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Zeitview

22 August 2023

9:00 am – 10:00 am | PDT, Los Angeles  
12:00 pm – 1:00 pm | EDT, New York City  
6:00 pm – 7:00 pm | CEST, Berlin

pv magazine  
**webinars**

# How aerial data directs O&M crews to the right place, right time



**Tristan Rayner**  
Editor  
pv magazine




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Zeitview



**Robin Clark**  
Aerial Operations Manager  
Nexamp

# Welcome!

Do you have any questions? ? 

Send them in via the Q&A tab.  We aim to answer as many as we can today!

You can also let us know of any tech problems there.

We are recording this webinar today. 

We'll let you know by email where to find it and the slide deck, so you can re-watch it at your convenience.  



# How Aerial Data Directs O&M Crews to the Right Place, Right Time



## The solar market is poised to grow like never before, but will labor shortages stand in the way?

"The passage of the Inflation Reduction Act (IRA) supports the growth of US renewables at an unprecedented pace. Solar, storage, and onshore wind capacity could reach more than 1,240 gigawatts (GW) over the next decade, growing **2.7 times faster** than projected before the IRA took effect"

- McKinsey & Company

McKinsey

### Build together: Rethinking solar project delivery

Limited construction capacity could challenge United States renewables growth. In an undersupplied market, industry players can rethink...

Jun 9, 2023



Grist

### To get off fossil fuels, America is going to need a lot more electricians

Homeowners in California are struggling to find electricians. The shortage does not bode well for efforts to "electrify everything."

Jan 11, 2023



Marketplace.org

### Clean energy transition may be slowed by electrician shortage

Labor shortages have been pretty common throughout this pandemic recovery economy, but a growing shortage of skilled tradespeople could slow...

Mar 30, 2023



Reuters

### Solar skills shortage threatens EU targets

A lack of solar skills could worsen as demand soars and industry officials want more direct aid to training programs and better cross-border...

Feb 16, 2023



PV Tech

### European PV players call for action to address skills shortage and permitting issues

Europe's solar industry must address the talent shortage, supply chain challenges and permitting hurdles, according to PV industry experts.

Jan 20, 2023



## How can you improve what you can't see?

This is the challenge at the forefront of the U.S. solar market. With many asking:

- What are the conditions of my assets?
- Where are my biggest and most expensive issues?
- How do I reduce truck rolls and plan human power efficiently while improving asset performance?

**How do I grow to meet demand with more work and fewer people**



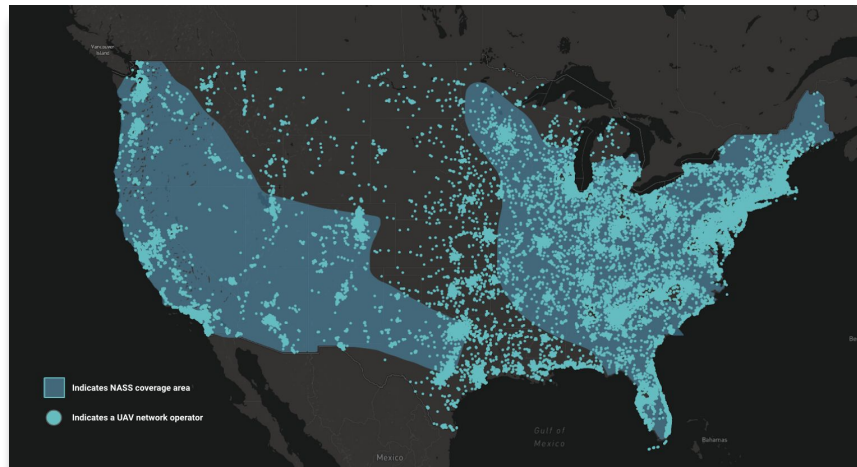


# North American Solar Scan

## Simple Solar Asset Ratings Create Instant Visibility for Prioritization of O&M

Zeitview has inspected every active solar project in the U.S. (1 MW+), creating industry wide transparency and empowering stakeholders to:

- Optimize O&M
- Stop inspecting well-performing assets
- Identify and compare asset condition across regions, technologies, service providers, and more.
- Evaluate and correlate asset condition with asset owners, vendors, and other stakeholders.



Industry metrics for  
Solar 1MW+

Capacity in US  
100 GW

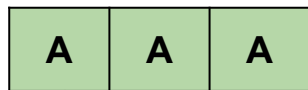
Total sites  
7,000

Global industry scans 2021  
~50 GW

# How we build our ratings

We believe that objective ratings of solar assets will empower standardization, transparency, and responsible decision making across the industry.

Through thermal imaging & anomaly detection, each asset has a quantitative rating based on a three letter ranking method, each letter representing an aspect of the plant.



**Equipment rating:** Anomalies per megawatt peak (DC)

**Temperature rating:** Highest temperature delta within a given asset

**Operating rating:** Estimated percentage DC losses





## Simplified inspection reporting at the scale of the industry.

Solar asset rating reports allow solar professionals to:

- Quickly understand asset condition and easily prioritize comprehensive scans.
- Instantly order and view comprehensive analysis reports for most at-risk solar plants.
- Rank and compare all North America based assets based on owner, O&M, size, age and more.
- Prioritize O&M activities and derive associated OPEX.

**zeitview** | NASS - Fall 2022 | 23 Sep - 22 Dec | [Buy Comprehensive Analysis Report](#)

**Rancho Cucamonga** | Total Capacity: 3.75 MW | Inspection Date: Dec 12, 2022, 11am | COO: 12 Aug 2015 | EPC: XYZ | Age: 10 Years  
 800W Dernick R6, Carlsbad CA | Power Loss: 767.71 kWdc | Module: Mono Crystalline | Temperature: 32°C | Humidity: 42% | Avg. Radiation: 1000W/m²

Asset Rating: **AAA**

This report was generated from a site flyover conducted on Dec 12, 2022, 11am. The site began commercial operation on 12 Aug 2015 and uses XYZ modules and ABC inverters. The site owner as of Jun 1, 2022 was registered as Rancho Cucamonga solar plant.

**Solar Asset Rating**

Ratings	Operator	Safety	Equipment	Reading Asset Rating
Definition	DC capacity (MWdc reported) - Estimated DC loss due to observed anomalies / DC Capacity	Highest temperature of the cells present.	Number of anomalies per mW compared with other sites of relatively same age and by module type.	First letter represents operator rating, second letter safety and third letter will represent equipment rating.
A	A if, ratio ≥ 99.5% (Healthy modules)	A if, Highest Temperature < 10°C	A if, Anomalies/mW is in top 25%	
B	B if, ratio ≥ 97.5%	B if, Highest Temperature ≥ 10°C and < 15°C	B if, Anomalies/mW is in middle 40%	
C	C if, ratio ≥ 80% and < 97.5%	C if, Highest Temperature ≥ 15°C and < 20°C	C if, Anomalies/mW is in lower 25%	
D	D if, ratio ≤ 79.9%	D if, Highest Temperature ≥ 20°C	D if, Anomalies/mW is in lowest 10%	

## Executive Teams

How do I optimize the performance of my entire solar fleet, while managing a slim workforce & tight economic conditions?

## Operations Managers

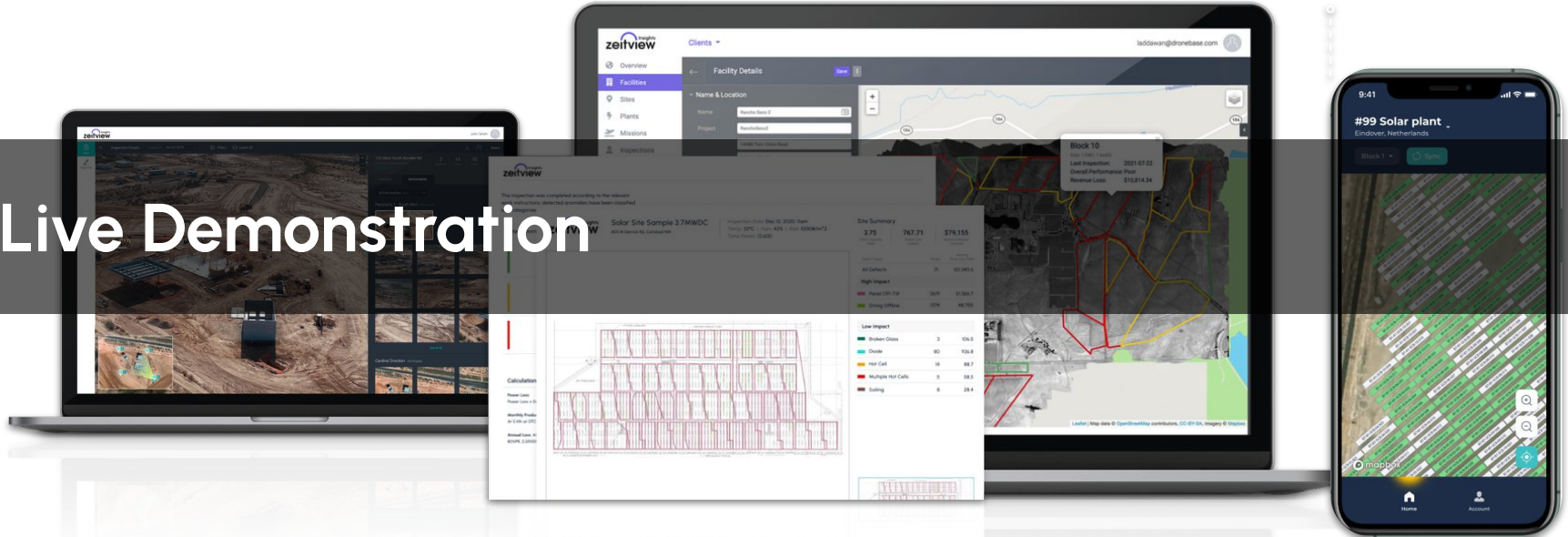
How do I best ensure my specific plants are performing to their fullest extent, and when they are not, how do I prioritize O&M with low visibility into project issues?

## Field Teams

With a limited team and limited hours in a day, distributed projects and every growing sites, how do I be the most effective and ensure that time spent creates the largest ROI



# Live Demonstration



**zeitview**

The inspection was completed according to the relevant standards. Selected operations have been classified as inspection.

**Solar Site Sample 3.7MWDC** | Inspection Date: Dec 12, 2020, Item: Solar PV2 - Plant: 024 - Plant: 020000012 - Total Panels: 2840

Category	Count	Value
All Defects	20	101,940.6
High Impact		
Panel CH-Tab	30/0	0.366.7
String CH-Tab	0/0	0.000.0
Low Impact		
Broken Glass	3	100.5
Diode	80	100.8
Hot Cell	16	69.7
Multiple Hot Cells	0	0.0
String	0	0.0

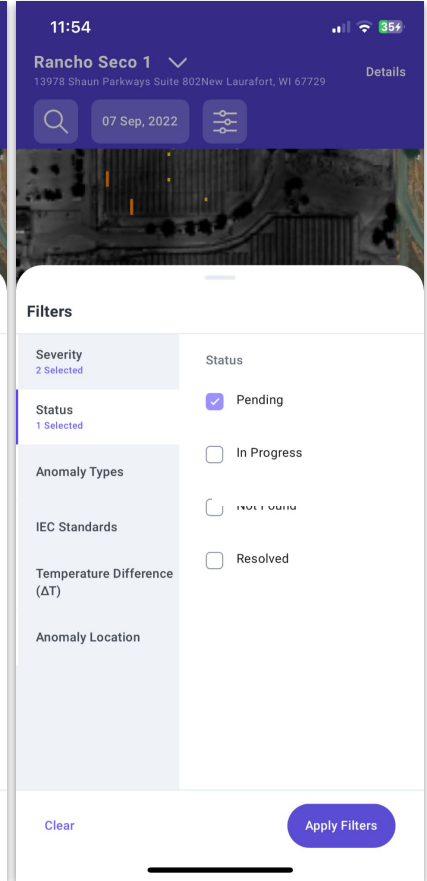
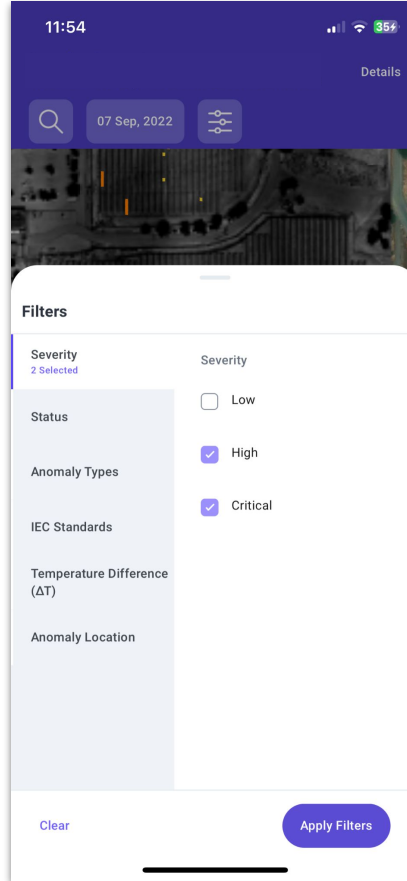
Calculation: Power Loss: 0.00%, Inverter Loss: 0.00%

Quality Index: All 1.00 (100%)

Inspection ID: 00000\_12000

Map: Map data © OpenStreetMap contributors, CC-BY-SA, Imagery © Mapbox

Simplified mobile app makes it easy to navigate the sea of glass from your smartphone





ne&gt;amp

# Who Is Nexamp?

Nexamp is harnessing positive power and funneling it back into communities across the country. As one of the largest clean energy developers in the U.S., we're maximizing our social and environmental impact daily.

- National, vertically integrated solar energy and storage company
- We develop, manage, and maintain community solar farms across the country
- We lead with inclusivity and equity – it is the foundation of our business model



**250+**  
completed projects



**480**  
Nexampers across  
12 offices



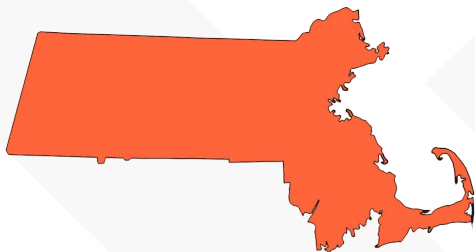
**1 GW**  
operational and  
deployment projects



**#1**  
Community Solar  
Company\*

\*Solar Power World  
Magazine

# | The Process



1

## Locate

We started by assessing more than 100 assets in our home state of MA. ~70% of which are 1 MW or greater.

2

## Filter

We specifically targeted assets with a "D" rating in any of the three rating categories.

3

## Compile

We easily exported CSV files from the Insights platform to compile a list of assets that would be targeted for inspection



# | The Process



4

## Sample Size

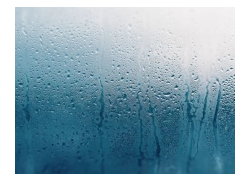
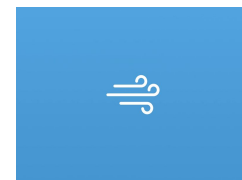
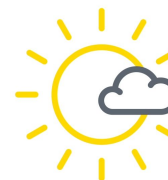
We narrowed down our long list to only 12 assets which ranged from 1 MW – 7 MW



5

## Planning

We prioritized the smallest sites and those that were in proximity to one another.



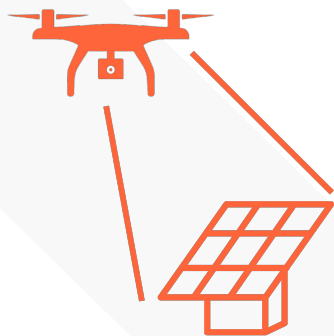
6

## O&M Data Requirements

Sky Cover < 50%  
Humidity < 60%  
Irradiance  $\geq 600\text{w/m}^2$   
Wind < 15 MPH (6.7 M/S)



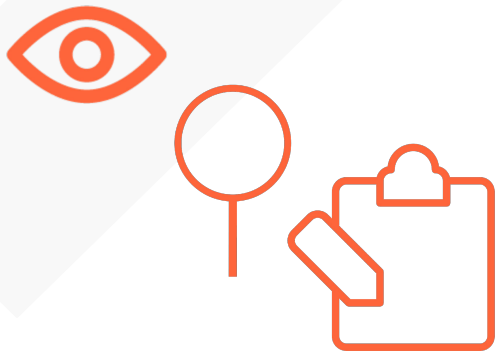
# | The Process



7

## Execution

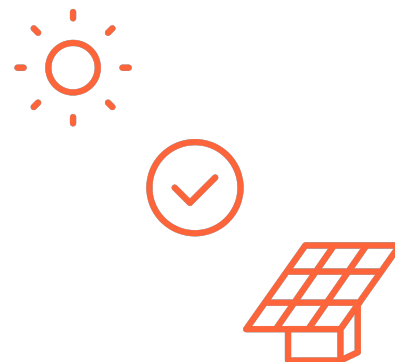
Drones conducted high overlap overflights of targeted assets. We collected detailed imagery that enabled us to create mosaics and analyze the condition of the assets using various software.



8

## Observations

- Reduced truck rolls
- Increased productivity
- Improved Mean Repair Time
- Field findings correlated with report ratings



9

## Resolution

We were able to rectify underperforming assets by relaying anomaly locations to repair teams using various methods.

# Tracker Mount NASS Report

EXAMPLE



Buy Comprehensive Analysis Report

## Tracker Mount Name

Street, City Massachusetts

Total Capacity: 1 MWp

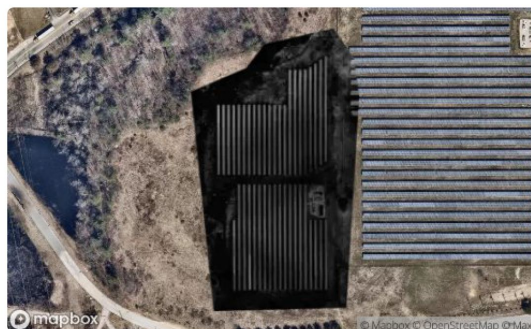
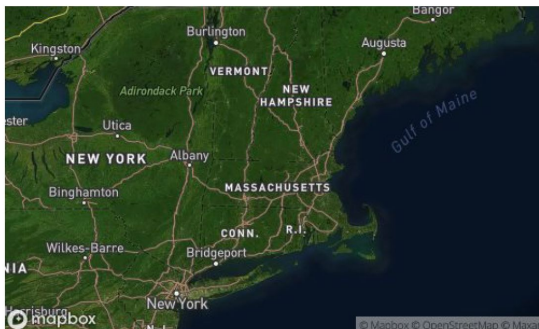
Inspection Date: 21 May 2023 4PM | COD: 30 Jun 2020 | EPC: N/A

Age: 3yr | Module: crystalline | Temperature: 20.0 | Humidity: 49.0 | Avg. Radiance: 837W/m<sup>2</sup>

Asset Rating

BDB

This report was generated from a site flyover on 21 May 2023 4PM. The site began commercial operation on 30 Jun 2020 and used crystalline modules and central inverters. The site owner as of today was registered as Nexamp Inc..



## Solar Asset Rating

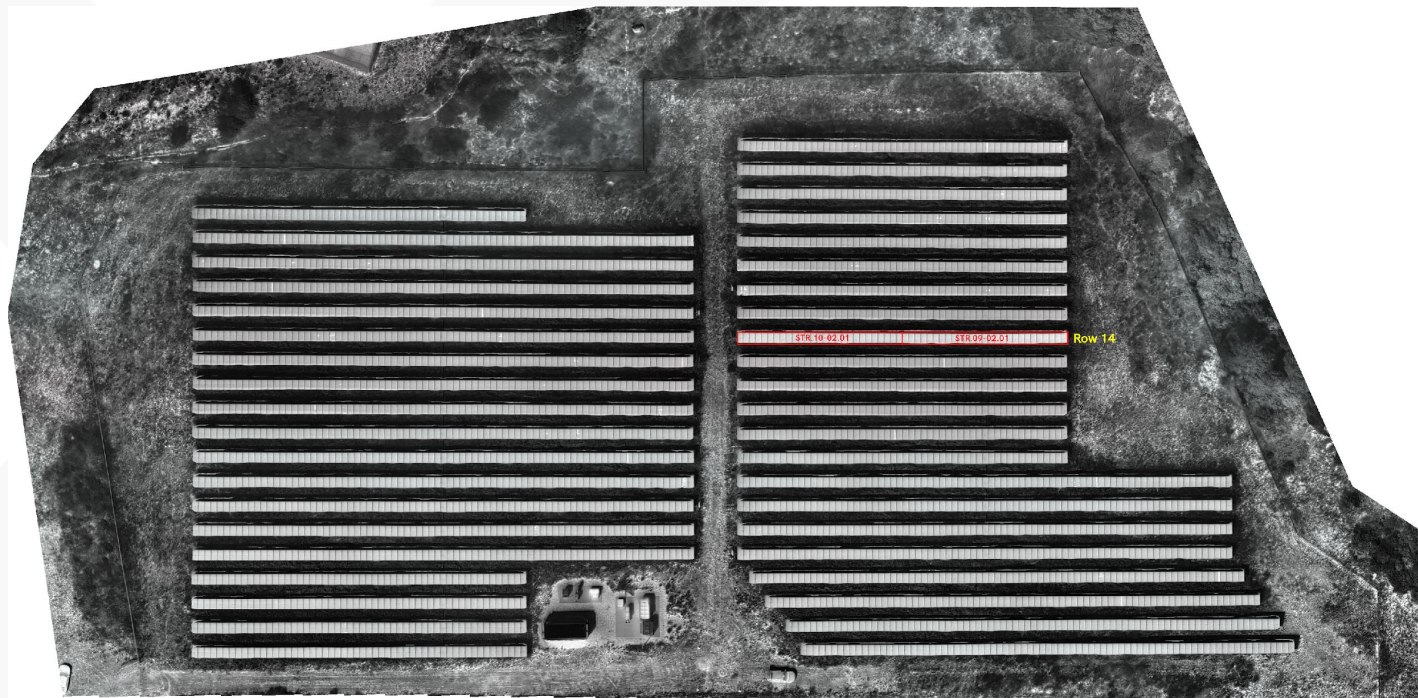
Ratings	Operating	Temperature (may be indicative of safety)		Equipment
		Roof mounted &/or capacity is < 2MWdc	Ground mounted &/or capacity ≥ 2MWdc	
Definition	DC capacity (MWdc reported) - Estimated DC loss due to observed hot cells / DC Capacity	Highest delta temperature of the hot cells present (ΔT = THOTSPOT - TNORMAL)	Delta temperature of the hot cells present (ΔT = THOTSPOT - TNORMAL)	Anomalies/MWp
A	If ratio is ≥ 99.5%	If ΔTHighest is < 10°C	If ΔT is 10°C for less than 10 hot cells / MW	0 - 19.9
B	If ratio is ≥ 97.5%	If ΔTHighest is ≥ 10°C and < 15°C	If ΔT is 5°C-10°C for 10-30 hot cells / MW and/or ΔT is 10°C-15°C for 5 hot cells / MW	20 - 84.4
C	If ratio is ≥ 80% and < 97.5%	If ΔTHighest is ≥ 15°C and < 20°C	If ΔT is 10°C-15°C for 10-30 hot cells / MW and/or ΔT is 10°C-15°C for 5 hot cells / MW	84.5 - 148.9
D	If ratio is ≤ 79.9%	If ΔTHighest is ≥ 20°C	D if ΔT is < 20°C for more than 5 hot cells / MW and/or ΔT > 15°C for more than 10 hot cells / MW	149+

Analytics & environmental data collected by Zeitview and system data by Enverus



# Tracker Mount NASS Report

EXAMPLE



# Rooftop Mount NASS Report

EXAMPLE



Buy Comprehensive Analysis Report

**Rooftop Mount Name**  
Street, City Massachusetts

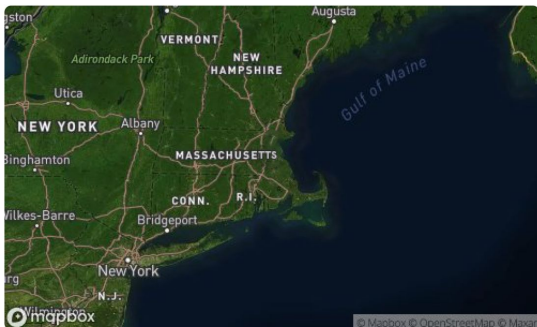
Total Capacity: 1 MWp

Inspection Date: 29 May 2023 2PM | COD: 30 Dec 2014 | EPC: N/A

Age: 8yr 6mo | Module: crystalline | Temperature: 17.6 | Humidity: 47.0 | Avg. Radiance: 854W/m<sup>2</sup>

Asset Rating  
**ADA**

This report was generated from a site flyover on 29 May 2023 2PM. The site began commercial operation on 30 Dec 2014 and used crystalline modules and central inverters. The site owner as of today was registered as American Capital Energy.



## Solar Asset Rating

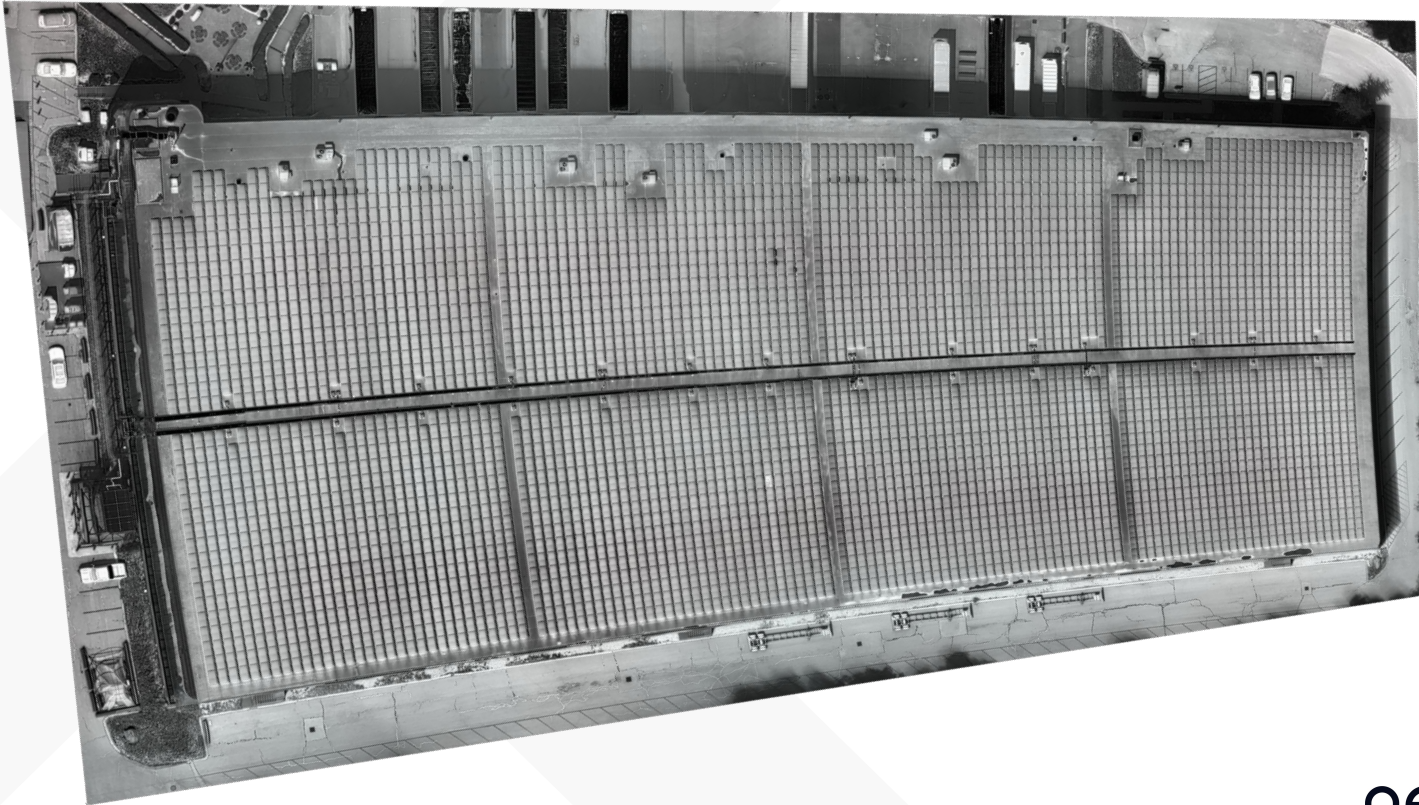
Ratings	Operating	Temperature (may be indicative of safety)		Equipment
		Roof mounted &/or capacity is < 2MWdc	Ground mounted &/or capacity ≥ 2MWdc	
Definition	DC capacity (MWdc reported) - Estimated DC loss due to observed hot cells / DC Capacity	Highest delta temperature of the hot cells present (ΔT = THOTSPOT - TNORMAL)	Delta temperature of the hot cells present (ΔT = THOTSPOT - TNORMAL)	Anomalies/MWp
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Analytics & environmental data collected by Zeitview and system data by Envers



# Rooftop Mount NASS Report

EXAMPLE



# Ground-Mount NASS Report

EXAMPLE



Buy Comprehensive Analysis Report

**Ground Mount Name**  
Street, City Massachusetts

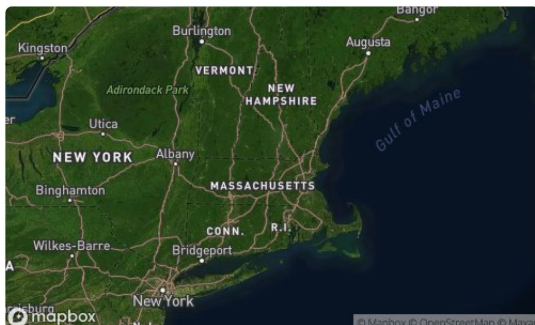
Total Capacity: 2 MWp

Inspection Date: 30 May 2023 11AM | COD: 28 Dec 2021 | EPC: N/A

Age: 1yr 6mo | Module: crystalline | Temperature: 14.8 | Humidity: 51.4 | Avg. Radiance: 816W/m<sup>2</sup>

Asset Rating  
CAD

This report was generated from a site flyover on 30 May 2023 11AM. The site began commercial operation on 28 Dec 2021 and used crystalline modules and central inverters. The site owner as of today was registered as N/A.



## Solar Asset Rating

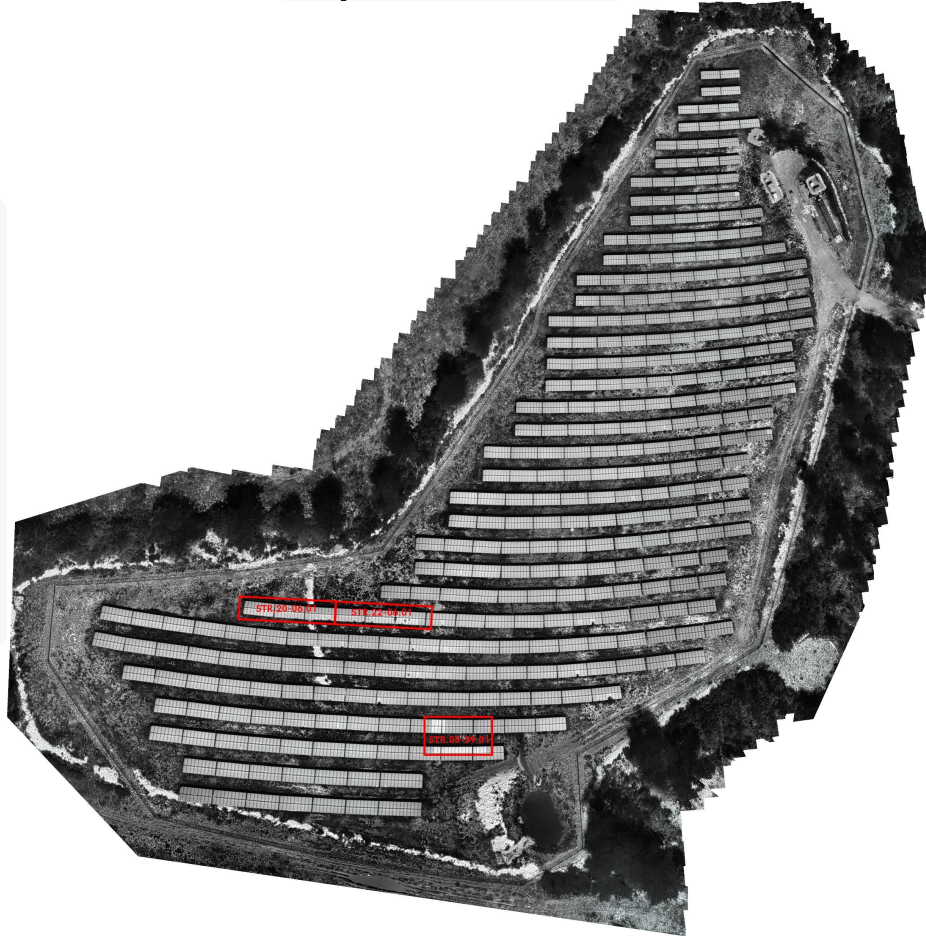
Ratings	Operating	Temperature (may be indicative of safety)		Equipment
		Roof mounted &/or capacity is < 2MWdc	Ground mounted &/or capacity ≥ 2MWdc	
Definition	DC capacity (MWdc reported) - Estimated DC loss due to observed hot cells / DC Capacity	Highest delta temperature of the hot cells present (ΔT = THOTSPOT - TNORMAL)	Delta temperature of the hot cells present (ΔT = THOTSPOT - TNORMAL)	Anomalies/MWp
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Analytics & environmental data collected by Zeitview and system data by Envers



# Ground-Mount NASS Report

EXAMPLE















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# How aerial data directs O&M crews to the right place, right time

## Q&A



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by Tristan Rayner



**Top 5 solar inverter suppliers accounted for 71% of shipments in 2022**  
by Anne Fischer



# Coming up next...

**Wednesday, 30 August 2023**

2:00 pm – 3:00 pm EDT, New York City

8:00 pm – 9:00 pm CEST, Berlin

**Monday, 18 September 2023**

10:00 am – 11:00 am BST, London

11:00 am – 12:00 pm CEST, Berlin

**Many more to come!**

**Ensuring  
safety under  
UL3741**

**Evolution of  
the “1+X”  
modular  
inverter**

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**Tristan Rayner**  
Editor  
pv magazine

**Thank you for  
joining today!**