



PV Module 4.0: a new era of ultra-high efficiency modules entering the mass market to deliver lowest LCOE

pV magazine Webinar

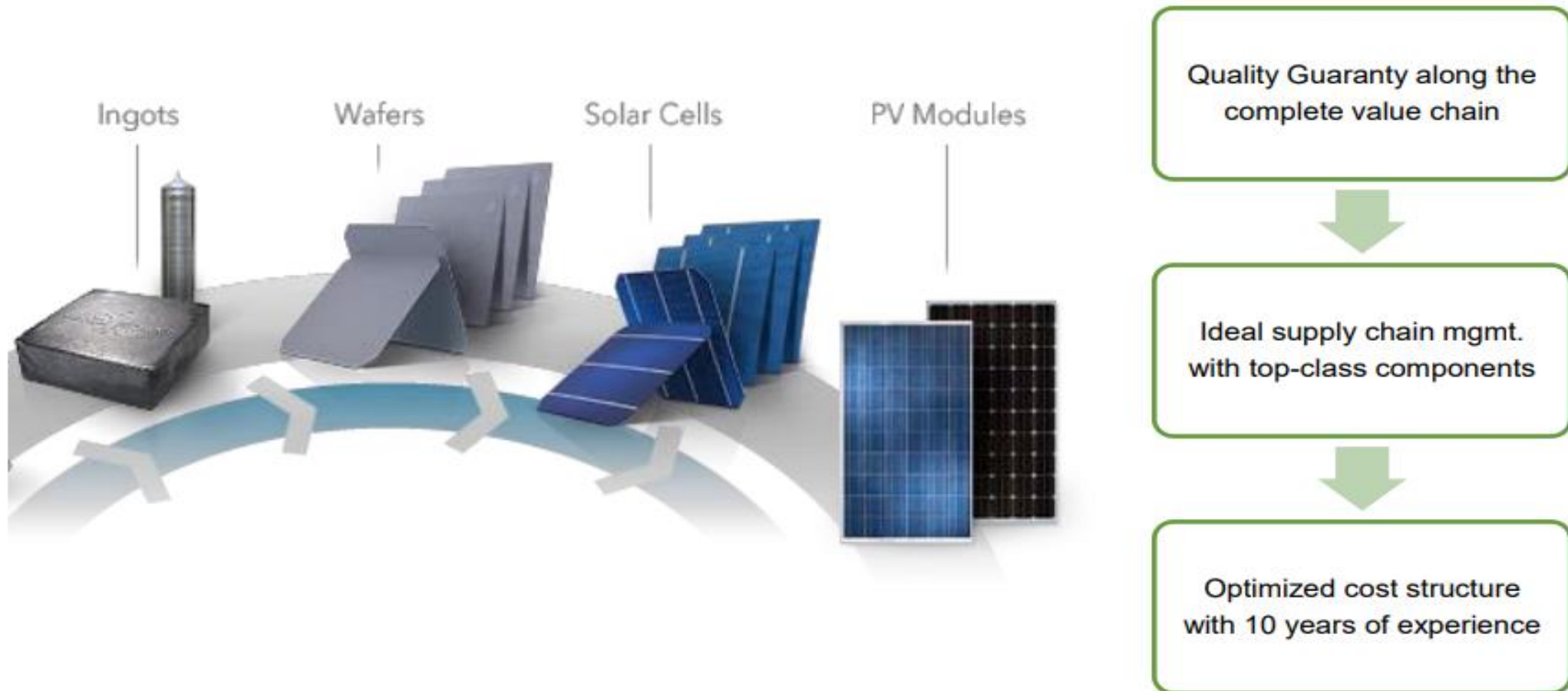
Mohammed Saady Dweik – Technical Services Manager - MEA

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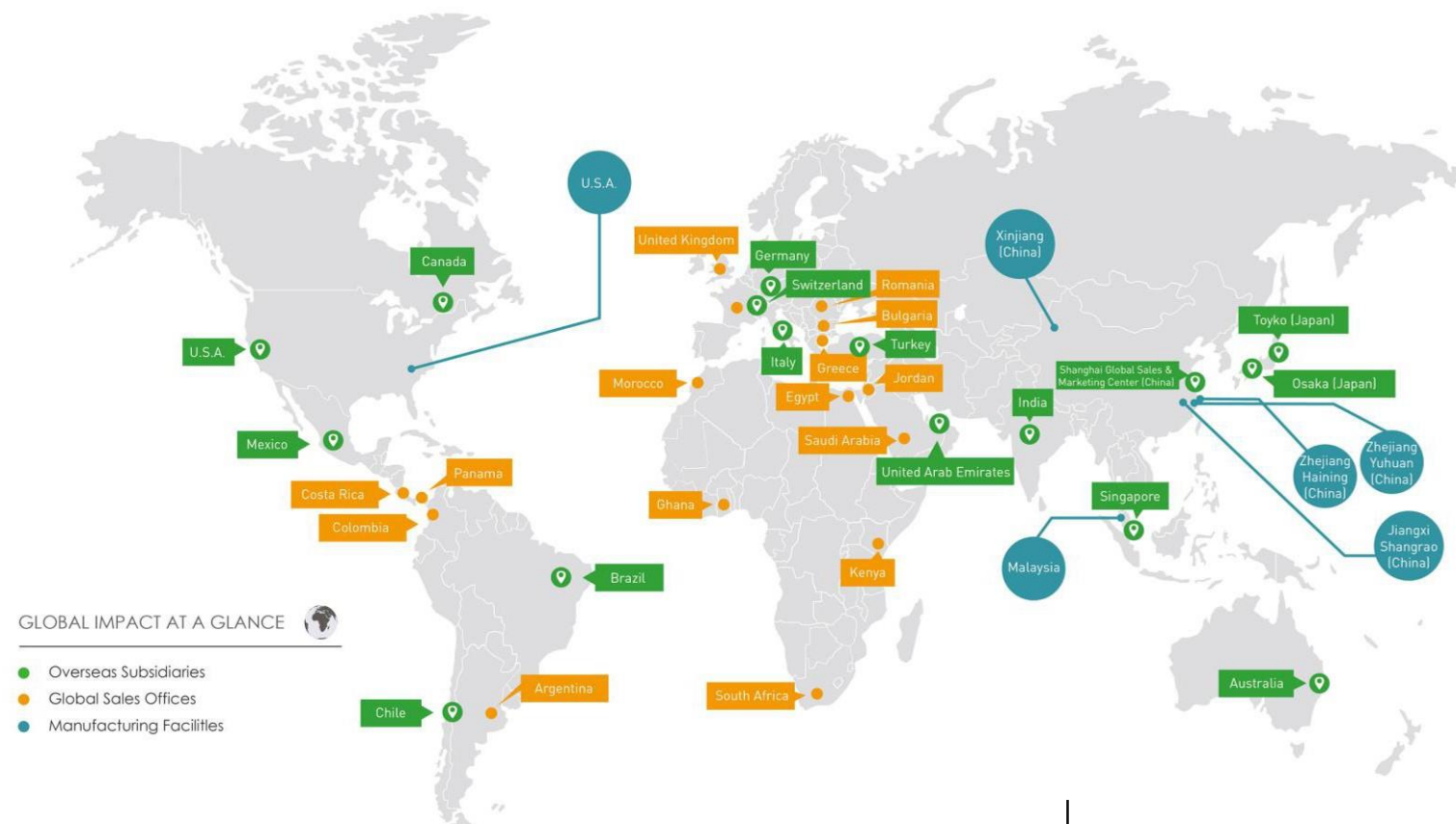


About JinkoSolar

JinkoSolar Value Chain



Global Presence



6 Global factories

30 Subsidiaries/ offices

90 Countries with customers

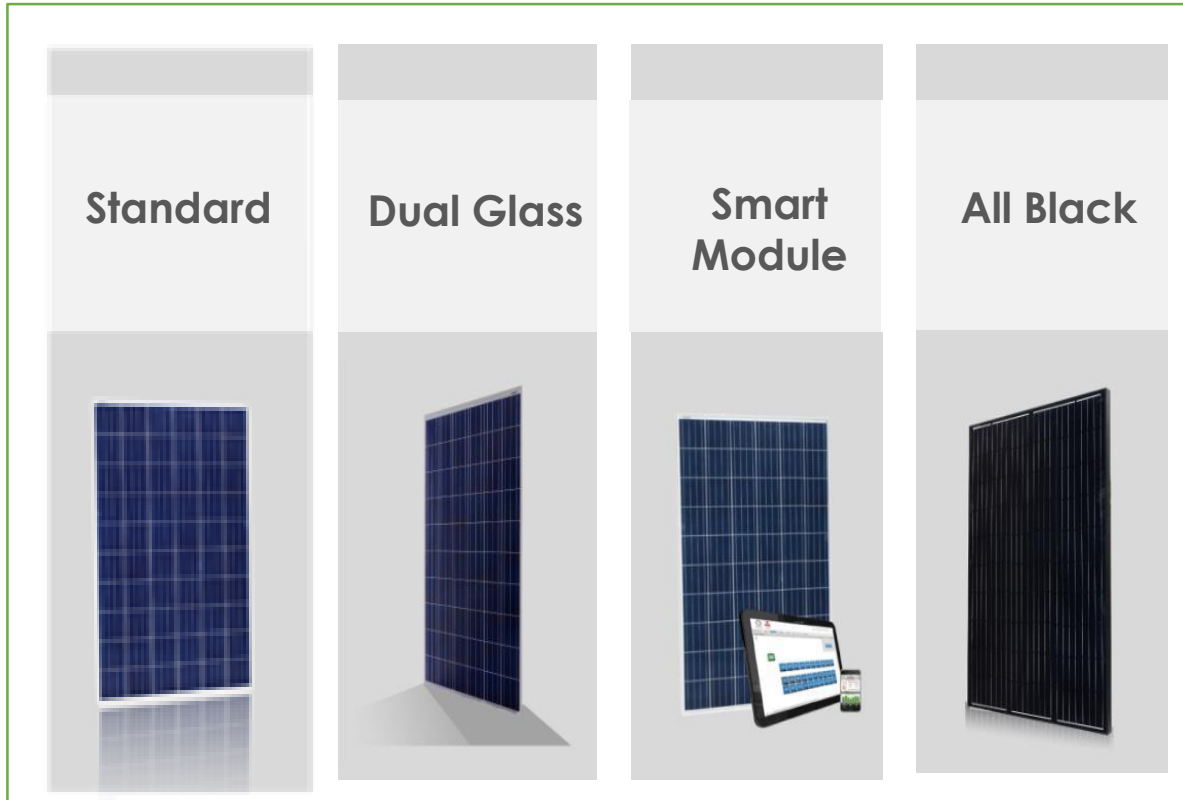
12,000 Employees

11GW
Module Capacity

40 GW
Delivered

Products Development

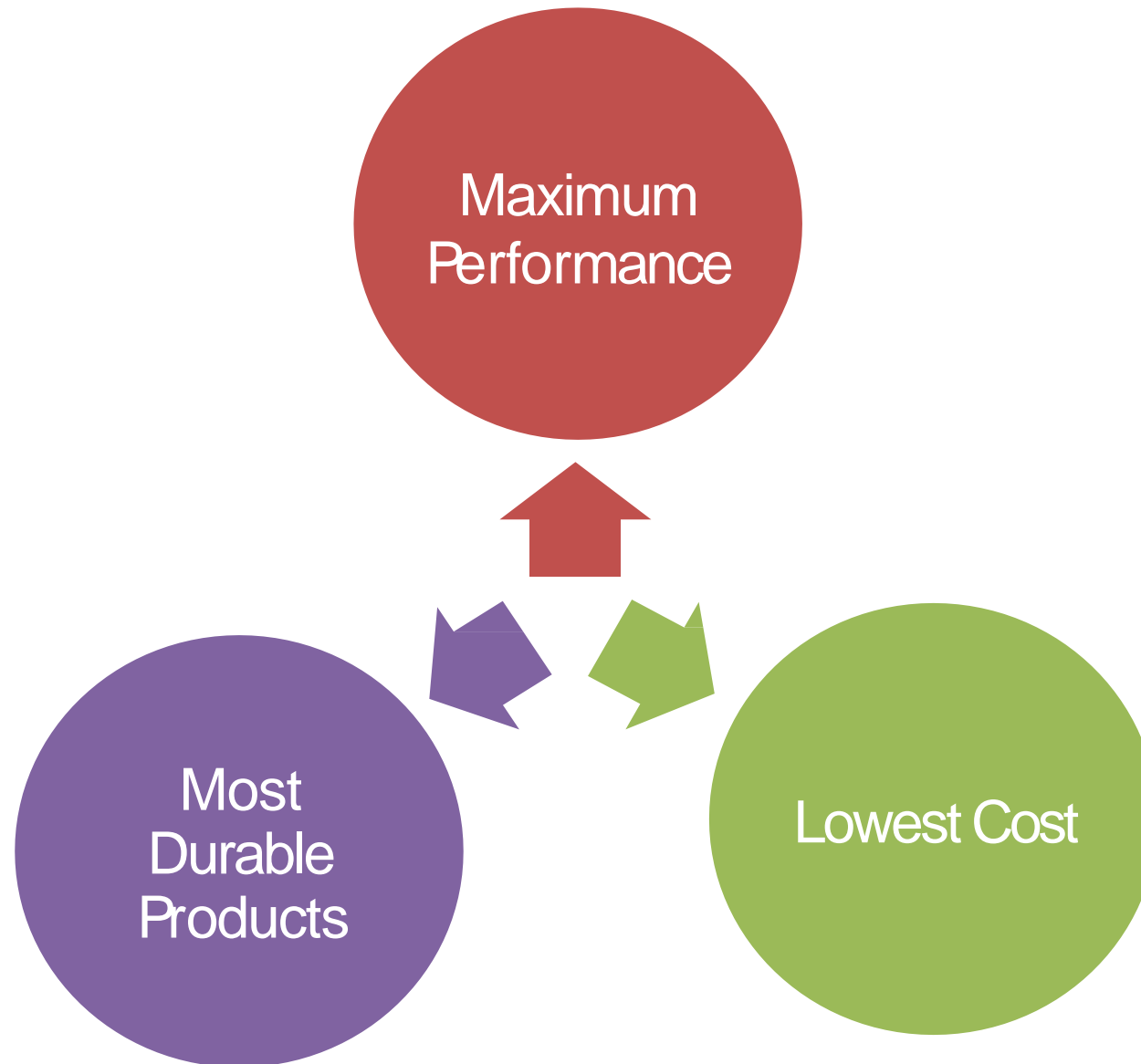
HIGH OUTPUT MODULES





LCOE

Conflicting Demands



HOW TO DECIDE?



mono



fixed



Mono-facial



poly



with tracker

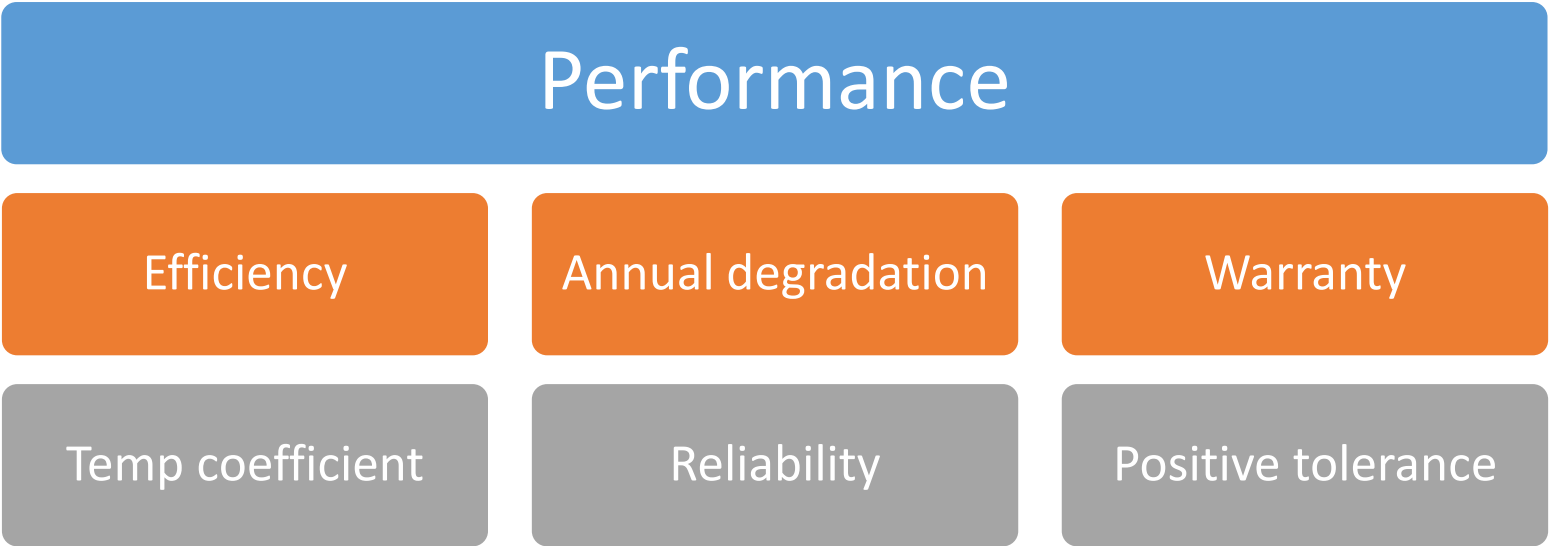


bifacial

Levelized cost of electricity (LCOE)



$$LCOE = \frac{\text{Total Life Cycle Cost (\$)}}{\text{Total Lifetime Energy Production (kWh)}}$$



“increasing the annual module degradation rate from 0.5% to 1.5% will cause the site’s real Levelized Cost of Electricity (LCOE) to increase by 13.6%”

“a poll conducted by PVEL where 70% of survey respondents replied that an **underperformance of 3-6% is enough to render their projects financially nonviable**”

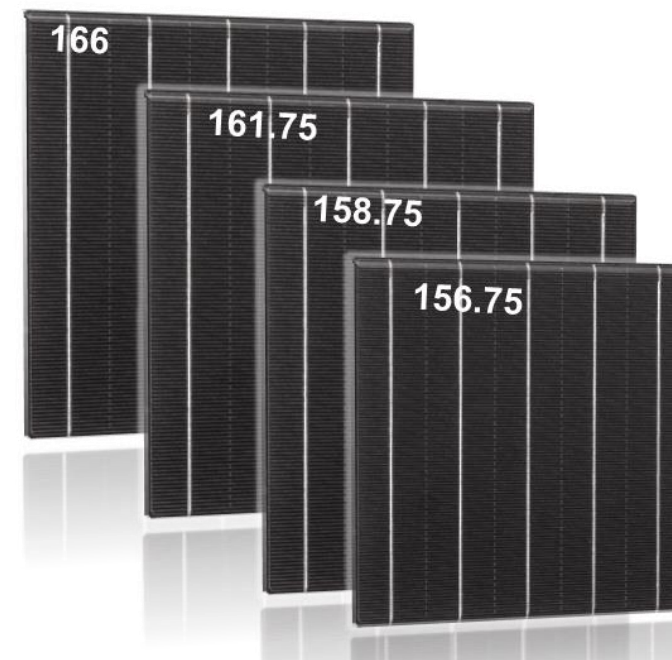
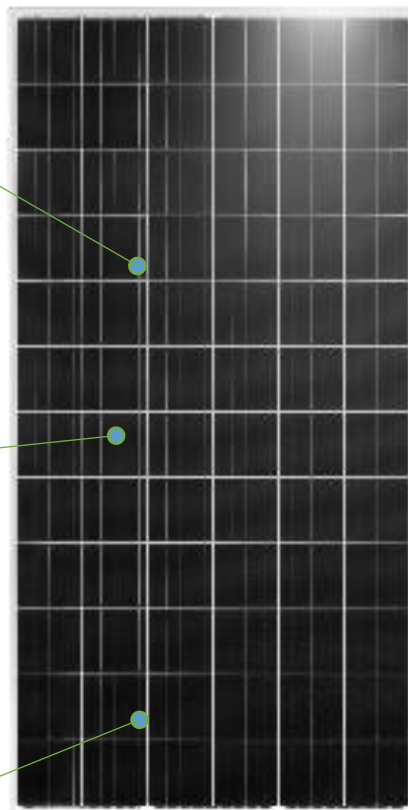


New Cell Size Standard

Industry leading
Large Cell technology
(158.75mmx158.75mm)

Avg. 8Wp power up
compared to 156.75mm
Mono PERC

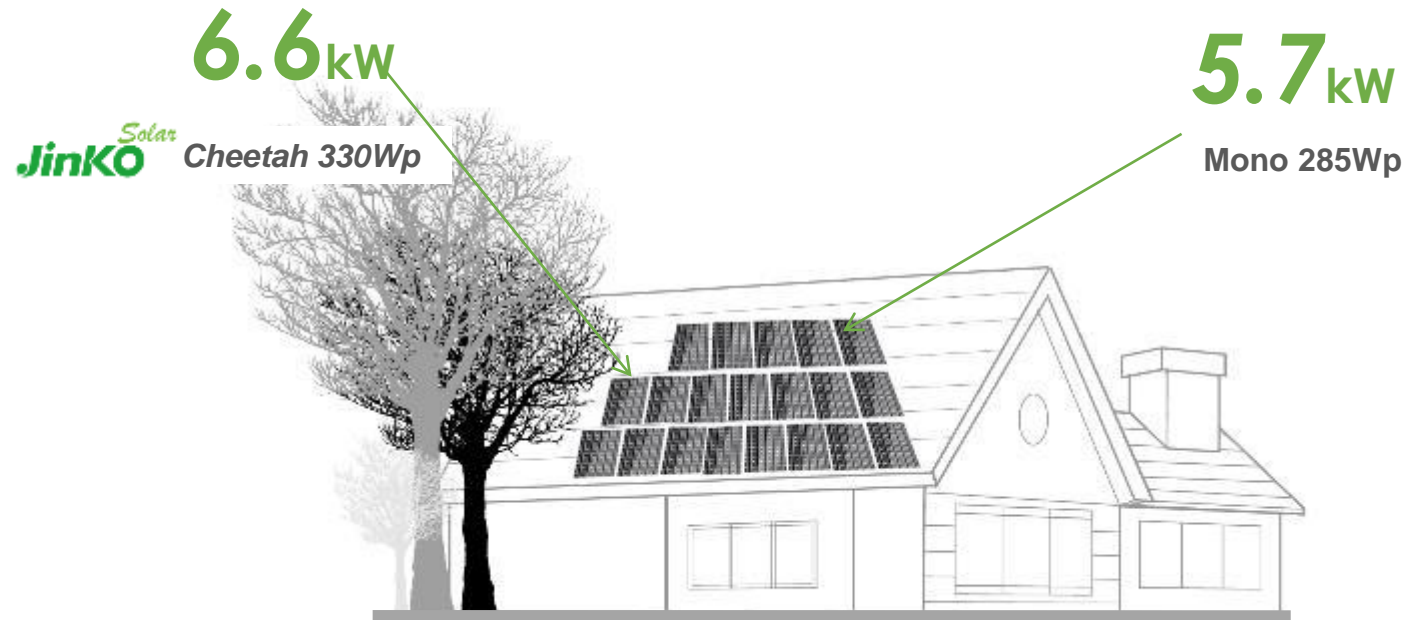
Lower BOS costs



Product Type	Cell Type	Cell Dimen.	No. of Cells	Module Dimen.
Mono PERC 72	Mono PERC	156.75x 156.75mm	72	1956x992 x40mm
Cheetah 72	Mono PERC	158.75x 158.75mm	72	1979x1002 x40mm

Higher Power and Module Efficiency

* The capacity of a solar power system with 20 module (60 Cells)



- Higher module output power to maximize installed Wp
- Save PV array space for future system expansion

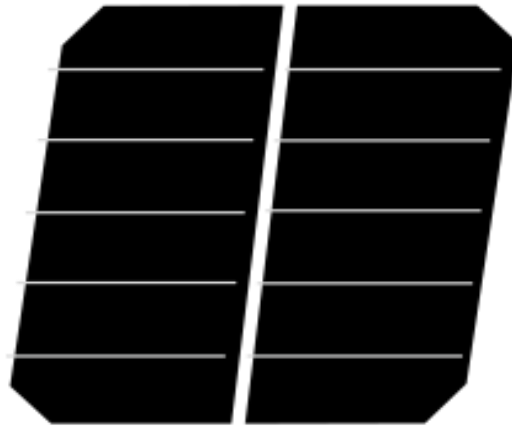


Half Cut Technology

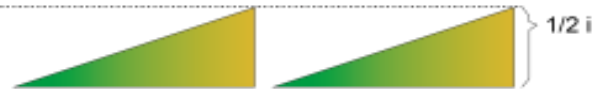
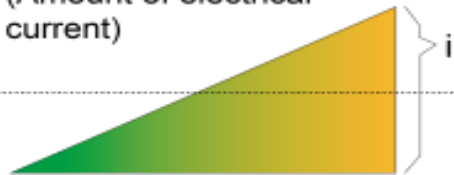
Half Cell Technology

Full Size

Half-cut Size



(Amount of electrical current)



Electrical current (i)
flowing
on busbar is halved

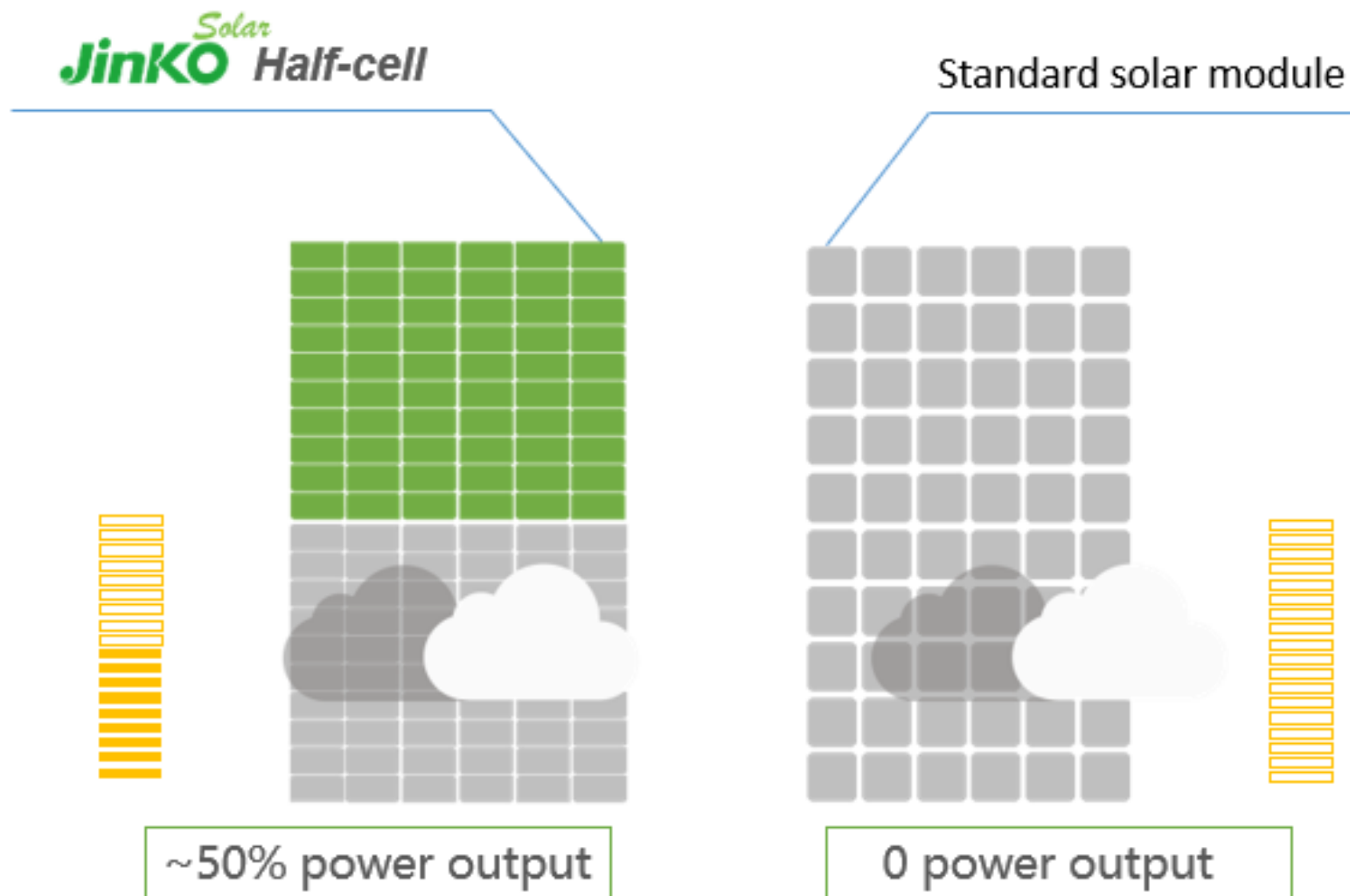
Resistive losses in a
HC module is $\frac{1}{4}$ of a
full-sized cell



Avg. 7Wp power up
compared to
Cheetah full-cell

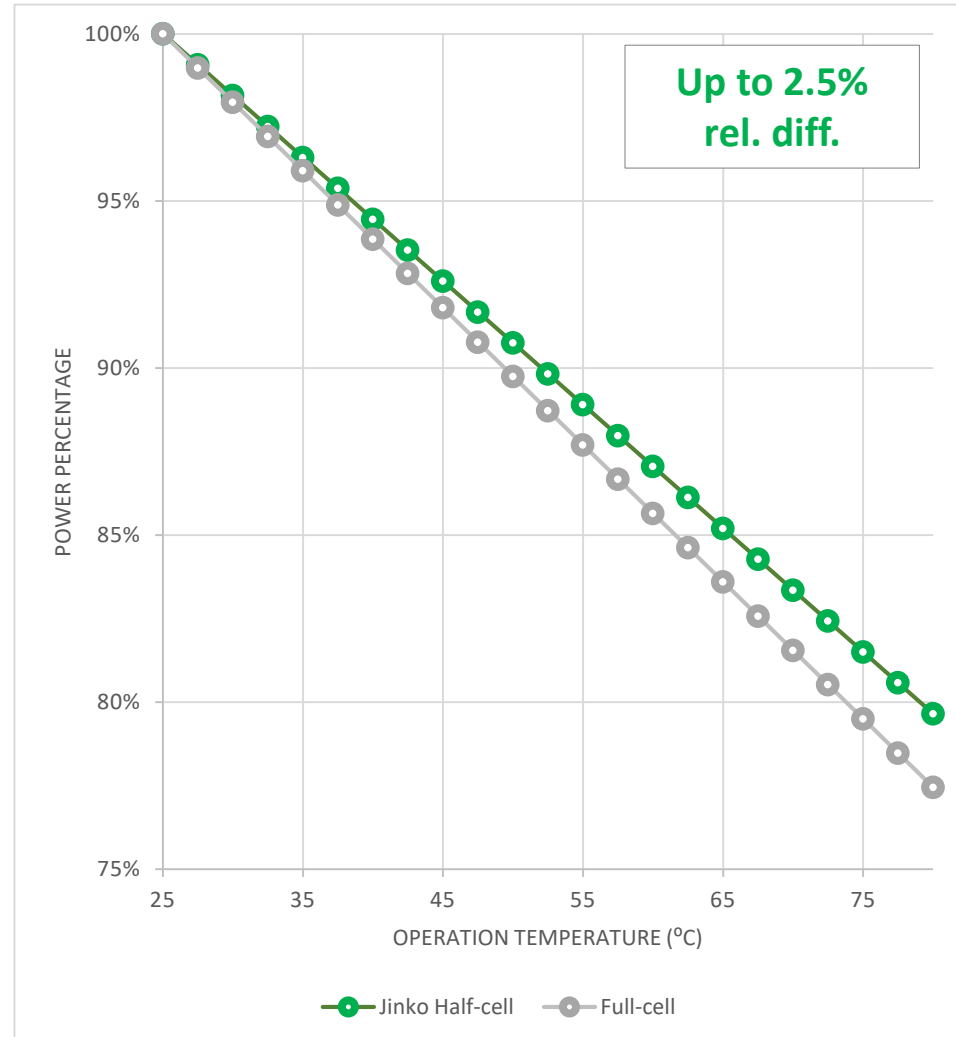
Lower thermal losses

Advantages of Half cell



Lower shading losses of HC compared to normal module, in certain shading conditions

HC Technology advantages: Temp. Coef.



Same nameplate power:
400 Wp Mono-Si Module

Op. Temp.: 65 °C

Conventional → -0.40% → 336Wp

Half-cell → -0.36% → 342Wp

Difference > 2% rel.

**Superior Power Generation
at Higher Temperatures**

Benefits of JinkoSolar Cheetah

PROJECT	Pro.1	Pro.2
Project Capacity (MWp)	Mono	Cheetah
Module Power (Wp)	380	400
Power Warranty (year)	25	25
Temperature Coefficiency of Power (%)	0.39	0.37
First Year Degradation (%)	3	3
Annual Degradation (%)	0.7	0.7
ANALYSIS RESULTS		
LCOE (US cent/kWh)	7.08	7.00
IRR	9.04%	9.35%

Project Location: Los Angeles, USA

Project Capacity: 100MW DC

Latitude: 34 Deg.

Longitude: -118 Deg.

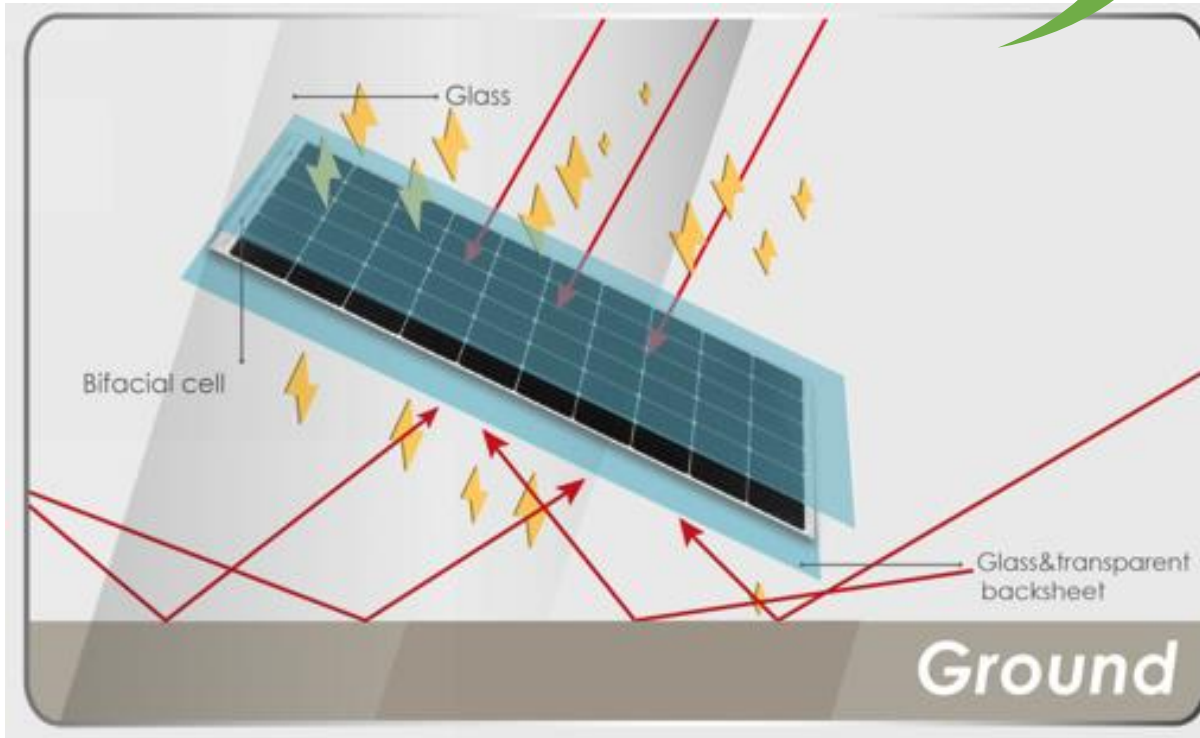
Installation Type: Fixed



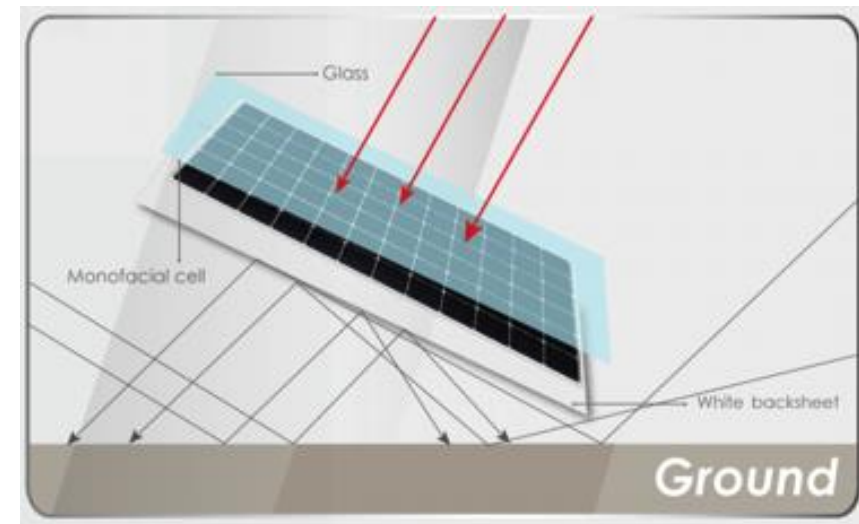
Bifacial with Transparent Backsheet

Bifacial Introduction

Power generation gain up to
20%



Bifacial: Double power generation



Monofacial: Single power

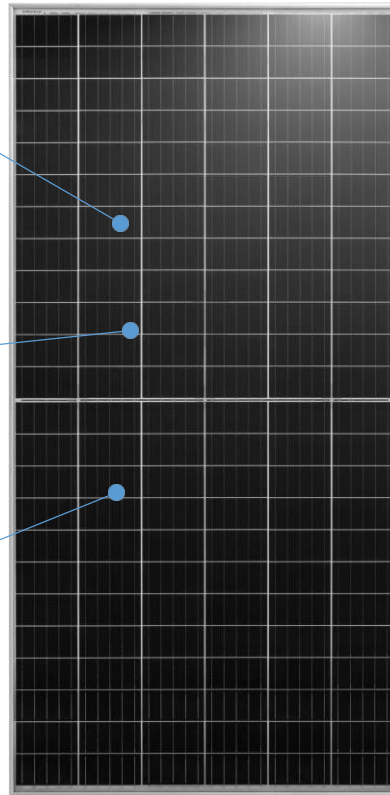
Bifacial Introduction

Dual Glass
Bifacial

Advanced 158.75 square cell
to achieve higher power and
efficiency

Combining with HC to low
risk of hot spot because of
higher current

Gain 5-20% more energy
to improve IRR

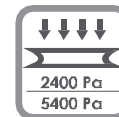
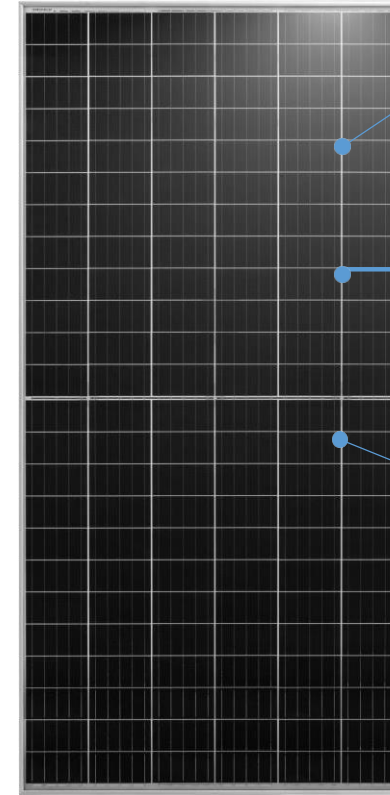


Transparent Back Sheet
Bifacial

Also Gain 5-20% more energy

Keep same weight with
normal module

Reliable and easy to
clean with Tedlar film



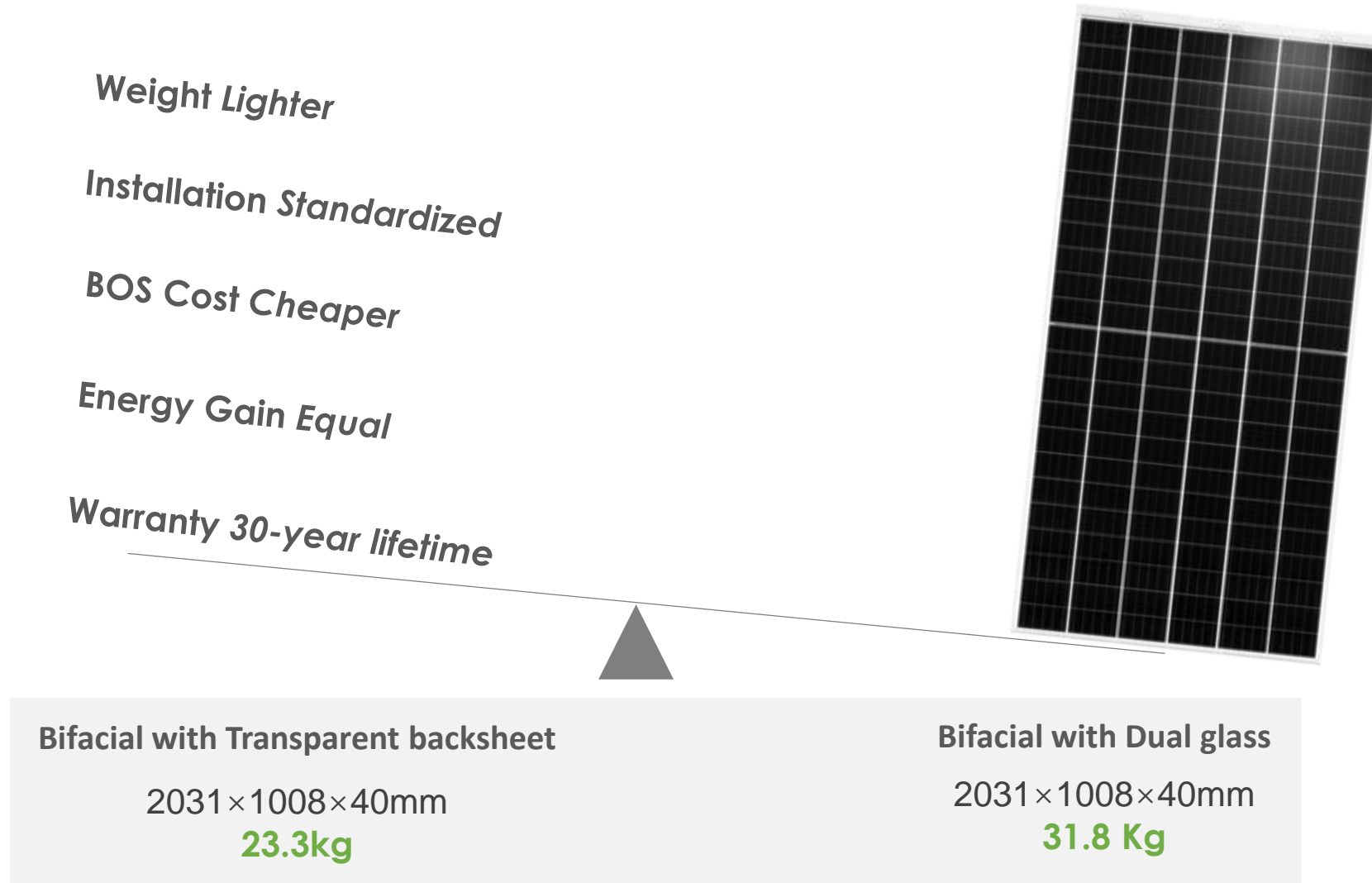
Innovative Technology

JinkoSolar Wins Intersolar Award 2019 for its Swan Bifacial Module

MUNICH, May 17, 2019 — JinkoSolar Holding Co., Ltd. (the “Company,” or “JinkoSolar”) (NYSE: JKS), one of the largest and most innovative solar module manufacturers in the world, today announced that it won the Intersolar Award 2019 in the Photovoltaics category for its Swan bifacial module with transparent backsheet from DuPont.

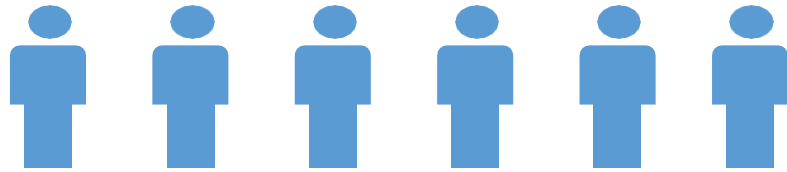


Benefits of Transparent Backsheet

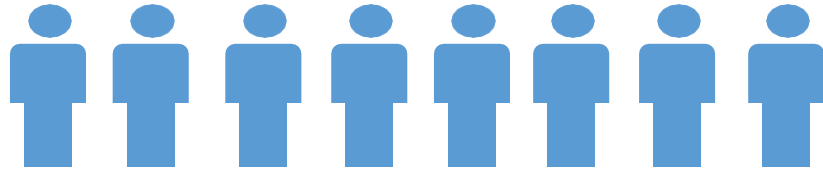


Labor cost saving

Bifacial with transparent backsheet



Bifacial modules with dual glass



↓ **3%**
BOS Cost

↓ **15%**
Mounts Cost

↓ **20%**
module
installation
labor cost

↓ **5%**
O&M Cost



Case Study

Case Study - 100MW

	Monofacial With Tracking System	SWAN With Tracking System
* Location of the Project: 100MW Ground Mounted Top Runner Project in Weinan, Shanxi	380W	415W
Initial Year Productivity (MWh)	134,184	146,370 ↑
LCOE (yuan/kWh)	0.248	0.239 ↓
IRR	11.07%	12.17% ↑

Case Study - 100MW

* Location of the Project:

100MW Ground Mounted Top Runner Project in Weinan, Shanxi

Bifacial
With Tracking System
415W

SWAN
With Tracking System
415W

Initial Year Productivity (MWh)

145,990

146,370

↑

LCOE (yuan/kWh)

0.244

0.239

↓

IRR

11.50%

12.17%

↑



Thank You!