

# Webinar powered by Jinko Solar

29 April 2020

8 AM – 9 AM | CDT, México  
9 AM – 10 AM | EDT, New York  
3 PM – 4 PM | CEST, Berlin  
9 PM – 10 PM | CST, Beijing



**Marian Willuhn**  
Editor | pv magazine



# Integrating bifacial - New system design and bespoke products



**Kaushik Roy Choudhury**  
DuPont Photovoltaics and  
Advanced Materials



**Andrea Viaro**  
Jinko Solar EU



**Corrine Lin**  
PV Info Link



**Eric Kuo**  
NEXTtracker

# Lower Cost of Ownership with Clear Tedlar® Film Based Backsheet



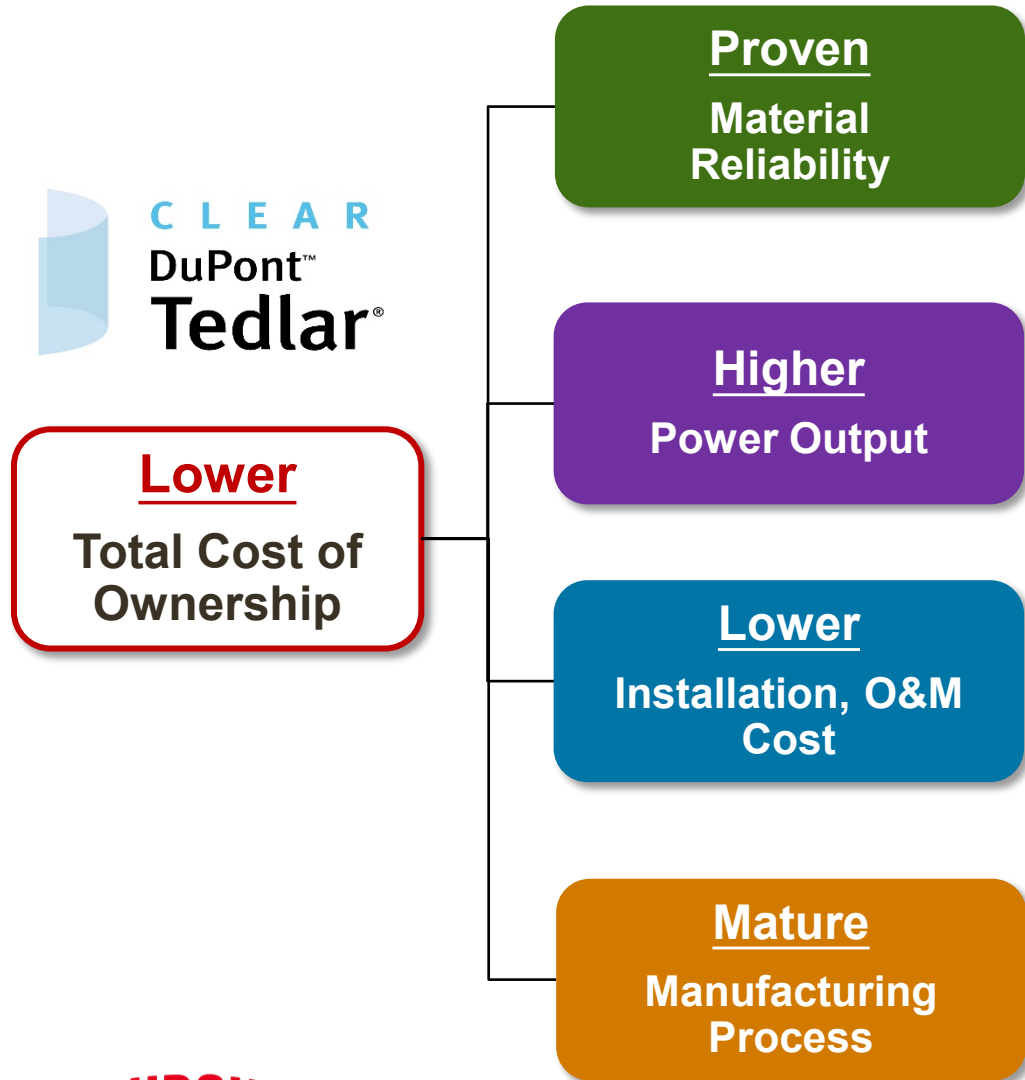
DuPont Photovoltaic Solutions

## The Choice is CLEAR



# Advantages of Bifacial Module with Tedlar® Based Transparent Backsheet

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# Advantages of Bifacial Module with Tedlar® Based Transparent Backsheet



## Lower Total Cost of Ownership

### Proven Material Reliability

- Glass/Backsheet structure has **35yrs+ field proven record**
- Robust **UV protection** and **stable mechanical properties**
- Excellent durability in **accelerated sequential test**

### Higher Power Output

- Higher power output due to lower cell operating temperature

### Lower Installation, O&M Cost

- Same BOS design on racking and tracking
- Lighter weight, easier installation, lower labor cost
- Easy cleaning, lower O&M cost

### Mature Manufacturing Process

- Be able to use current manufacturing equipment, **no additional capital investment**
- Higher yield rate, lower cost
- Faster line speed, more capacity





# Long-term Field Proven Record of Tedlar® Based Transparent Backsheet

## System Information

Age at Inspection	18 years
Location	Amsterdam, Netherlands Overhang of a building
Number of Modules	51 full-size
System Size	6.228 kWp
Backsheet ID	Tedlar® based transparent backsheet
Status	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• No back-sheet yellowing</li><li>• No back-sheet delamination</li><li>• Slight ARC delamination</li><li>• Slight EVA yellowing</li><li>• Slight yellowing of insert used on junction box connection</li></ul>

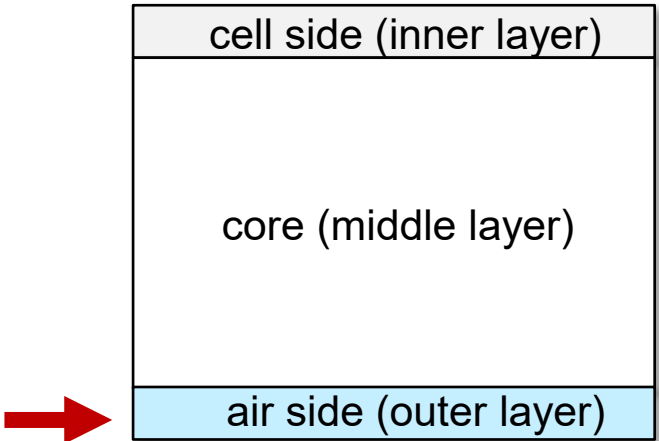


# New Clear Tedlar® Film Enables Transparent Backsheet for Bifacial Modules



Clear Tedlar® PVF Film

**Backsheet**



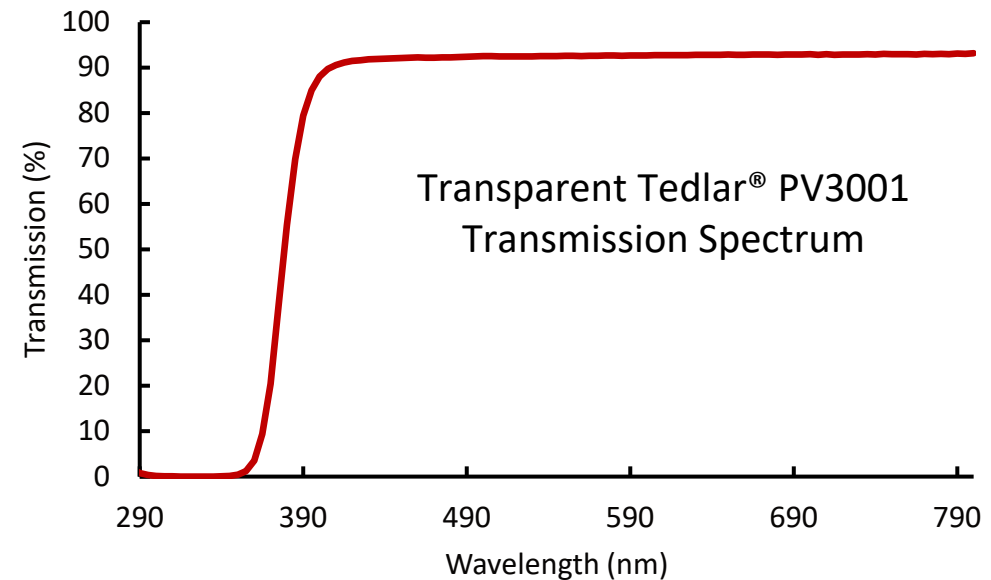
# Clear Tedlar® PVF Film - PV3001

**High transparency**

**Robust mechanical properties**

**Excellent UV protection for PET core layer**

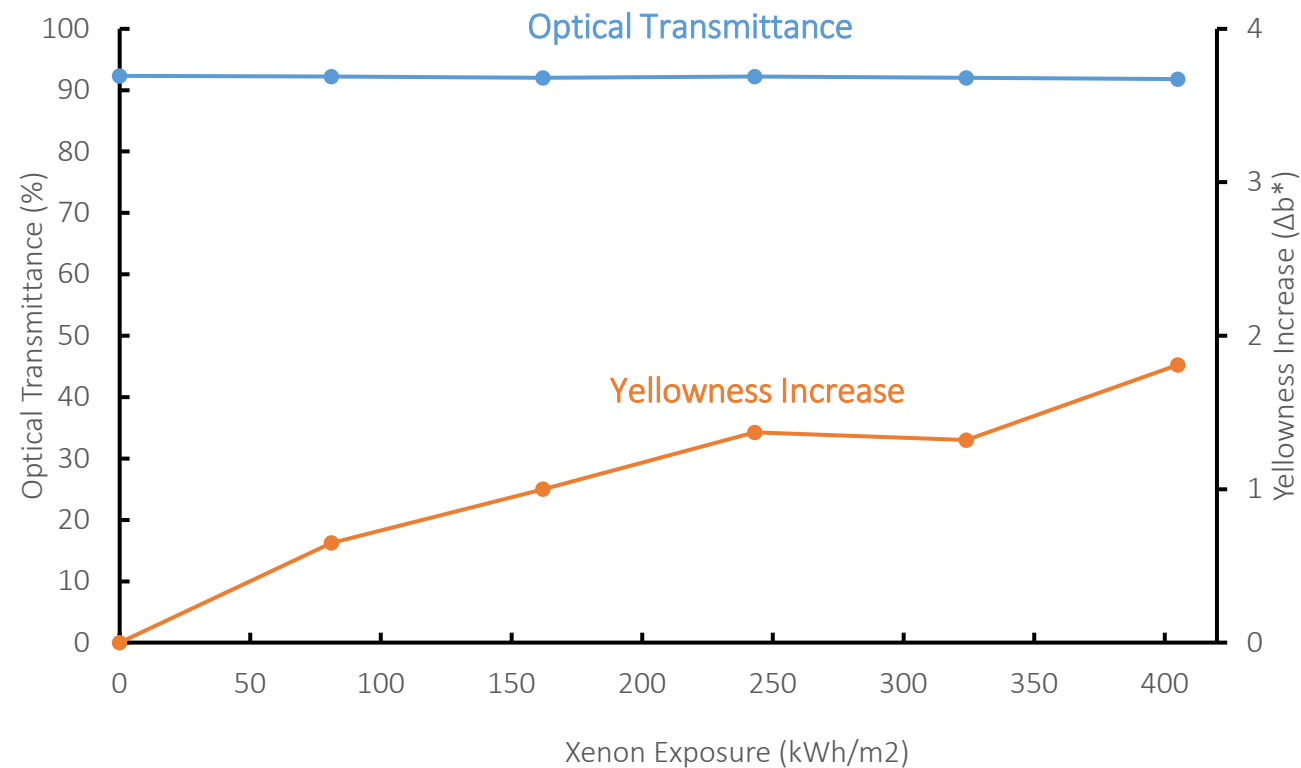
Property	Value	Method
Thickness	25 µm	Micrometer
Optical Transmission	94 %	ASTM D1003
MD Elongation at Break	150 %	ASTM D882
TD Elongation at Break	140 %	ASTM D882



# UV Performance of Tedlar® Based Transparent Backsheet

## Tedlar® based transparent backsheet

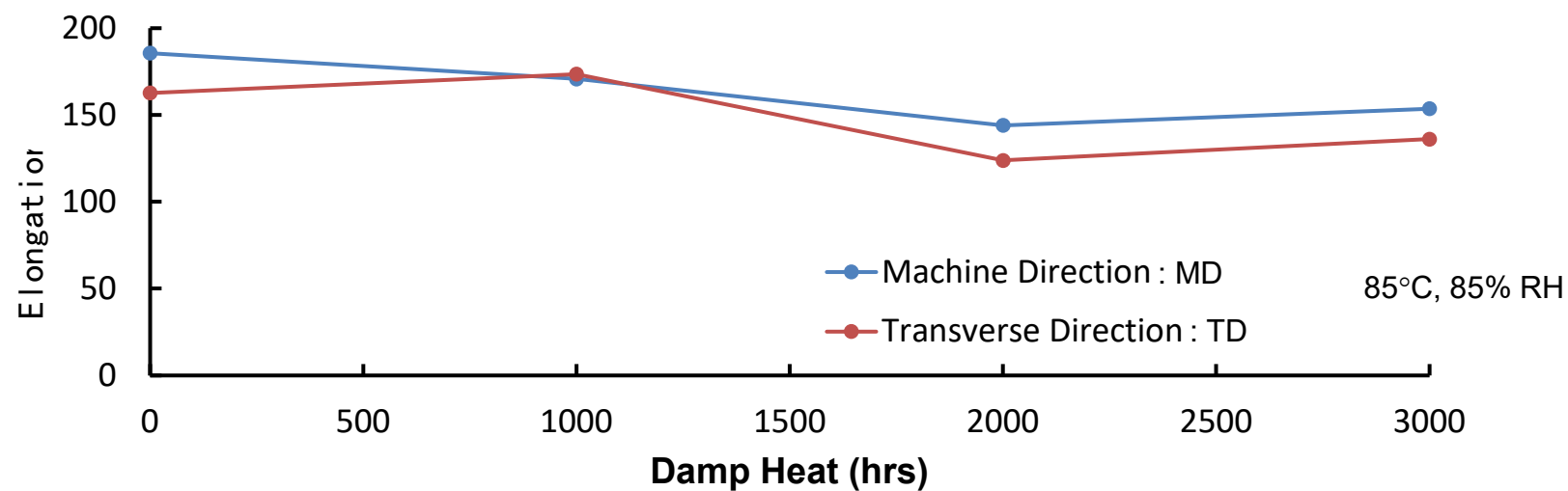
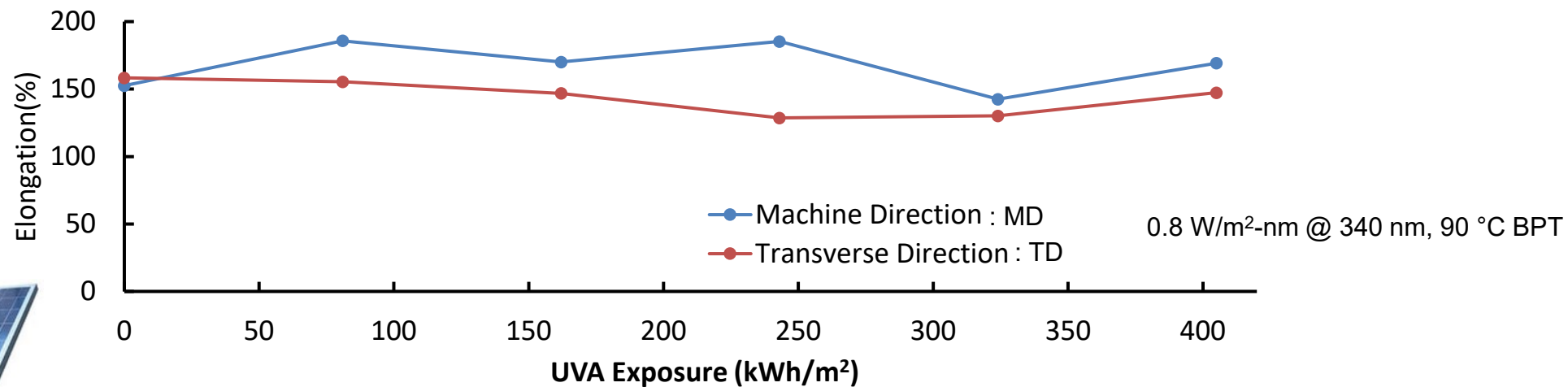
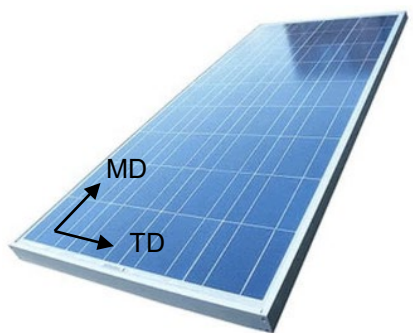
Tedlar® PV3001 (25um)
Transparent PET Film (250um)
Transparent FEVE coating (10um)



Xenon Exposure: 0.8 W/m<sup>2</sup>-nm @ 340 nm, 90 °C BPT

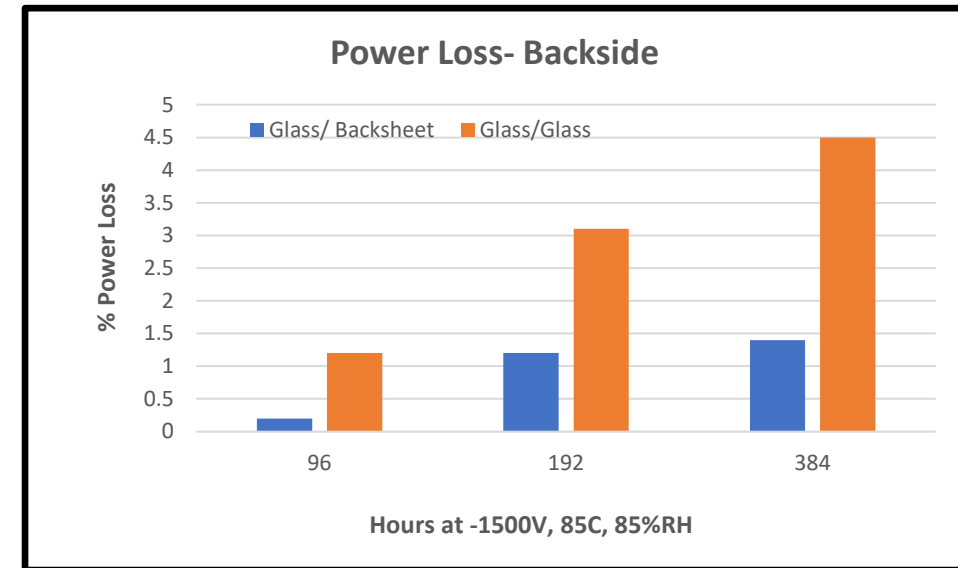
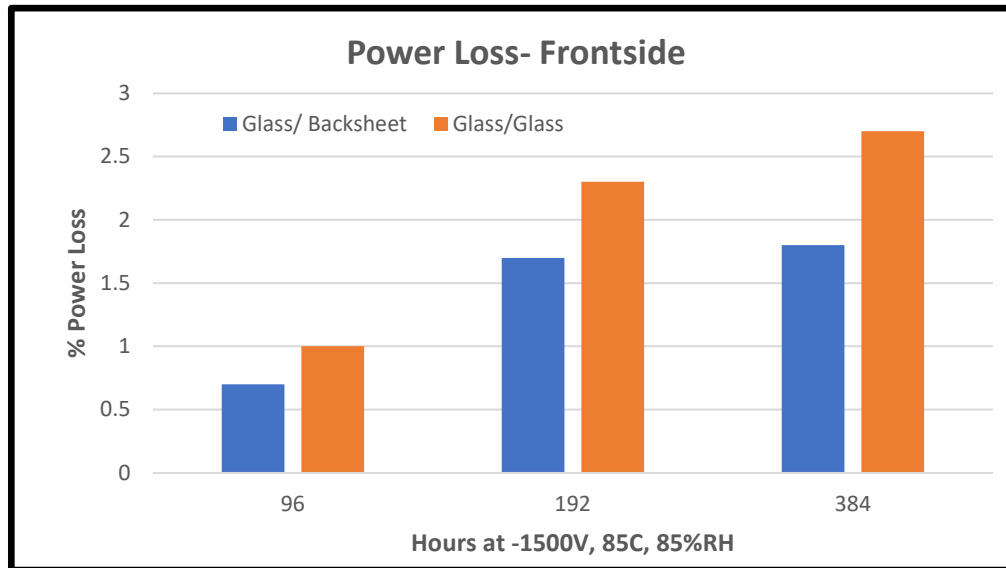


# Tedlar® Based Transparent Backsheet Keeps Stable Mechanical Property after UV and Damp Heat Aging Tests



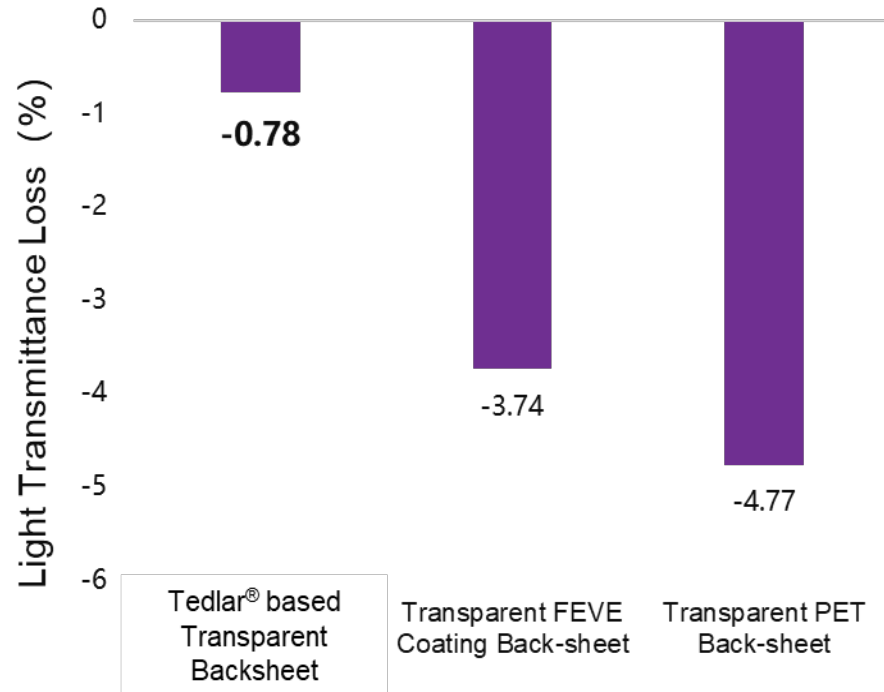
# Tedlar® Based Transparent Backsheet – Less PID Risk

- Bifacial p-PERC can have less robust back surface passivation. Sodium ion migration from rear glass can result in significant rear-side ion mediated PID and power loss
- Tedlar® based transparent backsheet does not contain sodium ions and bifacial modules with the backsheet is more resistant to rear PID\*.



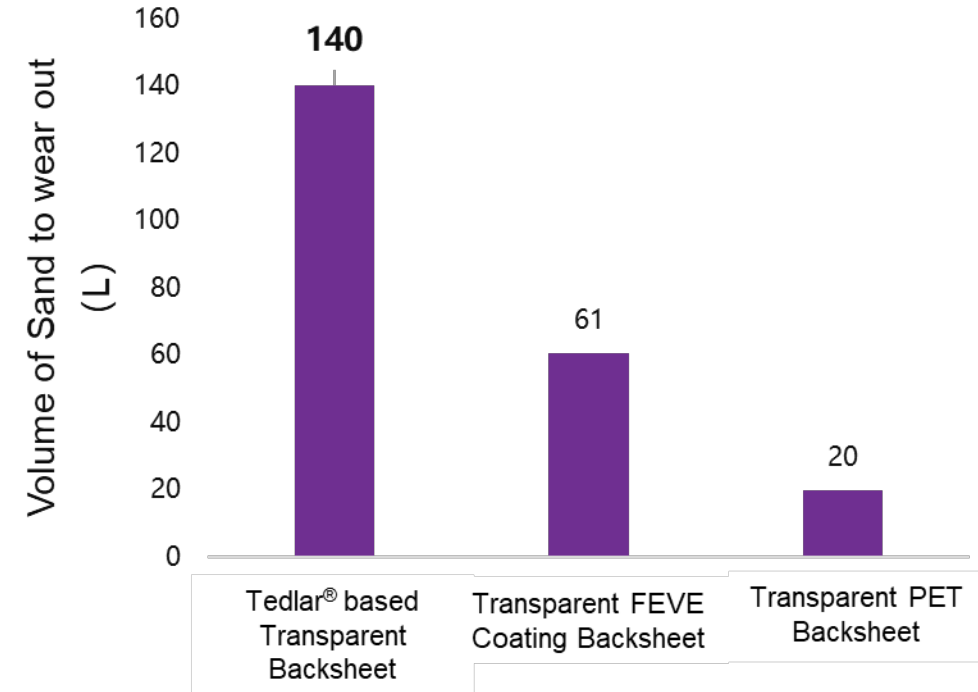
\* Comparison of Glass/Backsheet and Glass/Glass 60-cell bifacial modules, with identical POE encapsulant and bifacial p-PERC cells. 1500V, 85°C, 85%RH

# Excellent Abrasion Resistance of Tedlar® Based Transparent Backsheet



Tedlar® based transparent backsheet showed little change in light transmission after sand abrasion test

ASTM E424, Standard Test Methods for Solar Energy Transmittance and Reflectance (Terrestrial) of Sheet Materials  
Wavelength: 400nm~760nm.  
Backsheet samples after 100 liters of sand and surface cleaning



Tedlar® based transparent backsheet has high resistance to falling sand and is suitable for use in a high wind-sand area

GB/T 23988-2009, Determination for abrasion resistance of - Coatings by falling abrasive  
SGS report  
The amount of sand refers to the amount required to wear through this layer  
The outer layer of transparent PET back-sheet has 2um UV resistant coating

# Tedlar® Based Transparent Backsheet Passed PVEL Sequential Test

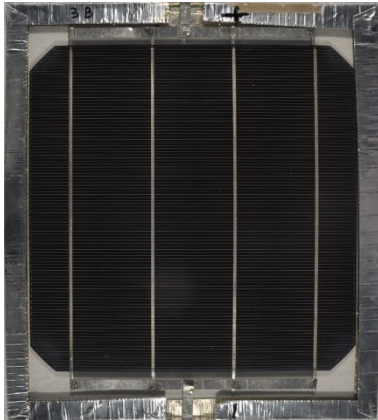
PV MODULE PRODUCT QUALIFICATION PROGRAM

## BACKSHEET DURABILITY SEQUENCE

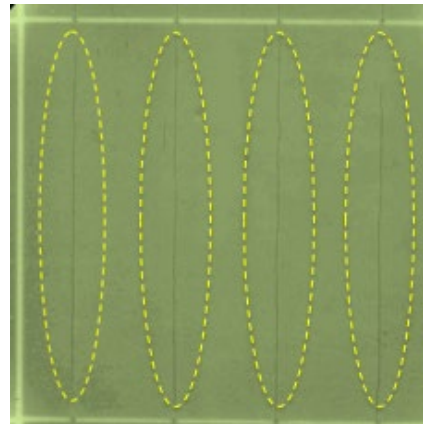


When the backsheets of PV modules are made with substandard materials or poor-quality construction methods, they are likely to degrade – and ultimately cause solar asset underperformance. PV Evolution Labs (PVEL) provides buyers with the data they need to evaluate this critical component with the Backsheet Durability Sequence. This new backsheet test is now included with PVEL's updated PV Module Product Qualification Program.

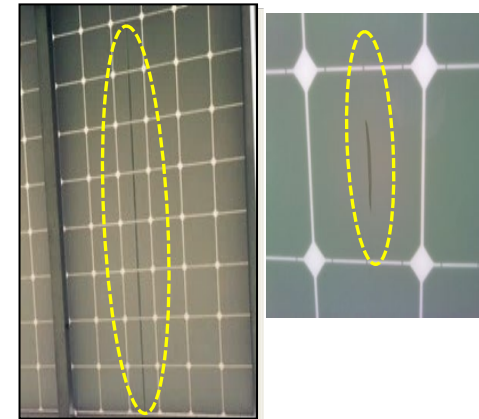
### Tedlar® based transparent backsheet



**No cracking, yellowing, or delamination** observed in PVEL (UVA) and internal (UVX and UVMH) MAST testing



**PVDF cracking in MAST testing of 60-cell commercial module by third party (DNV-GL)**



**PVDF cracking Large MD crack 4 years in field**



PVEL PQP BDS: DH1000+3x(UVA65 kwh/m<sup>2</sup>+TC50+HF10)+UVA6.5 kwh/m<sup>2</sup>

# Advantages of Bifacial Module with Tedlar® Based Transparent Backsheet



**Lower**  
**Total Cost of Ownership**

## Proven Module Structure

- Glass/Backsheet structure has **35yrs+ field proven record**
- Stronger module with **fully tempered glass** and **thicker aluminum frame**
- **Lower PID risk**

## Higher Power Output

- **Higher power output** due to lower cell operating temperature
  - **Outlined in the Jinko presentation**

## Lower Installation, O&M Cost

- **Same BOS design** on racking and tracking
- **Lighter weight**, easier installation, lower labor cost
- **Easy cleaning**, lower O&M cost

## Mature Manufacturing Process

- Be able to use current manufacturing equipment, **no additional capital investment**
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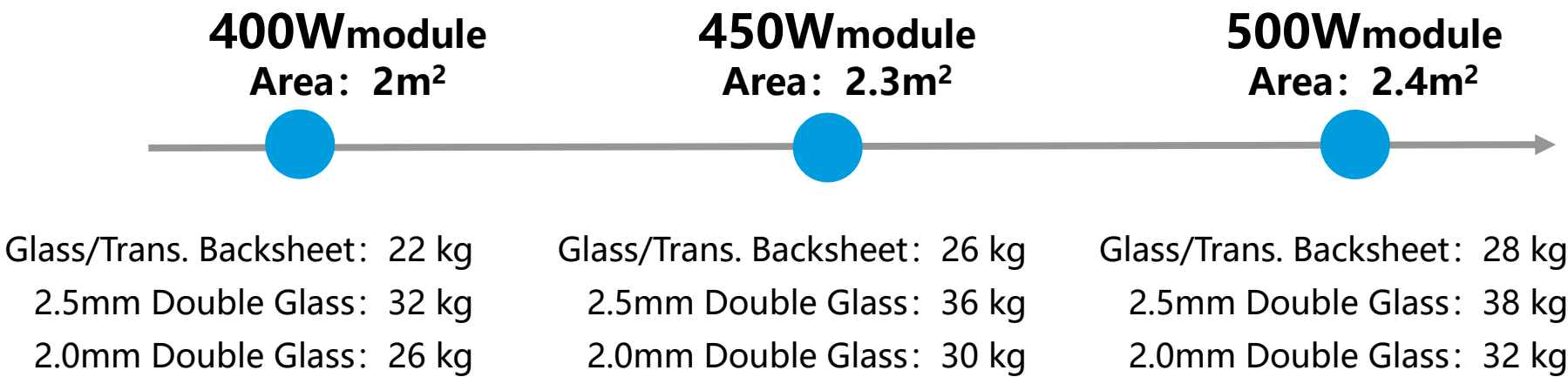
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# Lighter Weight with Tedlar® Based Transparent Backsheet



- Less prone to breakage during transportation and handling
- No extra cost for handling during installation

**Better Fit for Higher Power, Bigger Size modules**

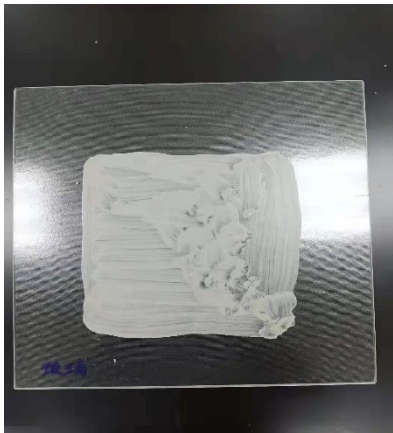
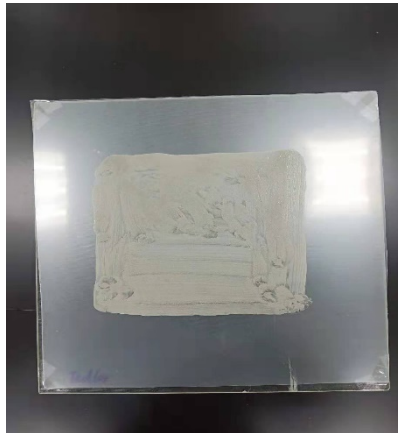
# Less O&M Cost – Easy-cleaning for Tedlar® Based Transparent Backsheet

## Soiling Resistance Test

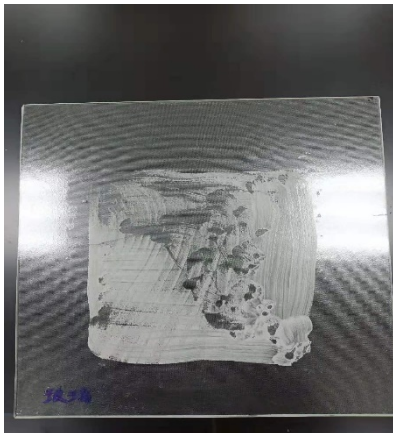
Tedlar® based  
Transparent Backsheet

PV Glass

Before rinse



After rinse

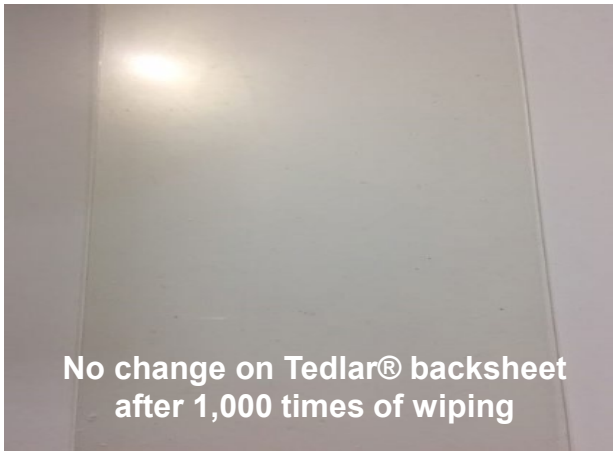
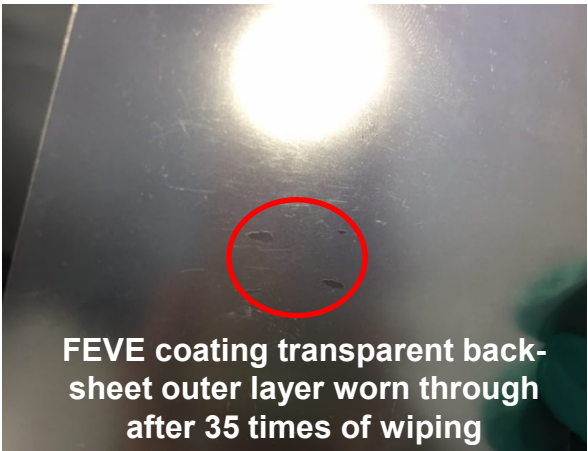


Test Standard: GB/T 9780-2005 Test method for dirt pickup resistance of architectural coatings and paints  
Dirt fineness: 0.045 mm square hole sieve (5.0±2.0)%  
Suspension liquid: dirt: water = 1:0.9 (by weight)  
Suspension liquid amount: ~2 g  
Stain surface: 10 cmX10 cm  
Dry time: 10 min  
Water flush speed: 0.3-0.5 m/s  
Water flush time: ~10 s

# Excellent Solvent Resistance of Tedlar® Based Transparent Backsheet

## Solvent Resistance Test

Transparent Backsheet	Tedlar® based	FEVE Coating	PET
No. of wipes to wear through outer layer	>1000	35	180



**Transparent FEVE coating has poor chemical resistance and should not be cleaned with solvent**

GB/T 13448-2006 Methods of test for color coated steel plates and strips - Part 10: resistance to organic solvents (MEK)

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**Mature**  
**Manufacturing  
Process**

- Use current manufacturing equipment, **no additional capital investment**
- No loss in **yield rate**
- **Faster line speed**, more capacity





# Seamless Transition for Module Manufacturing Process

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## **Zero** Capital Investment

- No need for additional capital investment to upgrade production lines

## **No loss** in Yield Rate

- Usual process control does not reduce production yield
- G/G requires stricter process control and the industry lacks mass production experience, which leads to reduced production yield

## **Faster** Production Speed (More Capacity)

- Improvements in manufacturing speed yields faster production
- Thinner tempered glass in G/G modules needs longer time to raise and lower temperature to reduce cracking; this slows down lamination speed by 10-20%

# Advantages of Bifacial Module with Tedlar® Based Transparent Backsheet



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Material  
Reliability

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**Kaushik Roy Choudhury**, Technical Manager, Global PV Reliability  
DuPont Photovoltaic and Advanced Materials  
Tel: +1-215-962-6850, Email: [kaushik.roy-choudhury@dupont.com](mailto:kaushik.roy-choudhury@dupont.com)



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