

TOPCon Silicon Solar Cells

From Lab to Fab



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Fraunhofer Institute for Solar Energy Systems ISE
Freiburg, Germany

PV Magazine Webinar
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TOPCon

From Lab to Fab

- Development of Record Efficiencies for Both-sides Contacted Solar Cells
- TOPCon Structure and Principle
- n-type and p-type TOPCon Cells
- i-TOPCon and Costs

TOPCon

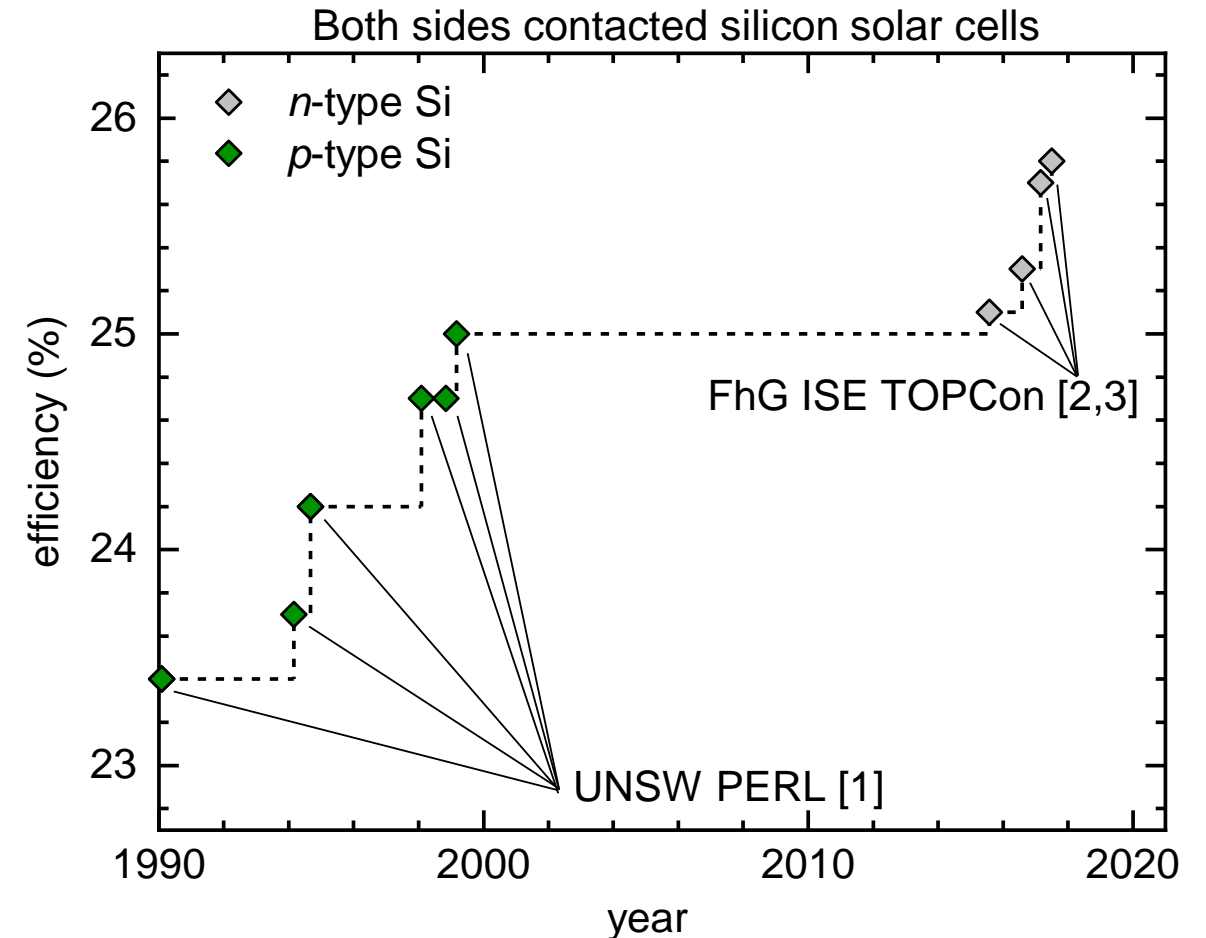
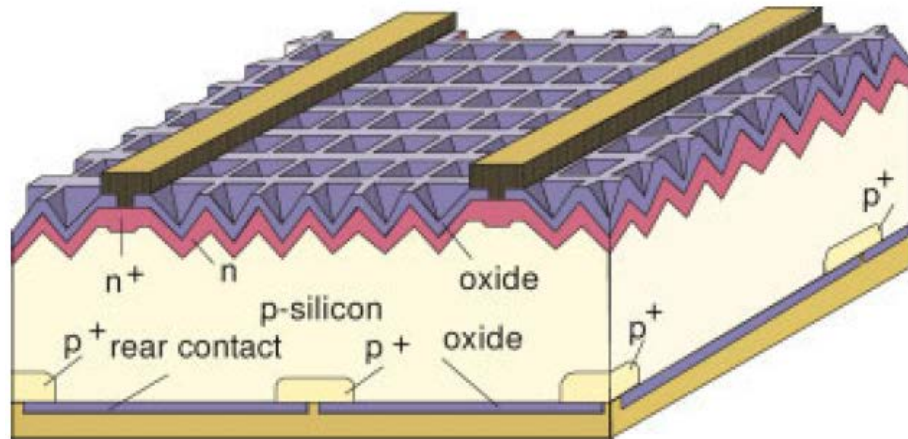
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Modern History of Record Silicon Solar Cells with Front and Rear Contacts

TOPCon – Main Driver for Recent Efficiency Boost

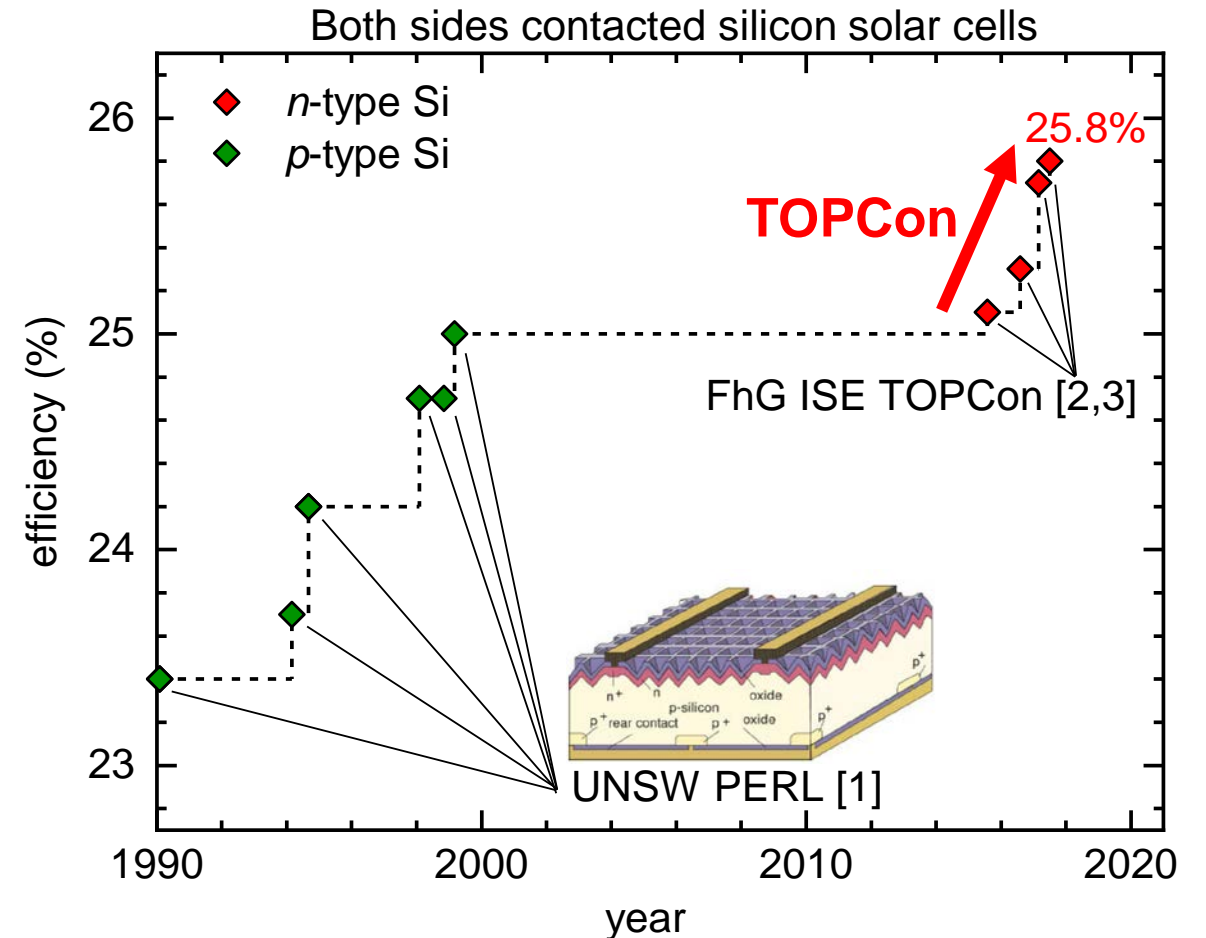
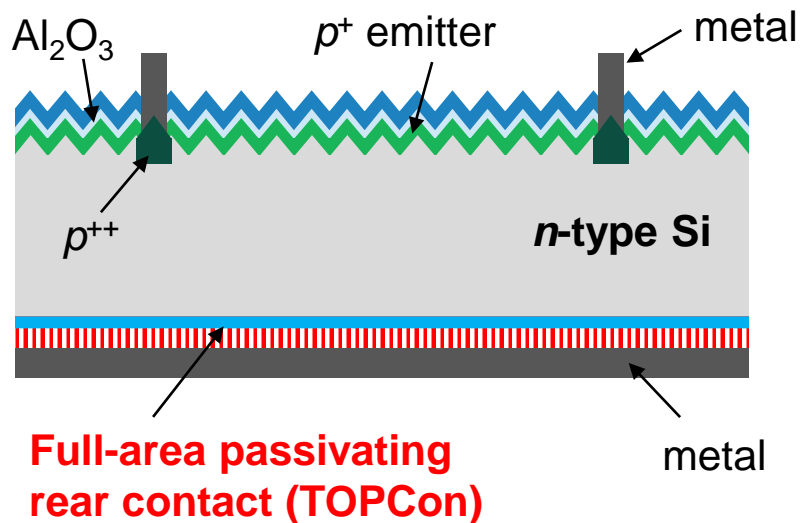
- Records in the 90s dominated by strong improvements in PERL cells at UNSW (Passivated Emitter and Rear Locally diffused)



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TOPCon – Main Driver for Recent Efficiency Boost

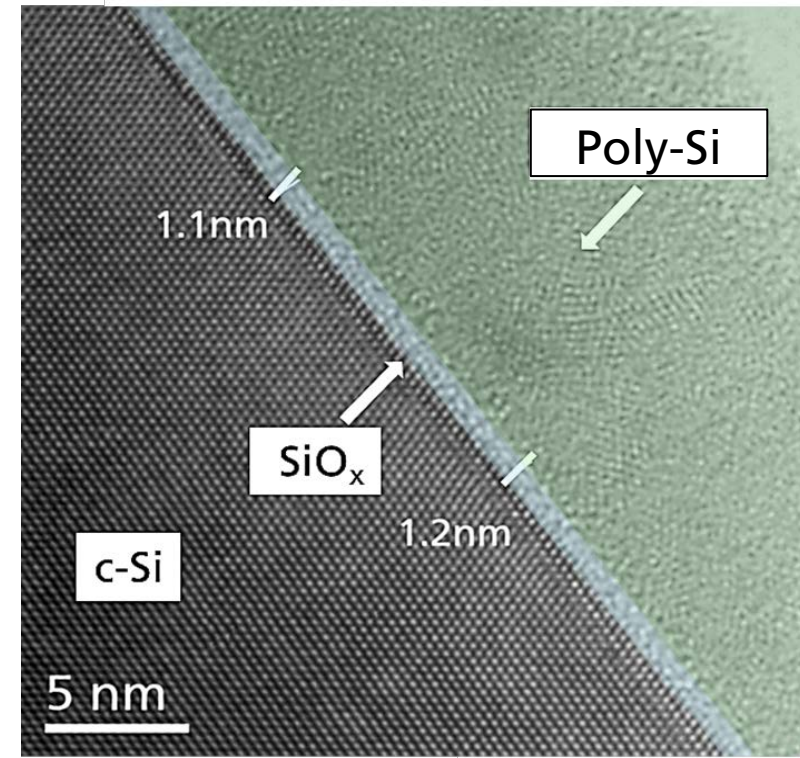
- Records in the 90s dominated by strong improvements in PERL cells at UNSW (Passivated Emitter and Rear Locally diffused)
- Progress in past few years with ***n*-type silicon solar cells** featuring **passivating contacts**



TOPCon

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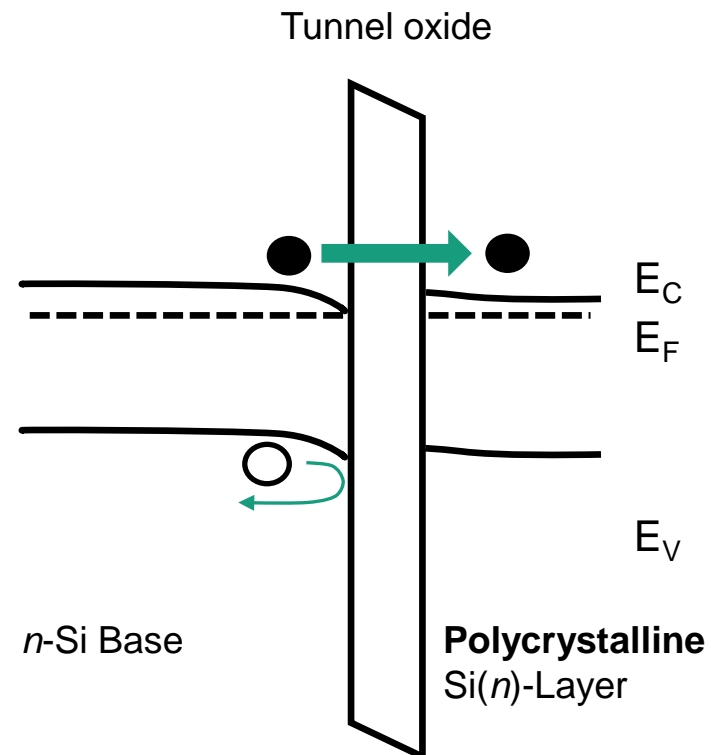
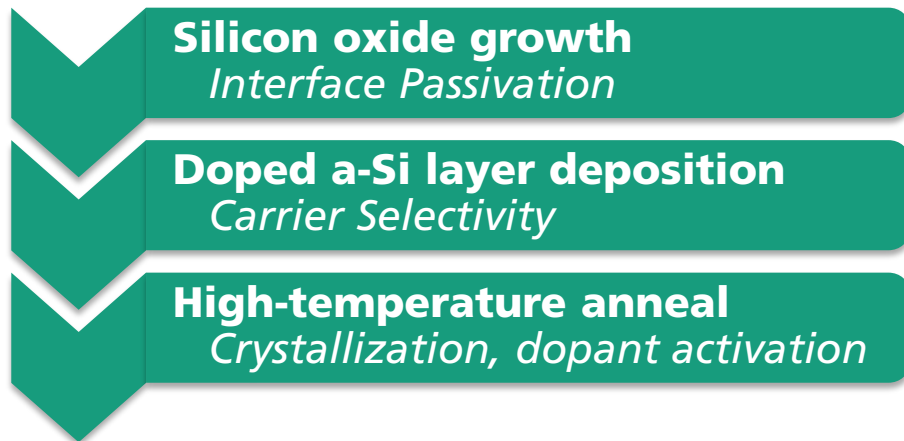
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TOPCon – A Passivating Contacts Technology Based on Poly-Silicon Thin Films

Brief Review

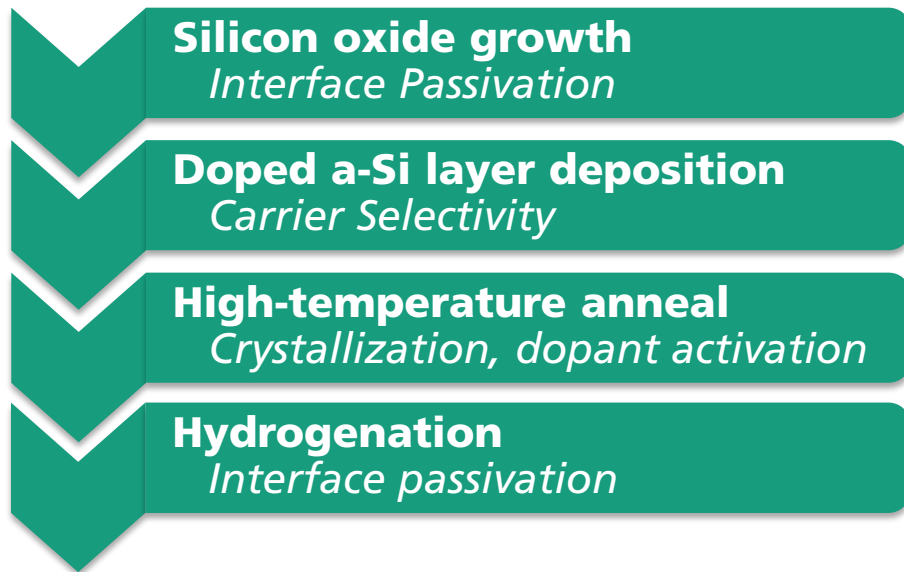
TOPCon – Tunnel Oxide Passivating Contact



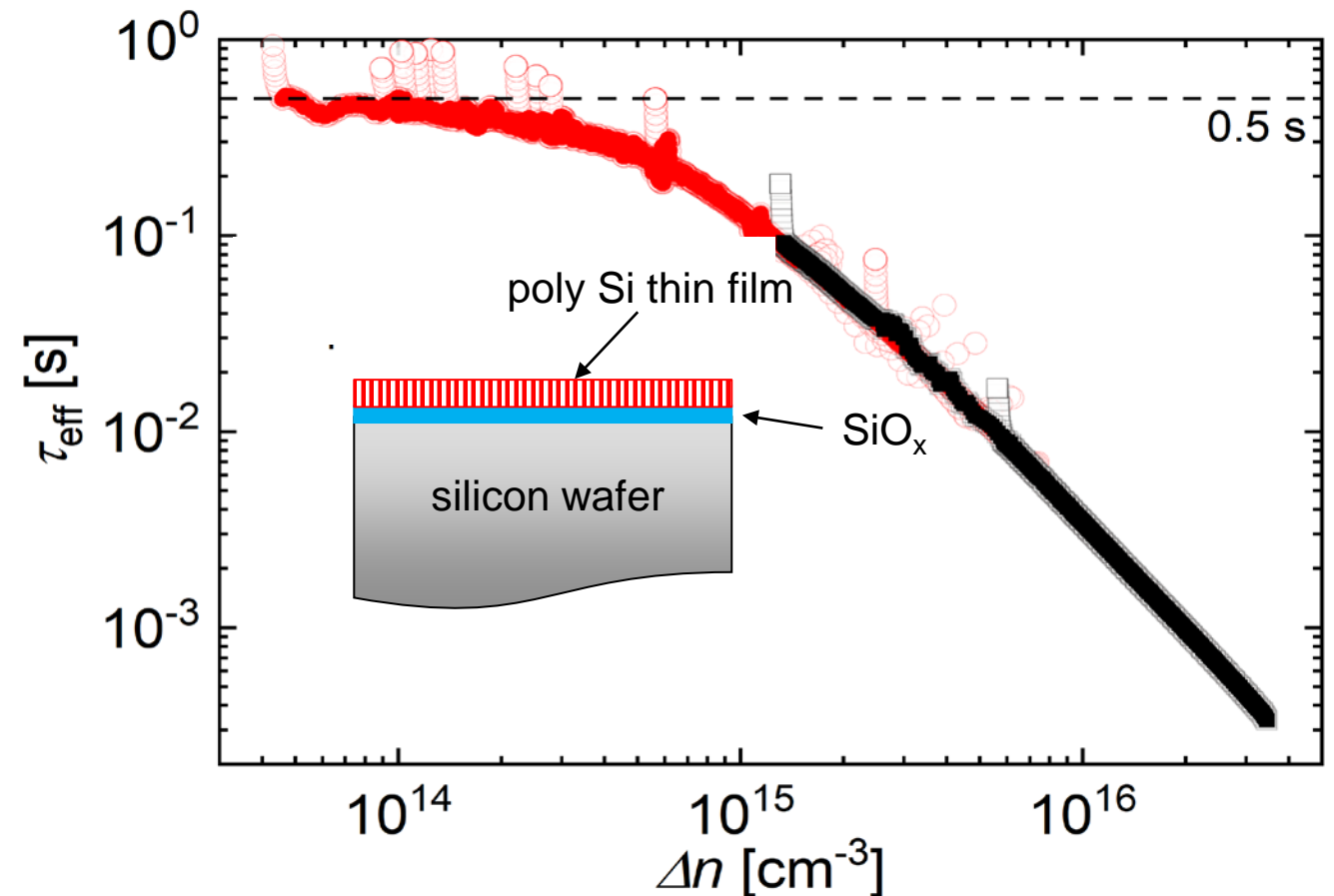
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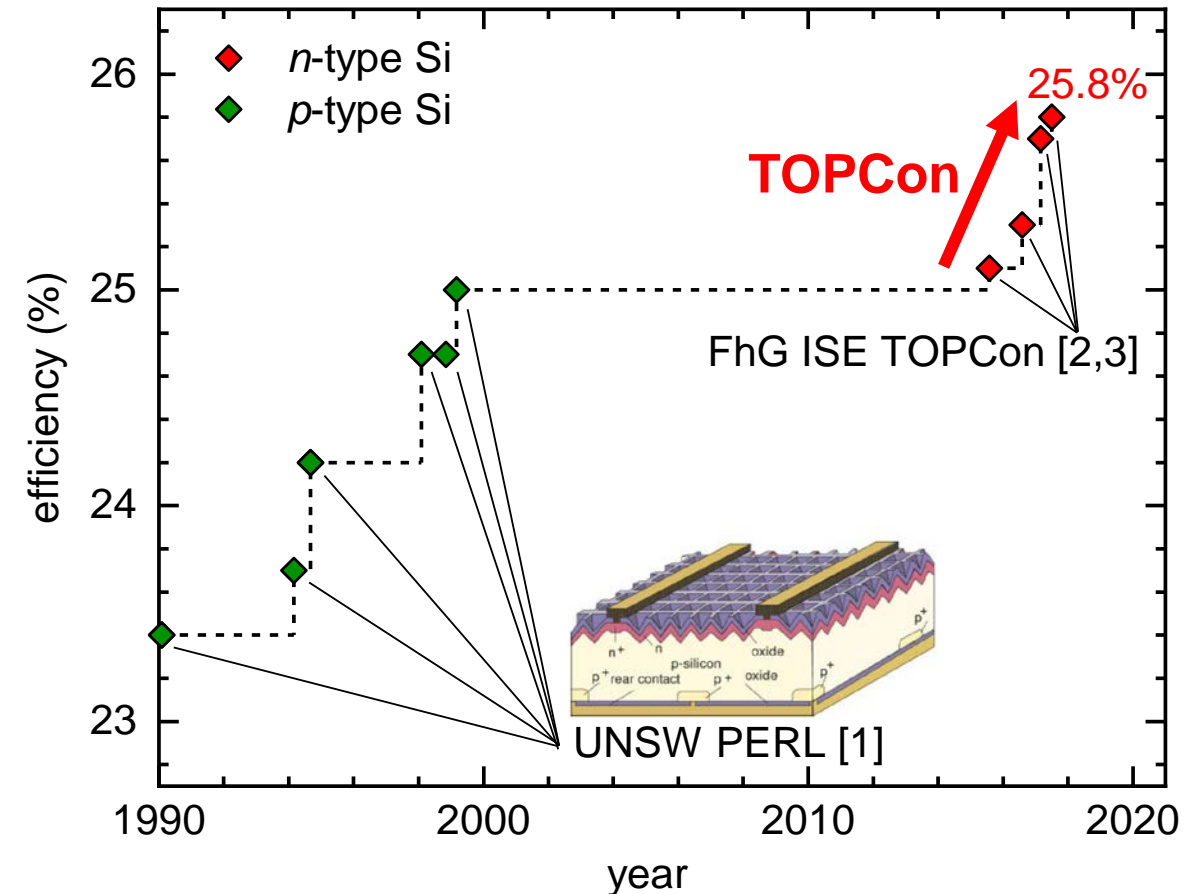
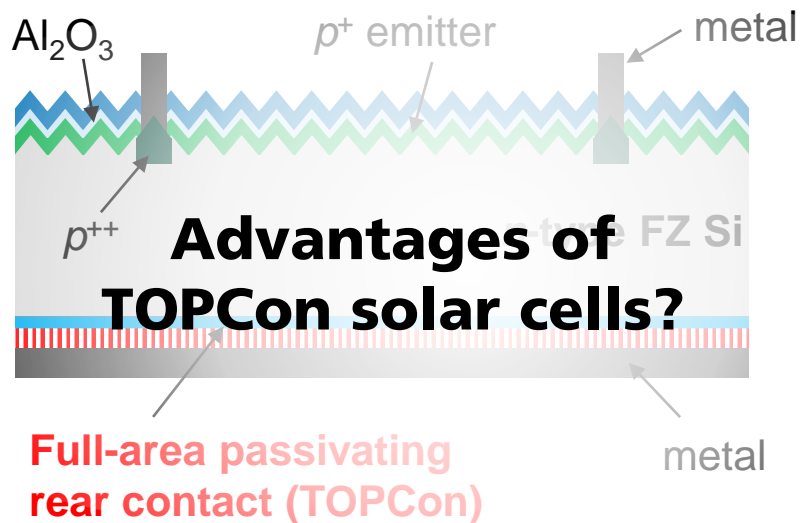
- Outstanding surface passivation combined with very effective current transport



History of Record Silicon Solar Cells with Front and Rear Contacts

TOPCon – Main Driver for Efficiency Boost

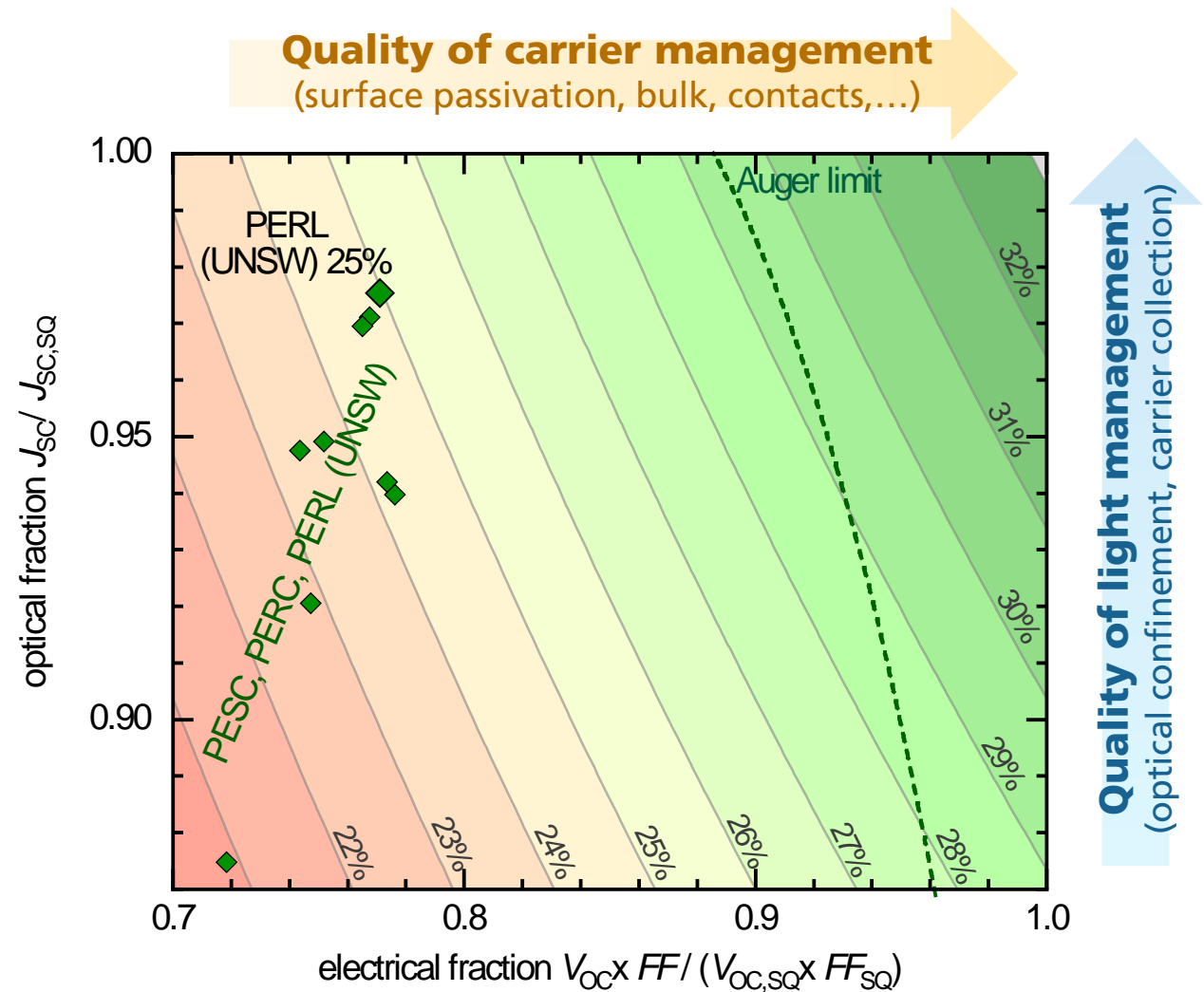
- Historic records dominated by impressive improvements in PERL cells at UNSW (Passivated Emitter and Rear Locally diffused)
- Progress in past few years with *n*-type silicon solar cells featuring passivating contacts



Modern History of Record Silicon Solar Cells with Front and Rear Contacts

Optical and Electrical Performance of Different Cell Technologies

- I-V parameters normalized to Shockley-Queisser (SQ) limit for quality characteristics:
 - Light management
 - Carrier management
- **UNSW cell designs** with diffused junction
High optical and electrical performance

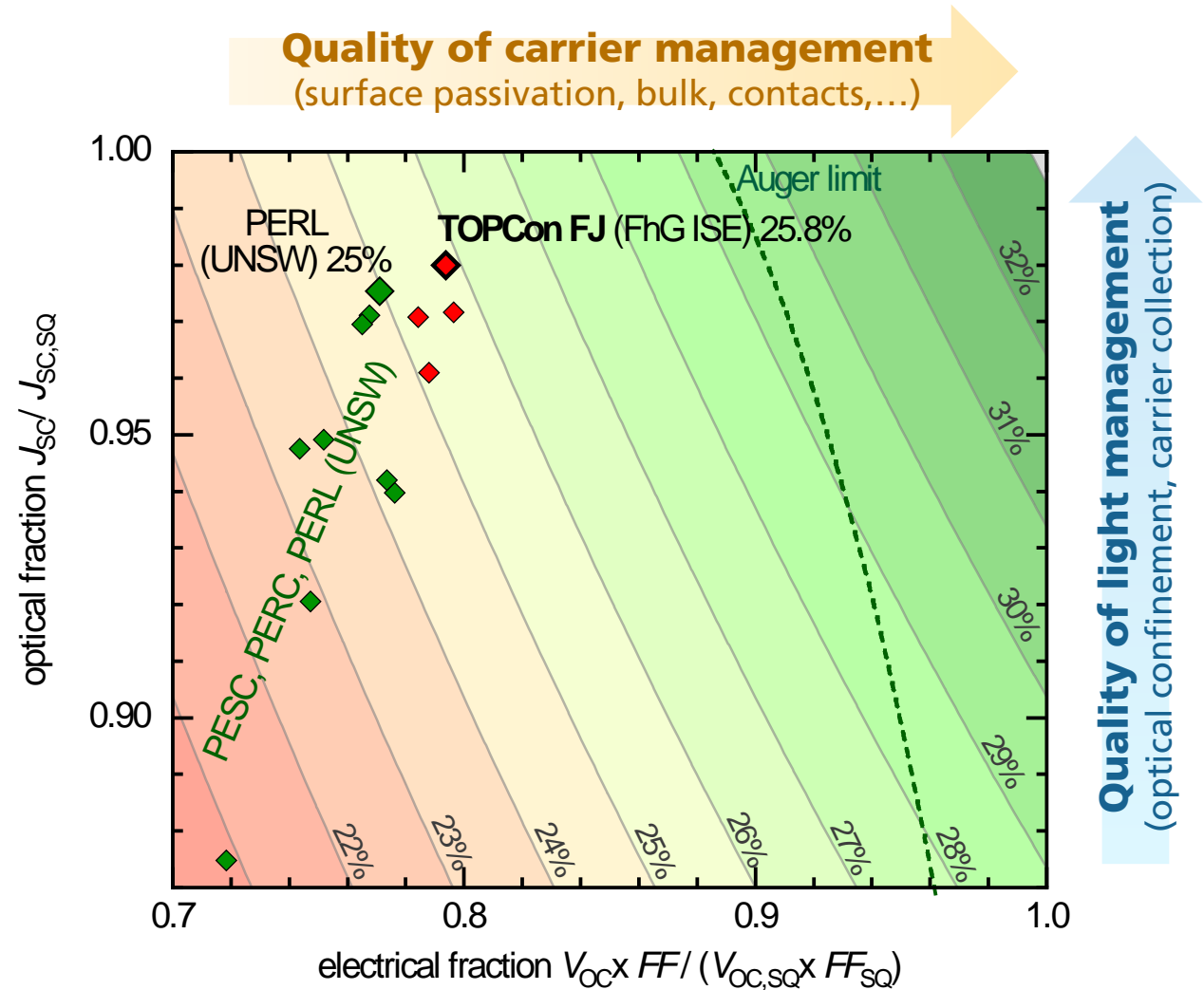


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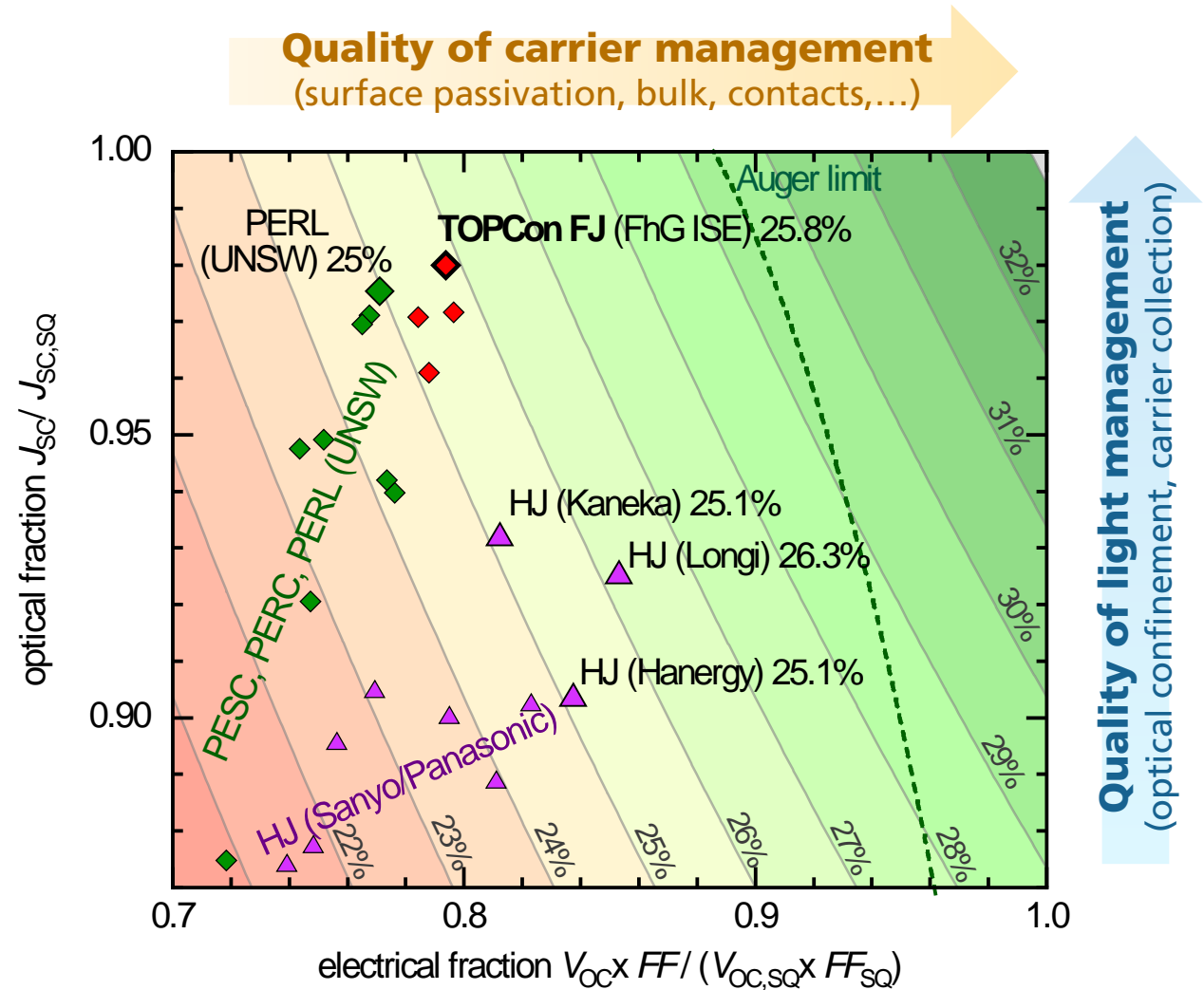


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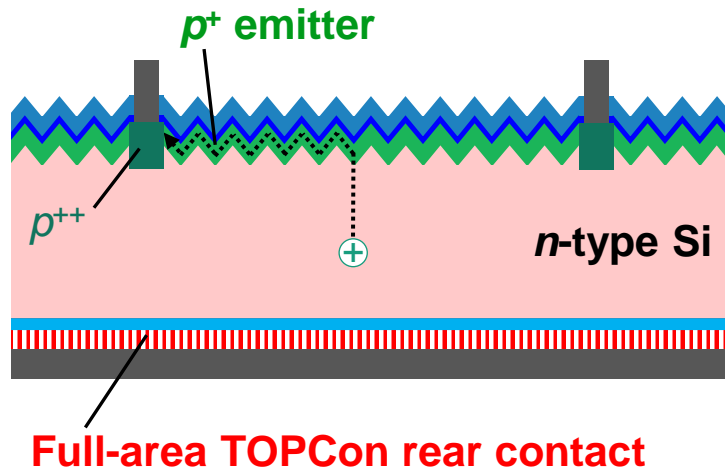
- Light management
- Carrier management
- **UNSW cell designs** with diffused junction
High optical and electrical performance
- **TOPCon cells** combine high optical with higher electrical performance
- **Amorphous Si heterojunction (HJ) cells**
superior electrical performance, but lower optical performance



Change From Front Junction to Back Junction Cell Architecture

Optimization from a Current Transport Point of View

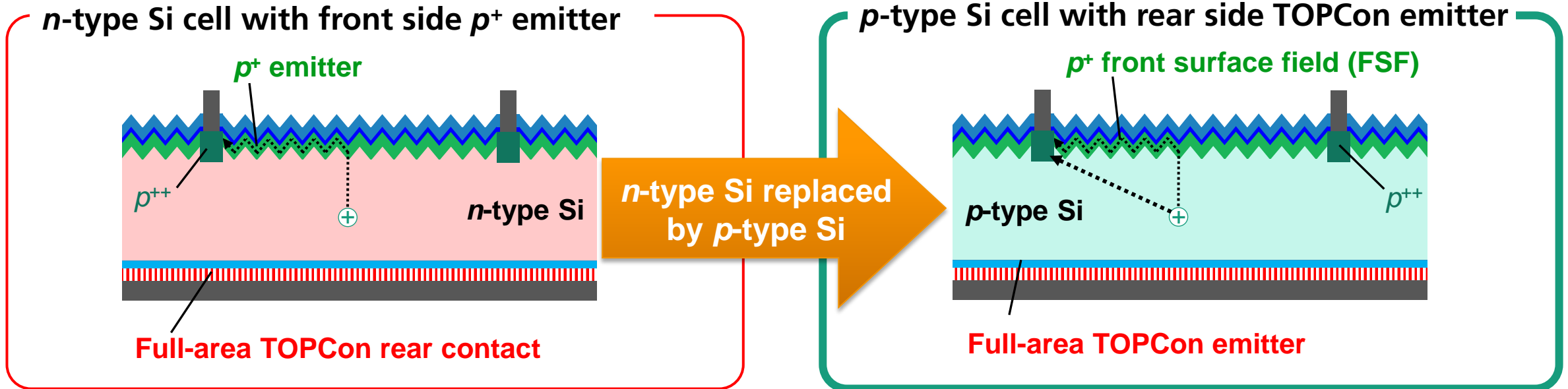
n -type Si cell with front side p^+ emitter



- Lateral hole transport mainly through p^+ emitter

Change From Front Junction to Back Junction Cell Architecture

Optimization From a Current Transport Point of View



- Lateral hole transport mainly through p⁺ emitter

- Lateral hole transport through p⁺ FSF **and p-type Si base** [2]
- More relaxed requirements for FSF sheet resistance

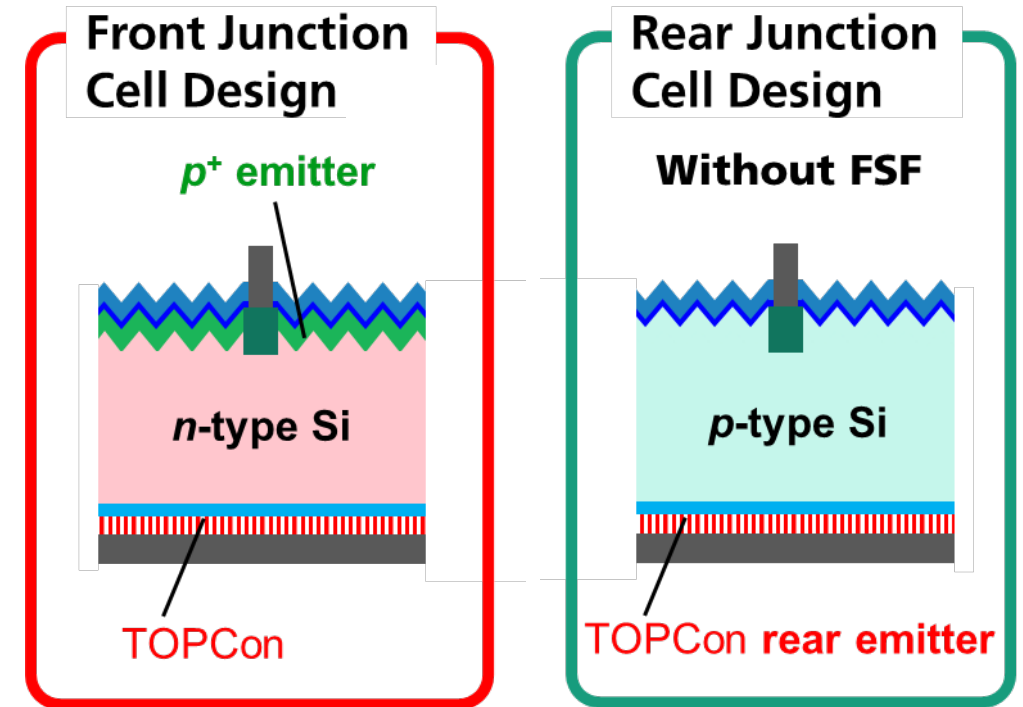
Front Junction vs Rear Junction Cell Design

Experimental Solar Cell Results

- Experimental fabrication of *p*-type rear junction cells without front surface field (FSF)
- IV results of champion lab cell compared to best *n*-type front junction cell:

Design	V_{oc} (mV)	FF (%)
Front junction	724	83.1
Rear junction without FSF	732	84.3

Certified by Fraunhofer ISE CaLab, designated area: 2x2 cm²



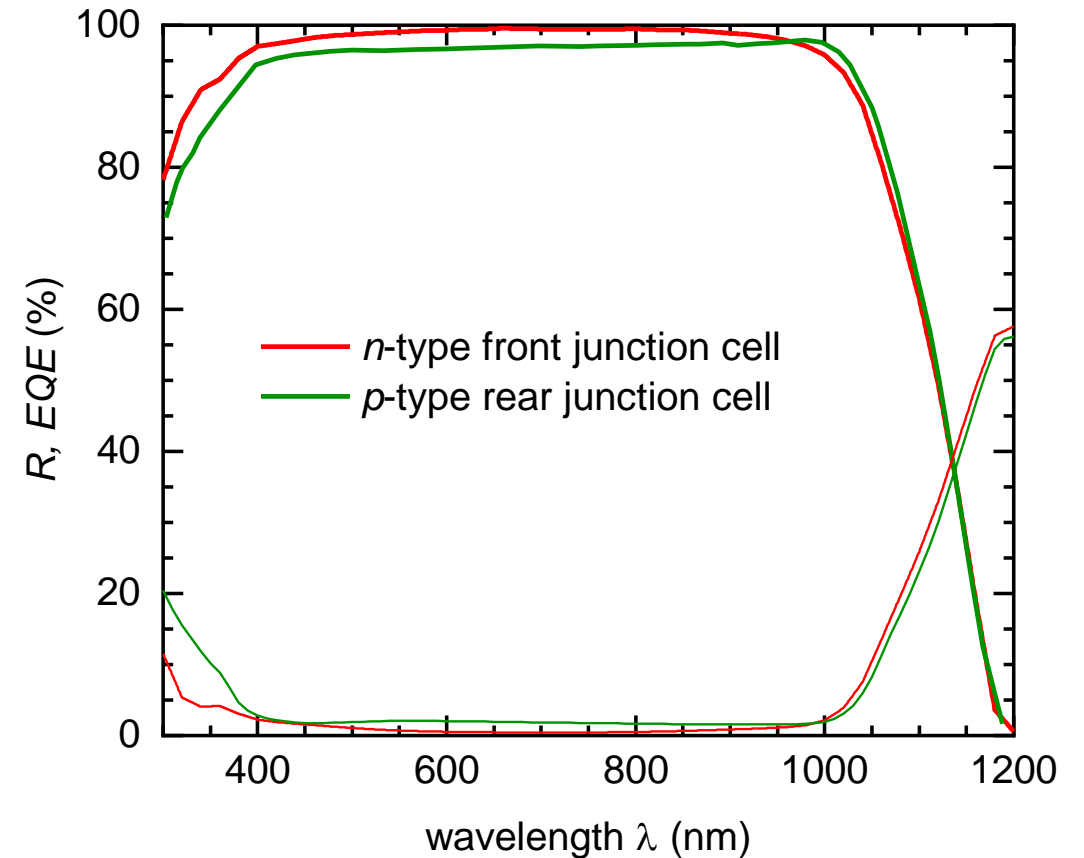
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Design	V_{oc} (mV)	FF (%)	J_{sc} (mA/cm ²)
Front junction	724	83.1	42.9
Rear junction without FSF	732	84.3	42.1

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Front Junction vs Rear Junction Cell Design

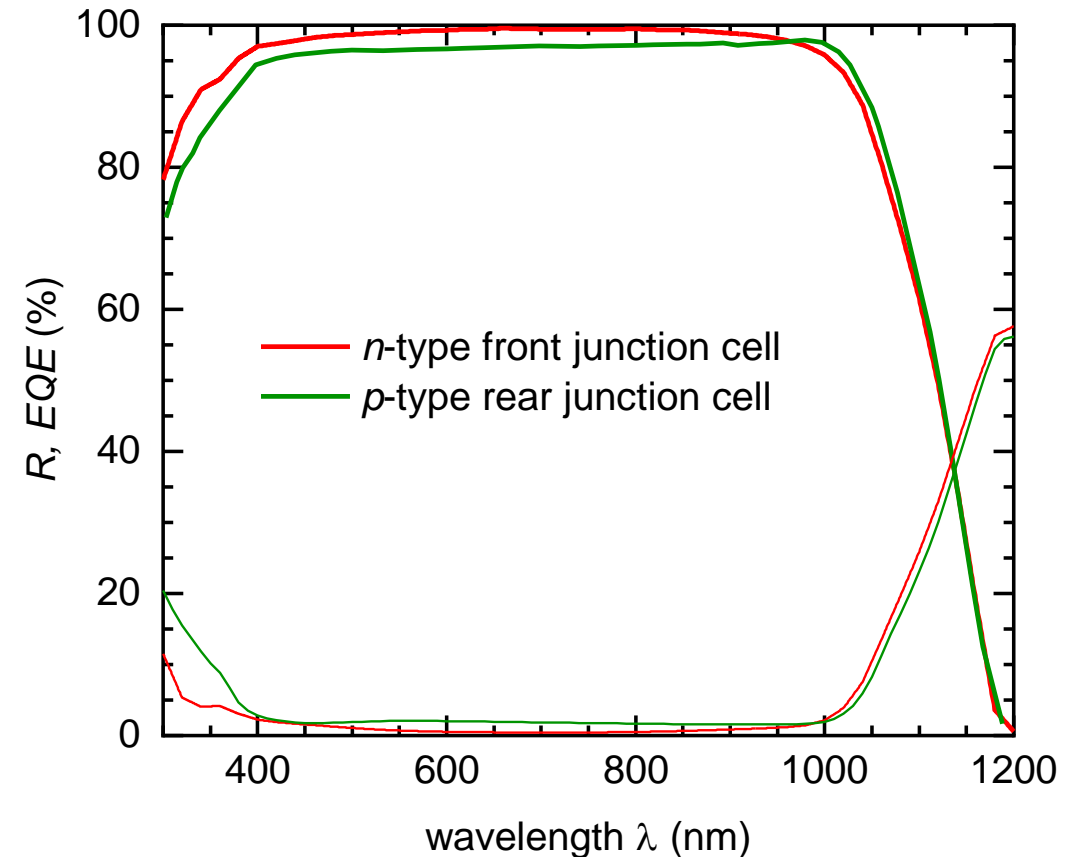
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Front junction	724	83.1	42.9	25.8
Rear junction without FSF	732	84.3	42.1	26.0

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- ***Both sides contacted silicon solar cell with 26% efficiency***



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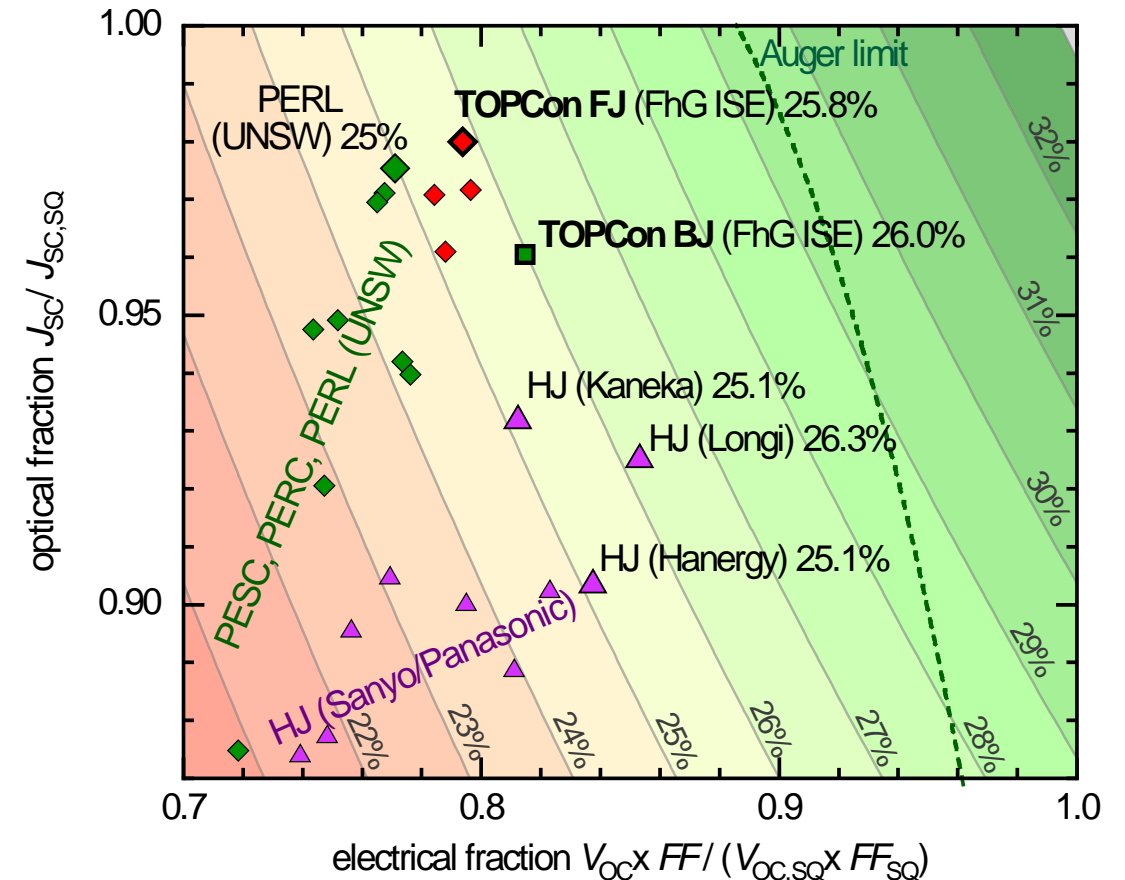
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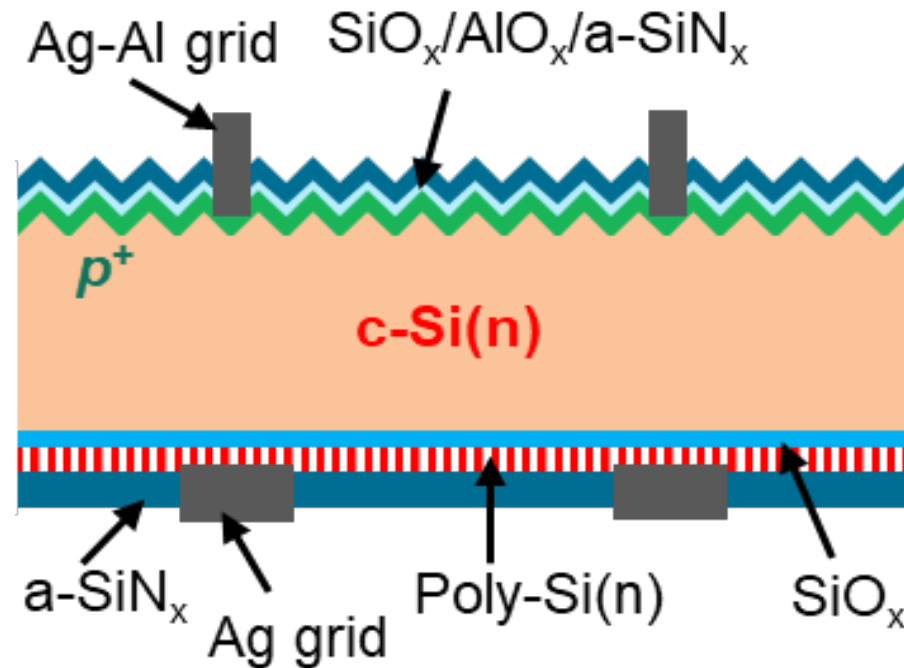
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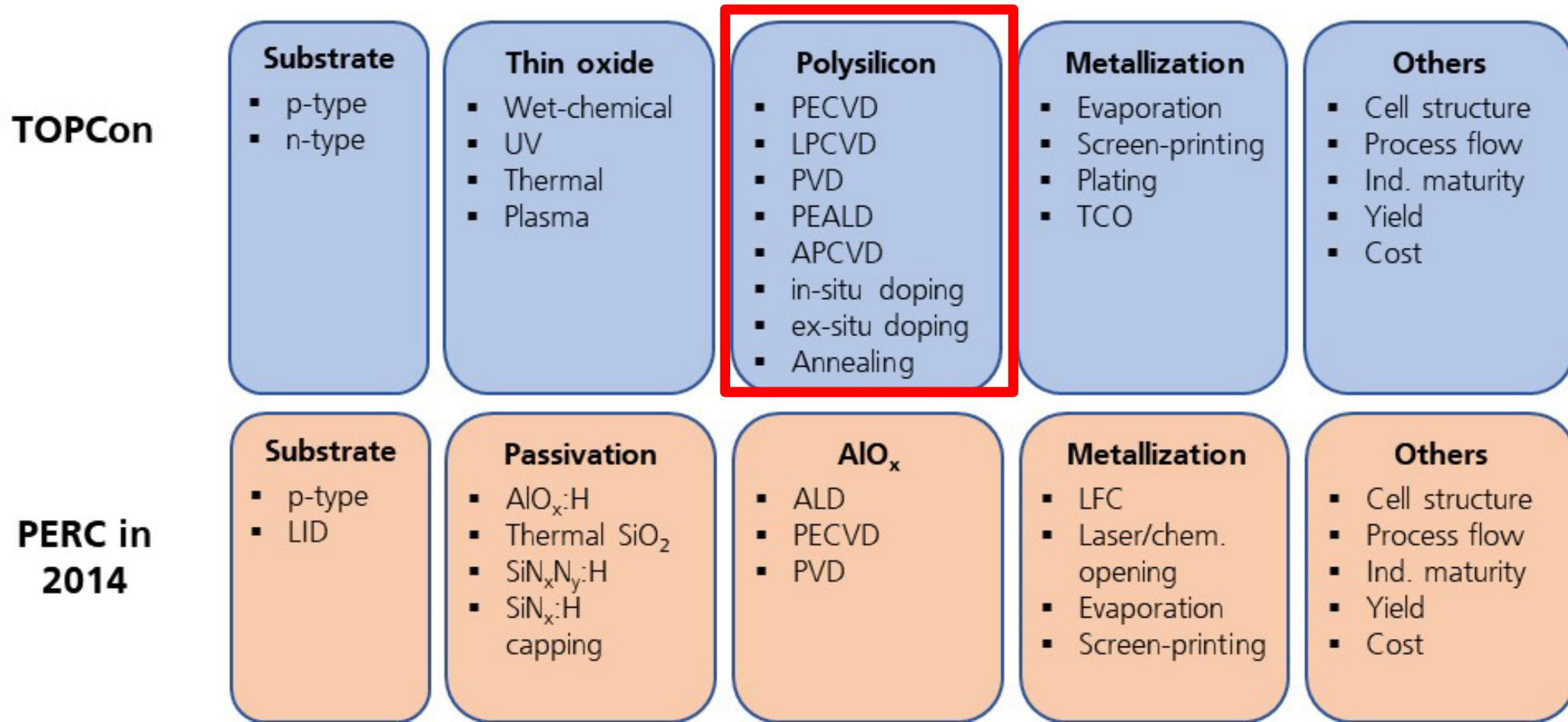
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Choice of Process Technologies

PERC 2014 – TOPCon today

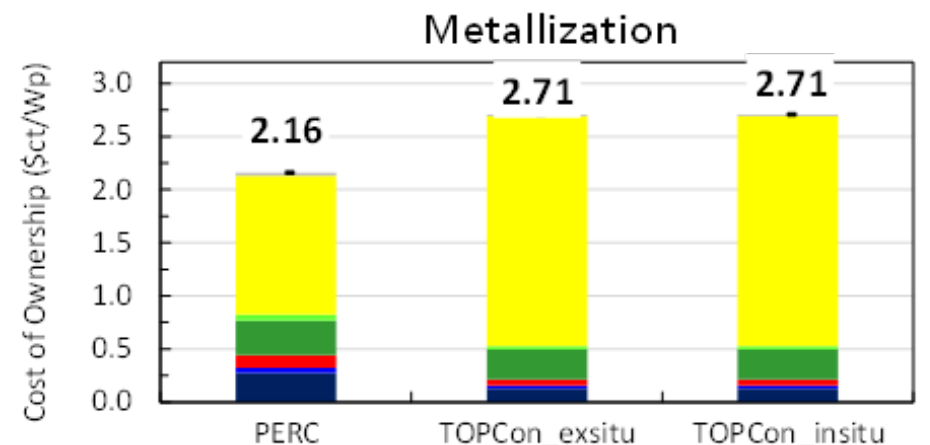
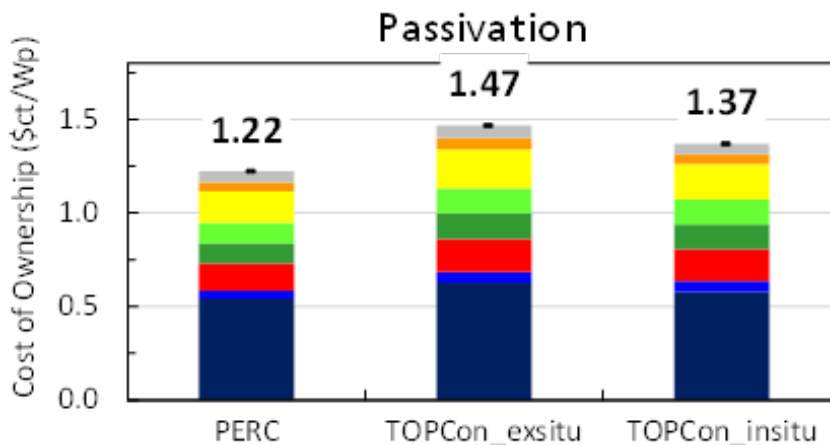
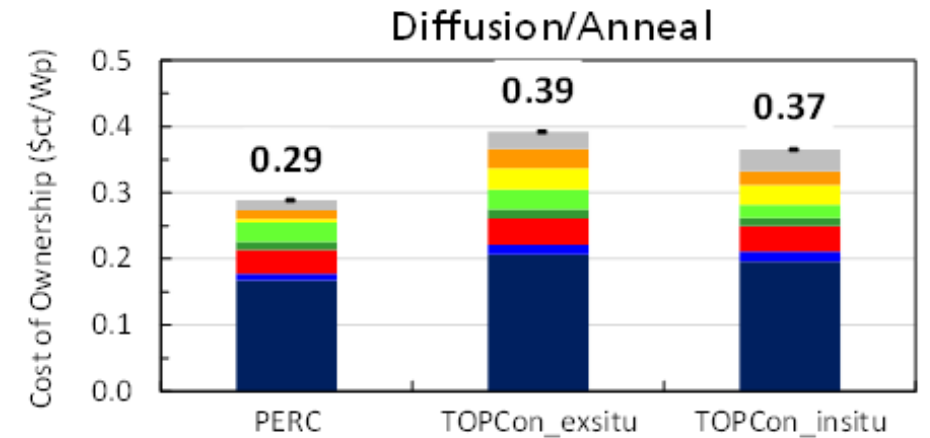
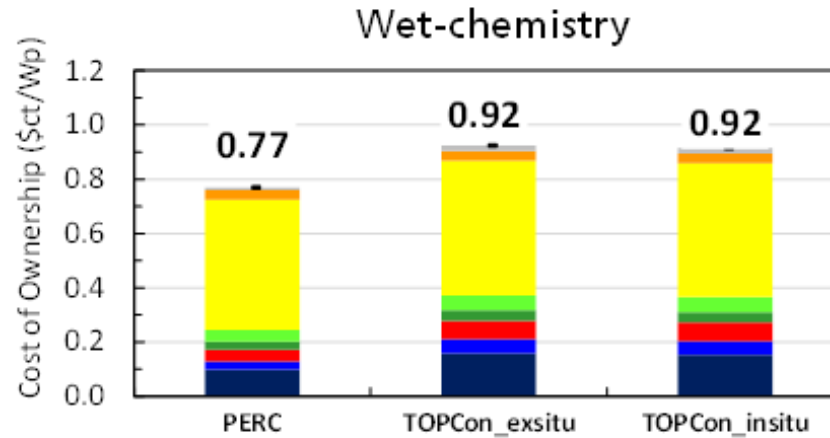


Cost of ownership

PERC vs TOPCon

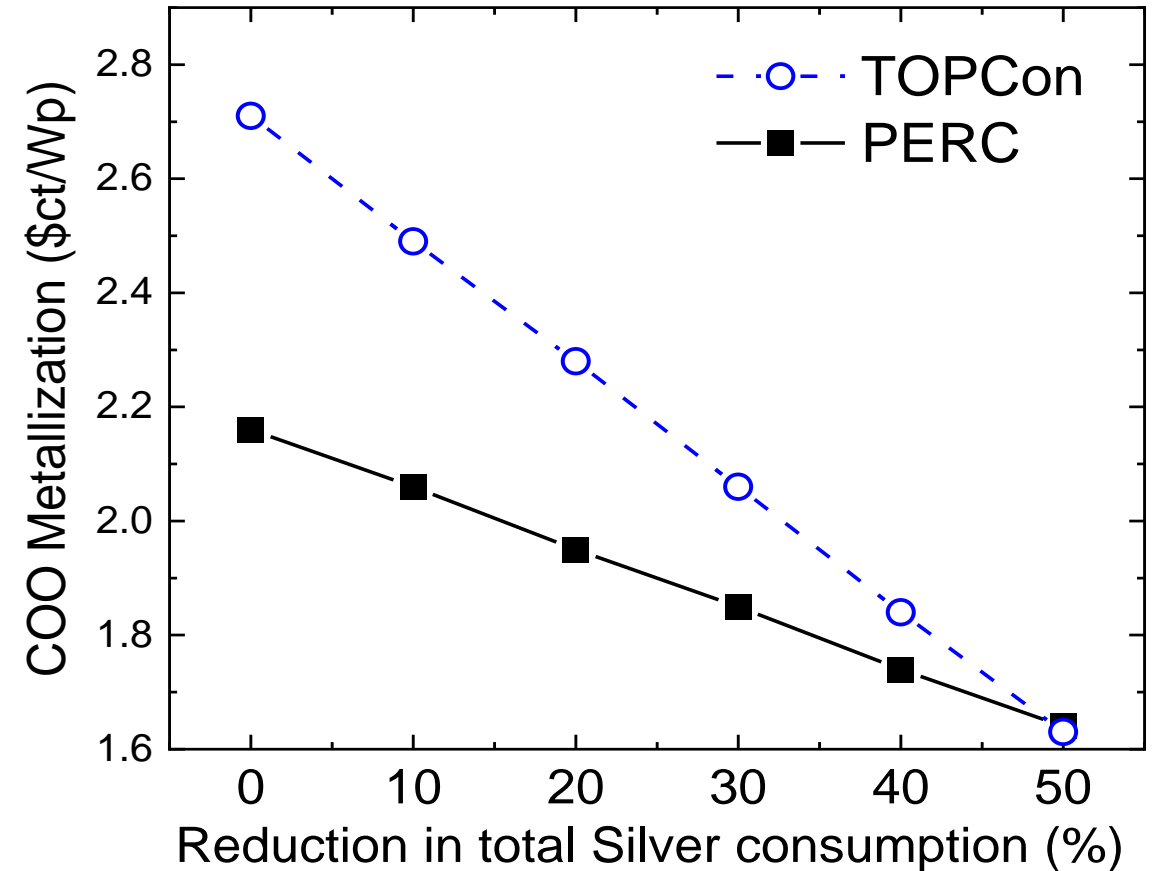
Increase of COO due to

- poly-Si deposition
- Chemical edge isolation
- Ag metallization on both sides



Cost of ownership - PERC vs TOPCon Metallization

- Silver consumption has to be reduced (for TOPCon even more than for PERC)
- Ni/Cu Plating as an alternative

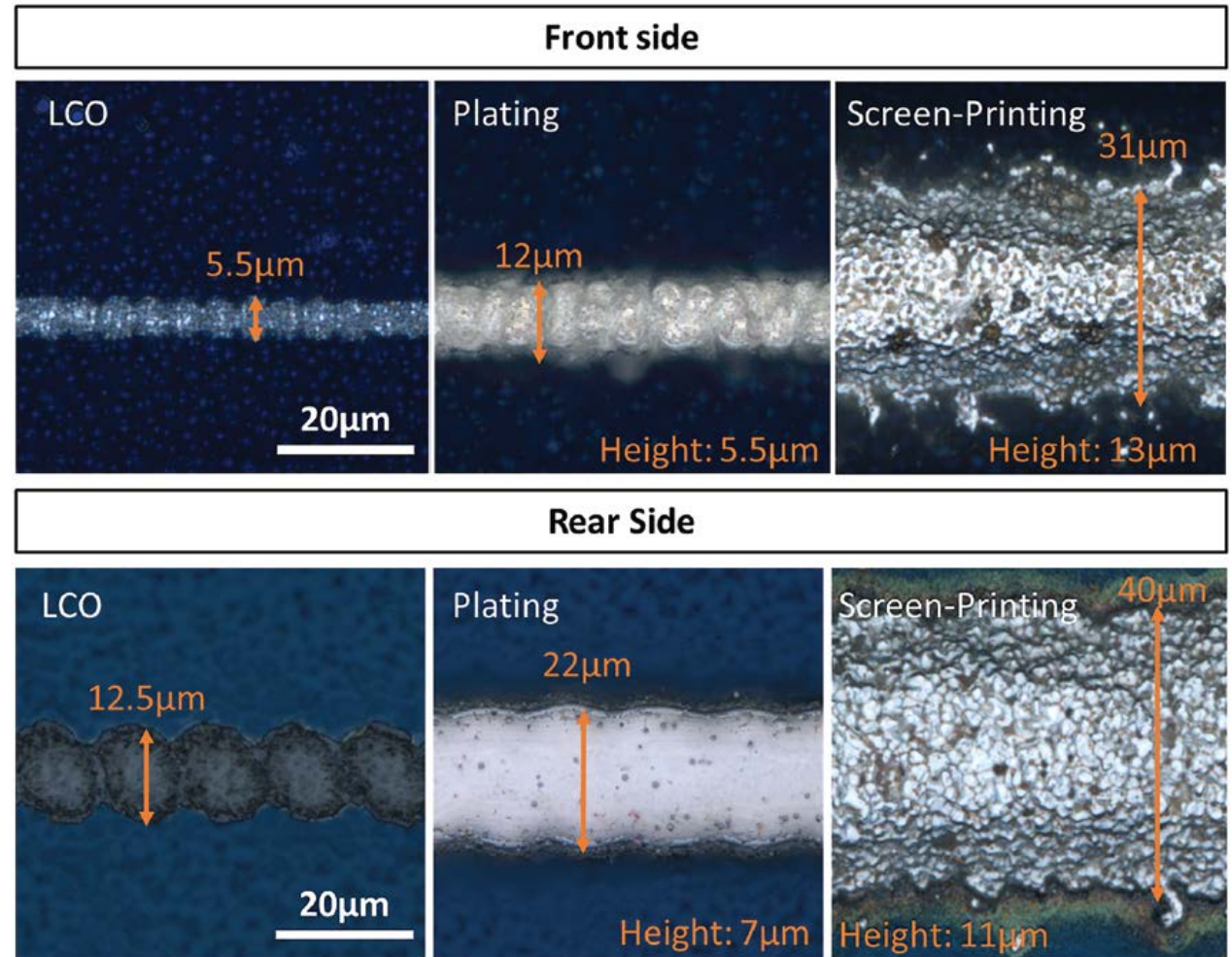


Cost of ownership - PERC vs TOPCon

Metallization

- Silver consumption has to be reduced (for TOPCon even more than for PERC)
- Ni/Cu-Plating as an alternative
- Thinner poly-Si layer possible
- New result at Fraunhofer ISE on industrial TOPCon precursors
 - Screen-printing **23.46%**
 - Cu-Plating: **23.84%**

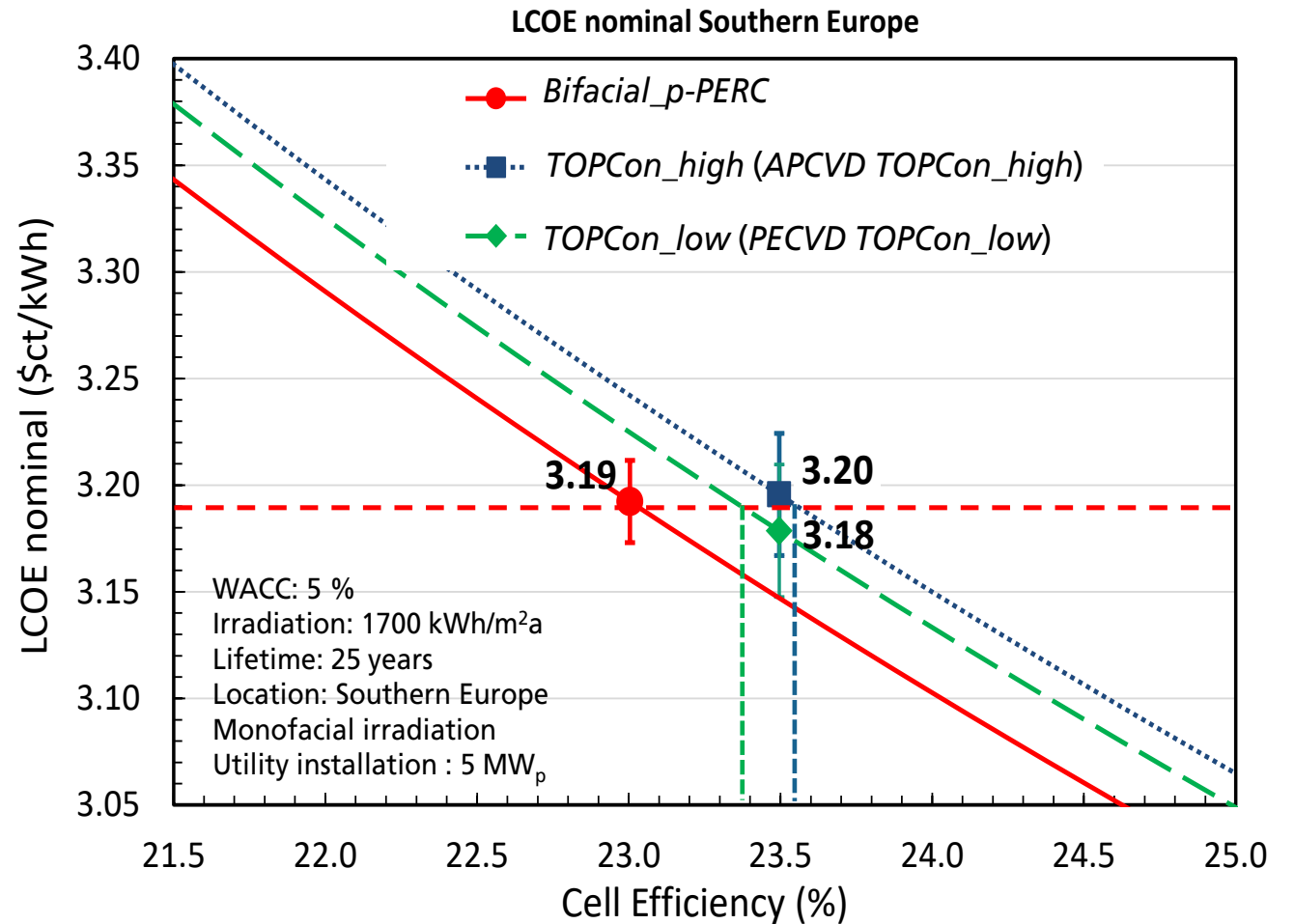
New plating result **24.0%**



Cost of ownership - PERC vs TOPCon

Levelized Costs of Electricity (LCOE)

- Efficiency matters!



Thank you!

