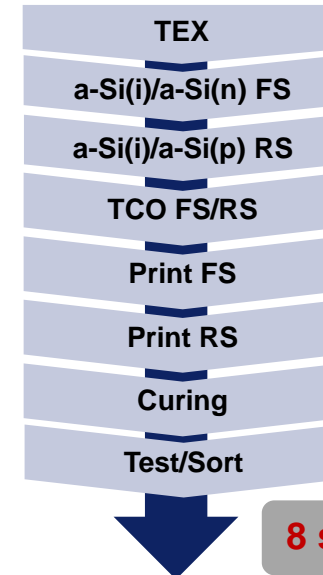
- Less footprint and manpower due to few process steps
- Efficiency potential up to 25%
- Suited for «thin wafers» due to
  - VOC increase for thin wafer
  - Symmetric front and backside
  - Low temperature process
- Bifacial cell with highest backside efficiency
- Low temperature coefficient
- Lowest Levelized Cost of Electricity

## PERT/ PERL process



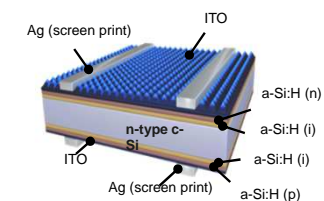
11–13 steps

## n-HJT



8 steps

Demo Line HJT cell process available at MB (Germany)



# SWCT™ Module Technology



## SWCT™ = SmartWire Connection Technology

- Innovative and patented foil-wire electrode concept
- Compatible with HJT, PERC, PERT, thin wafer and bifacial cells
- Suitable for fine line printing, plating, passivated contacts and inkjet-printed contacts

## SWCT benefits

- Less shading
  - Less resistivity losses
  - Cell paste usage reduction (up to 70%)
  - Better resistance for micro cracks
  - Low temperature and low thermal stress interconnection technology
  - No alignment needed (≠ MBB)
  - Aesthetically attractive
  - Lead free cell connection technology
- } Power increase



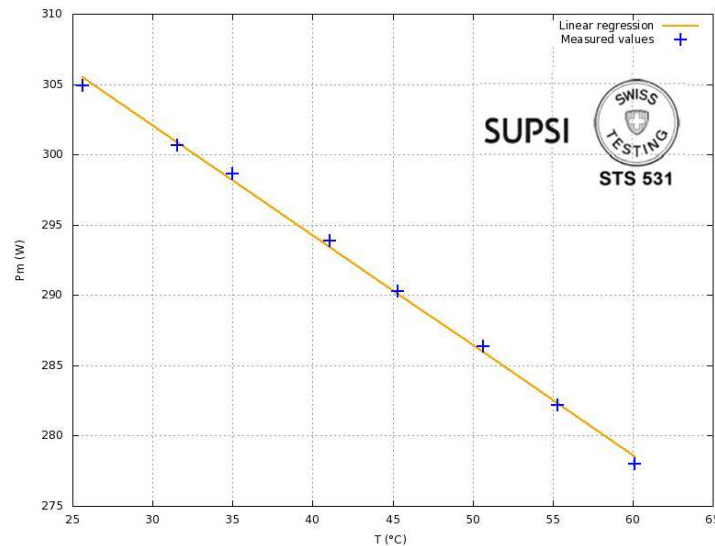
Meas. at	P <sub>max</sub> [W]	V <sub>mp</sub> [V]	I <sub>mp</sub> [A]	V <sub>oc</sub> [V]	I <sub>sc</sub> [A]	FF [%]
MB	412	44.7	9.2	53.0	9.8	79.7%
CEA	413	45.6	9.1	53.8	9.6	80.2%

Average cell  $\eta$ : 23.4%

# Test results for SWCT™ glass/glass module with HJT cells



## Low Temperature Coefficient



## High Bifaciality based on IEC 60904 Standard \*

	Pmax [W]	Voc [V]	Isc [A]	FF [%]	Irradiance [W/m2] black background
Front Side	313	44.4	8,9	78,8	1000
Rear Side	290,7	44,3	8,2	79,8	1000
FS + 20% Albedo	<b>370,6</b>				1184

$$Bif I_{SC} = \frac{I_{SC\_rear}}{I_{SC\_front}} = 92,1\%$$

$$Bif P_{max} = \frac{P_{max\_rear}}{P_{max\_front}} = 92,8\%$$

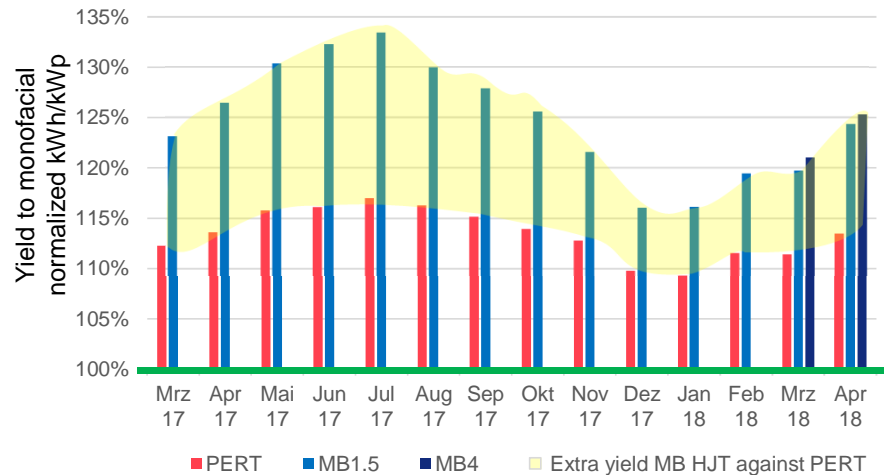


- **Excellent Temperature Coefficient** for Meyer Burger's HJT glass/glass module certified by SUPSI with only **-0,25%/K** at module level
- High bifaciality of 92,0% was measured at module level based on SUPSI calibration

# Test sites: Energy yield harvesting UAE: Abu Dhabi

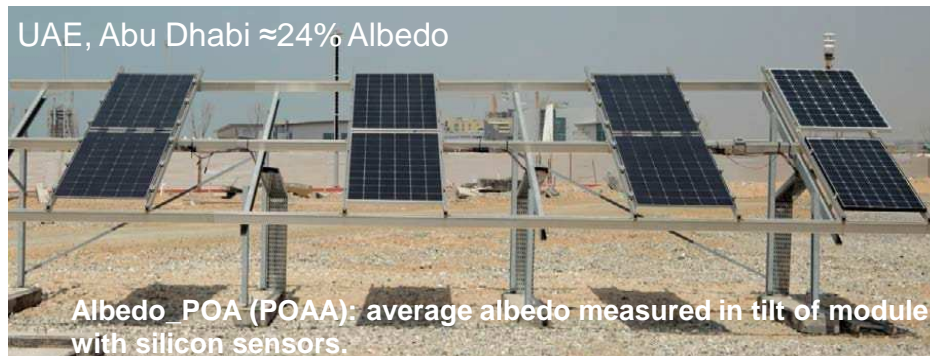


**Abu Dhabi: normalised monthly yields**  
March 2017 to Apr 2018



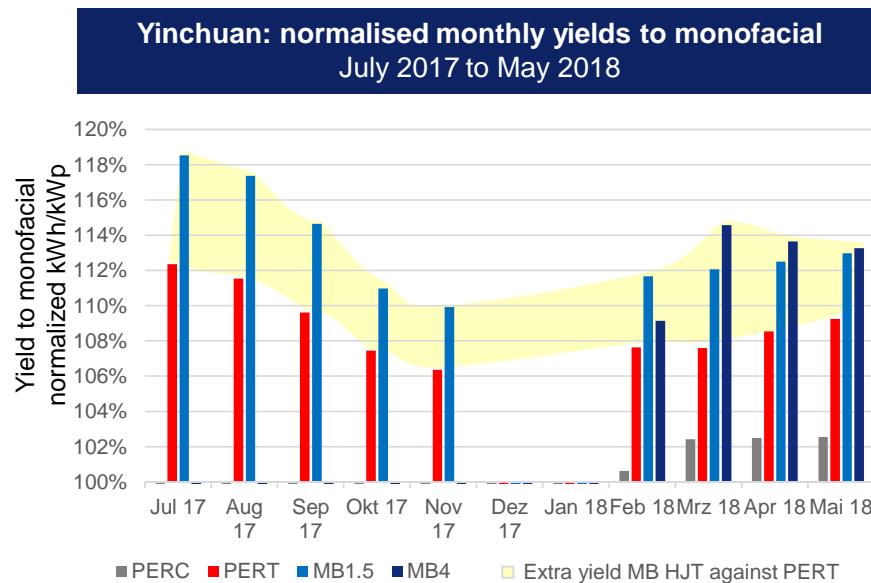
**25%- 30% higher energy yield of MB HJT against p-PERC**

Monofacial p-PERC reference



**Proven increased energy yield with bifacial cell / module technologies**

# Test site: Energy yield harvesting China: Yinchuan



## Summary:

- Mixed hot and cold temperatures
- New types of modules since Feb 2018
- Site suffered power outage Dec./Jan.
- Bifacial PERT ca. 10% over monofacial
- Bifacial MB ca. 15% over monofacial

**All figures are referenced to kWh/kWp and to monofacial AI-BSF technology**



**Proven increased energy yield with bifacial cell / module technologies**