## this webinar is powered by **PV Hardware**



### 24 April 2025

4:00 pm - 5:00 pm CEST, Berlin, Paris 10:00 am - 11:00 am | EDT, New York City

## Intelligent solar tracking for the utility-scale segment and its impact on plant performance



**Matthew Lynas** Editor pv magazine



**Edgar Pedrego** Director of Technical Sales **PV Hardware** 



**Noel Alvarez PV Hardware** 



Hans Loewenheath Technical Presales Manager Product Manager, Xweather Protect Vaisala



## Welcome!

Do you have any questions? ? 🙋





Send them in via the Q&A tab. 👉 We aim to answer as many as we can today!

You can also let us know of any tech problems there.

We are recording this webinar today.



We'll let you know by email where to find it and the slide deck, so you can re-watch it at your convenience. 👀

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# Decades of weather and data intelligence

1936

Vaisala sells radiosondes to its first customer, MIT 1983

National Lightning Detection Network begins operation 2009

Global, real-time lightning detection 2015

Thunderstorm Manager 2020

Lightning Threat Zone forecasting API 2021

Strike Damage Potential 2022

Vaisala acquires AerisWeather 2022

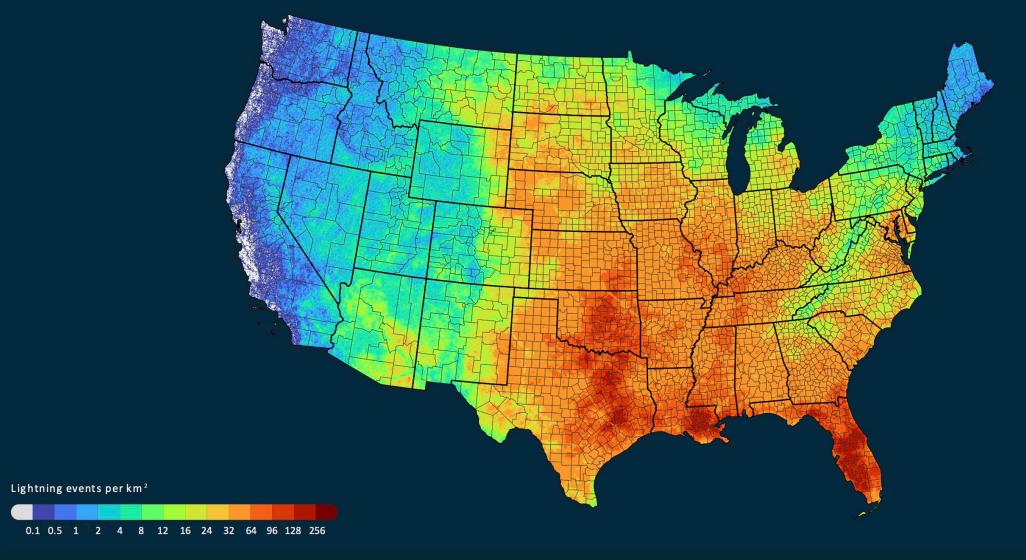
Vaisala Xweather launch

2024

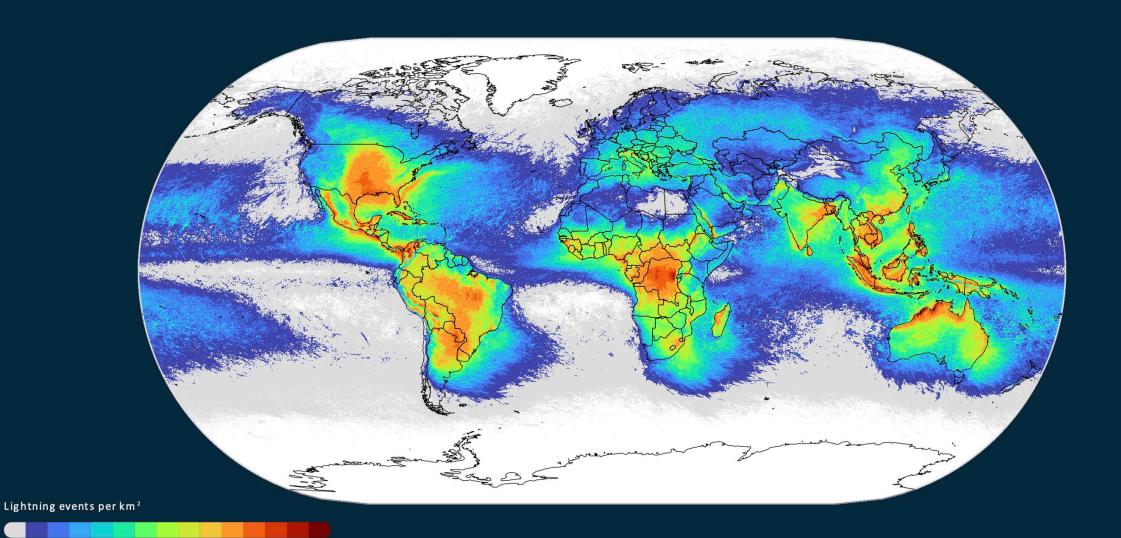
Xweather Insight weather confidence platform



# Precision lightning detection network



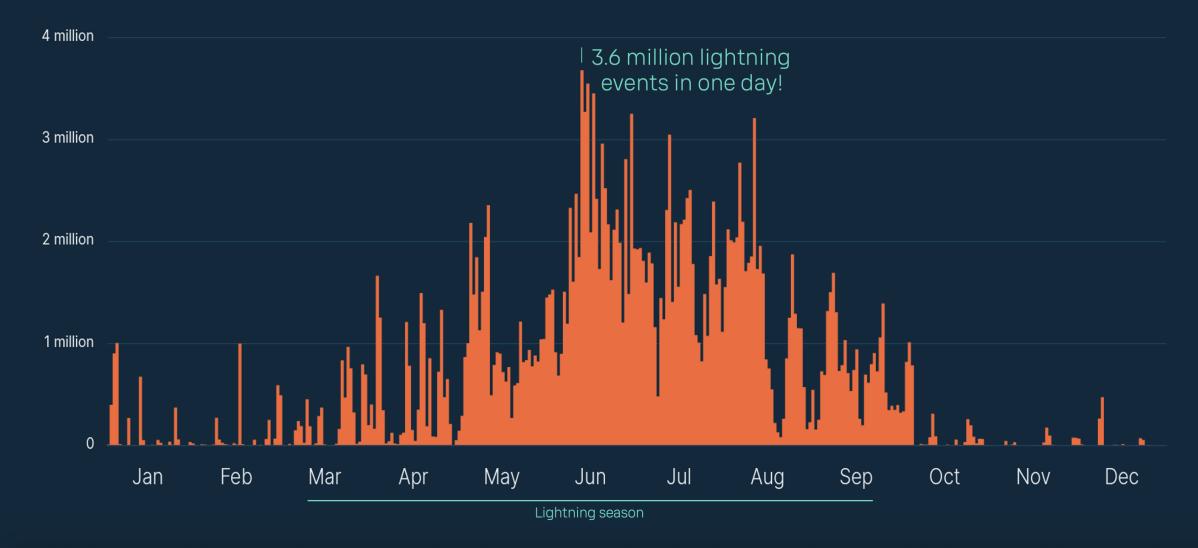
# Long-range lightning detection network



# Lightning events per day in the United States in 2023

Hailstorms are strongly correlated with lightning

excluding Alaska and Hawaii

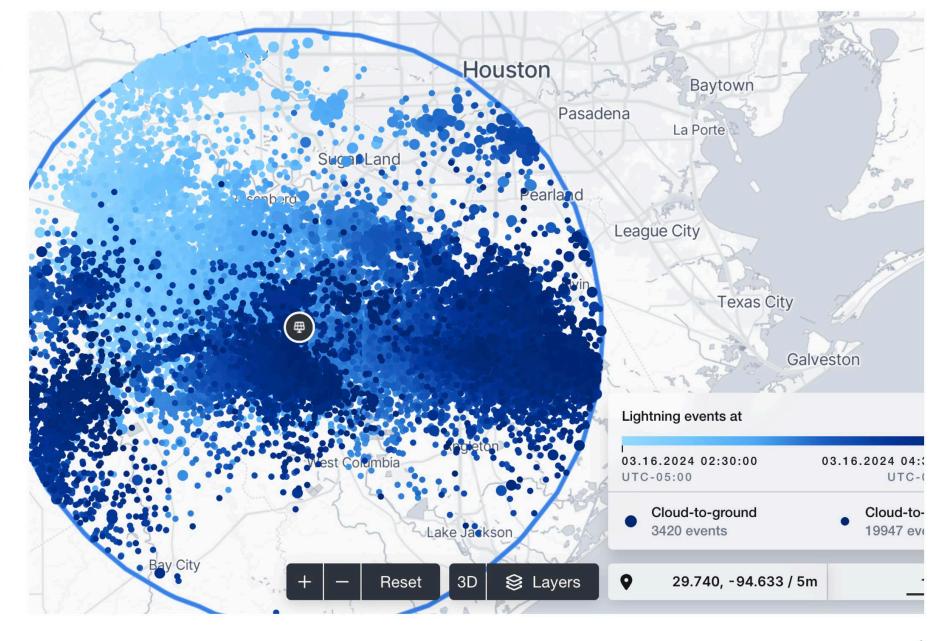


#### FIGHTING JAYS CASE STUDY

# Lightning events on March 16, 2024

Over 23,000 lightning events detected near Fighting Jays during the 2-hour hailstorm

- 3,420 ground strokes
- 19,947 cloud pulses

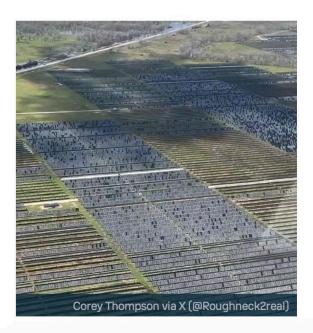


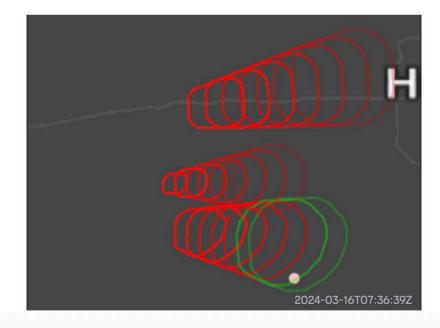


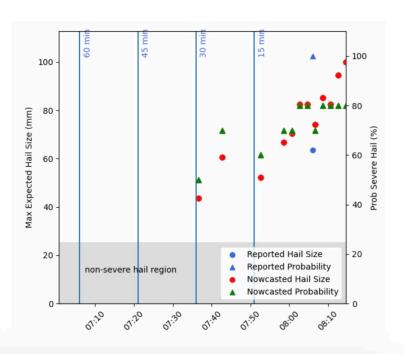
#### FIGHTING JAYS CASE STUDY

# Xweather hail forecast alert would have given 29 minutes lead time to stow

Event on March 16, 2024	Time	Lead time	Comments
First hail alert (reprocessed)	07:36Z	29 min	50% probability of severe hail at 07:36Z
Hail observation	08:06Z	n/a	Hail size estimated at 63.5 mm
Hail alert at observation (reprocessed)	08:06Z	0 min	80% probability of severe hail at 08:06Z







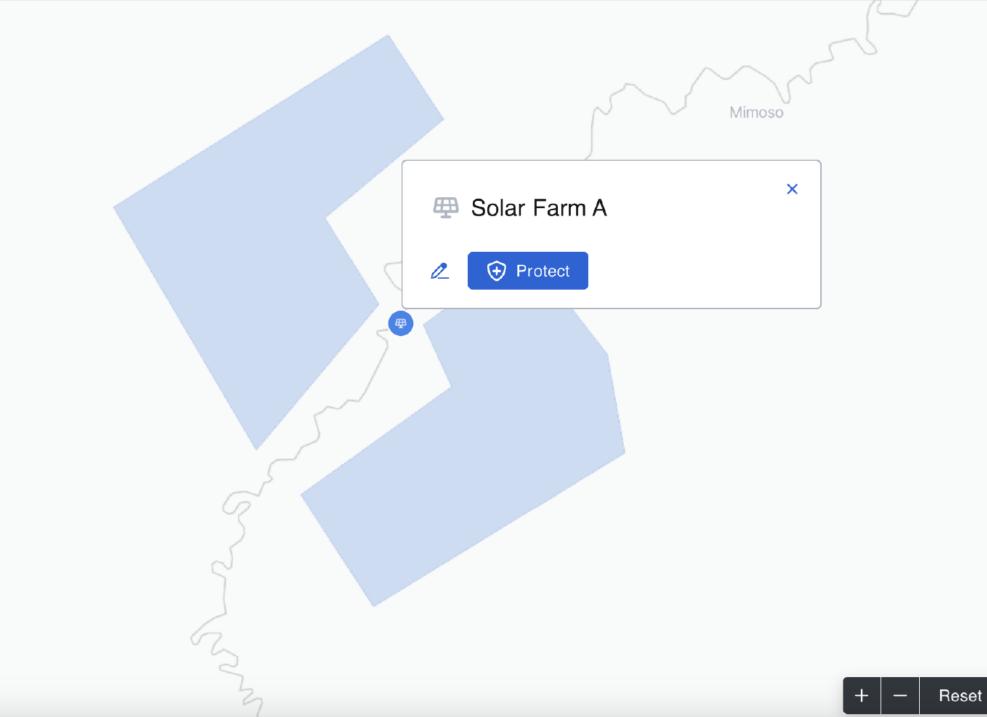
## Xweather Protect

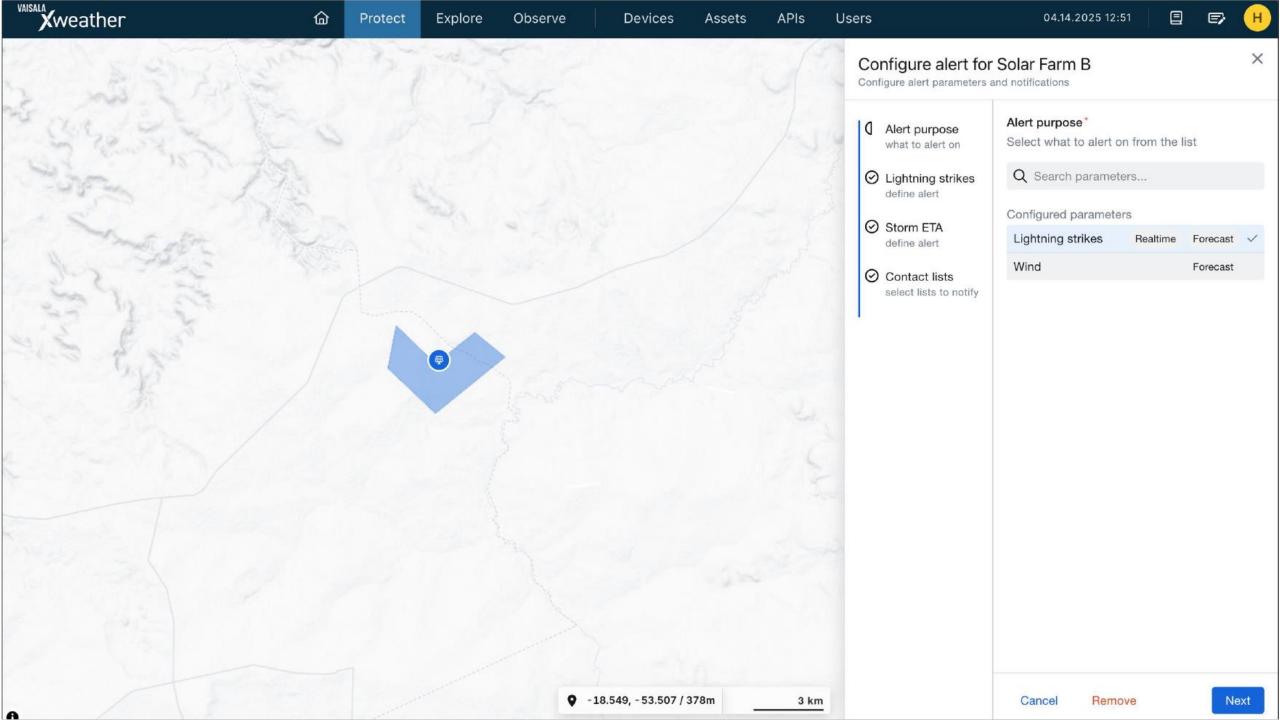
Manage severe weather risks with real-time monitoring and alerts for any location.

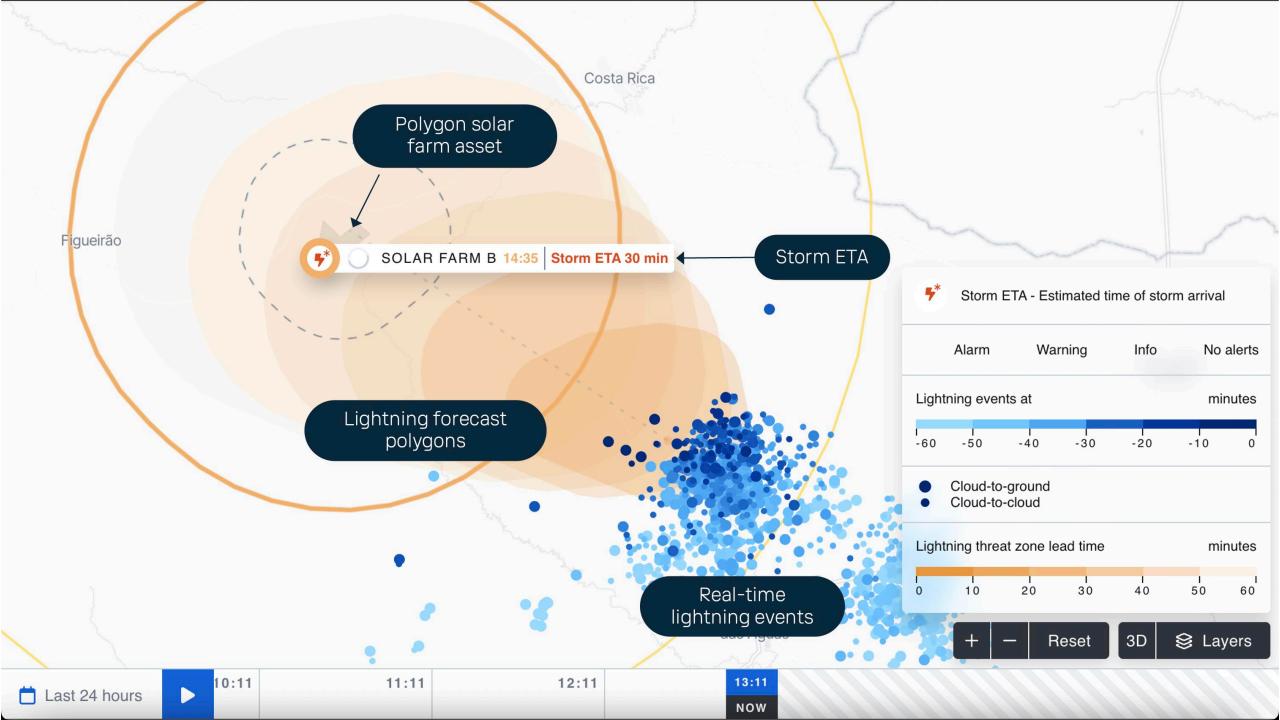




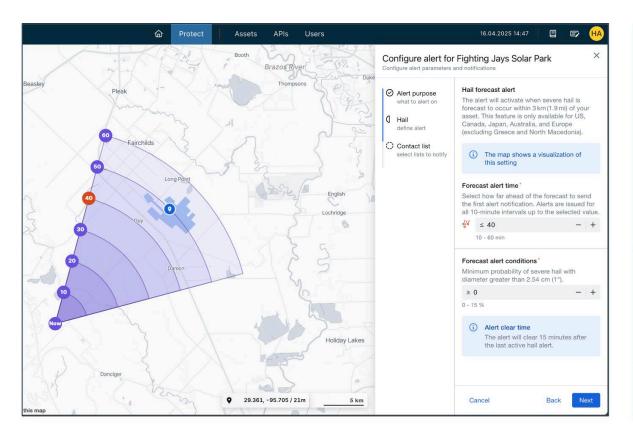








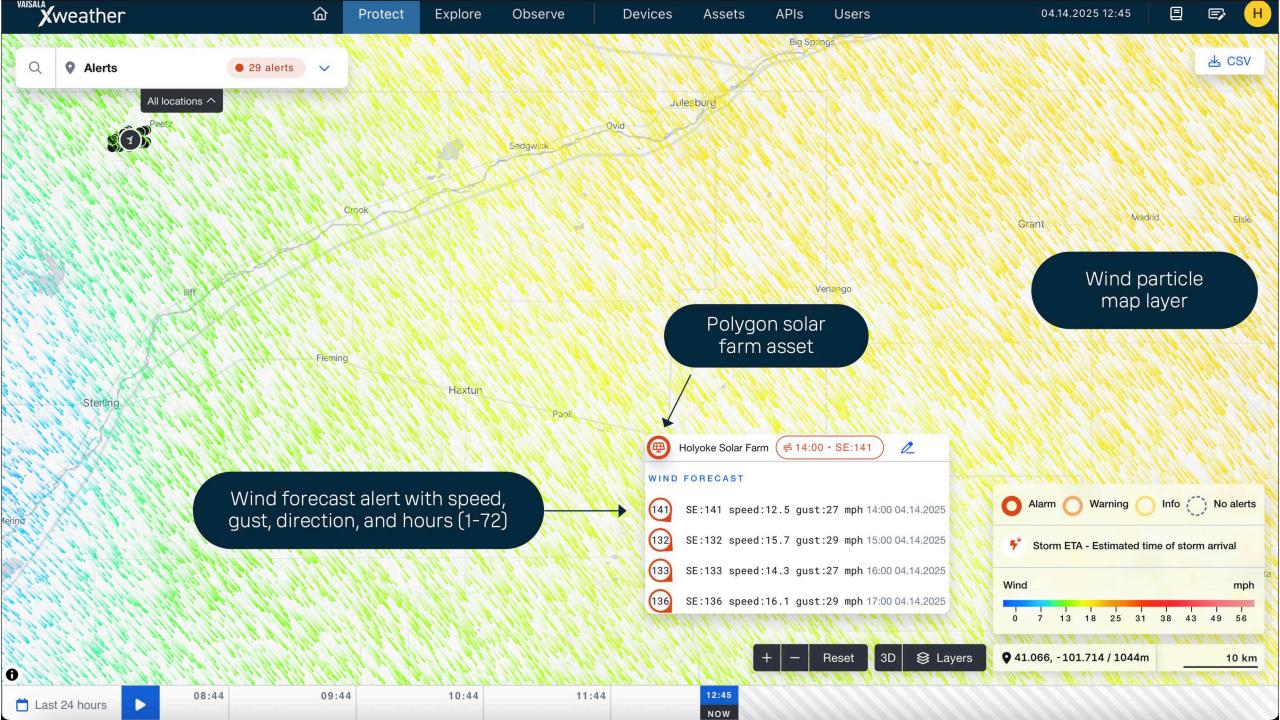
# Xweather Protect hail alerts enables users to configure maximum lead time and minimum probability of severe hail (> 1 in / 2.54 cm) thresholds





Available for locations in US, Europe, Canada, Japan, and Australia





# Get started with a free trial

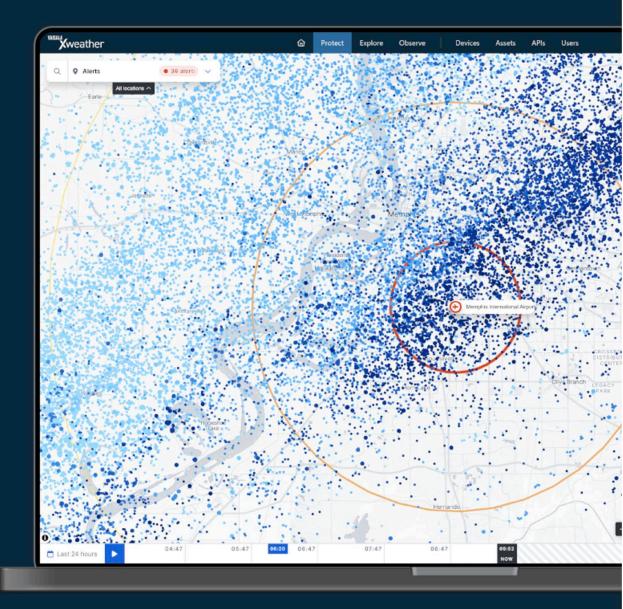
xweather.com/pvhardware



### **Xweather Protect**

Severe weather alerting:

- Hail
- Wind & gusts
- Lightning
- Storm ETA





Weather forecast (NWP)



Machine learning



Sensor-enhanced wind gust forecast



## Stow triggered when wind exceeds threshold

### Stow when observed wind > 11 m/s

Correct +	Misses
8	23
False alarms	Correct –
4	16,564

Stowed when	Did not stow
needed	when needed
Stowed when not needed	Did not stow unnecessarily



## Gust observation trigger increases protection

### Stow when observed wind > 11 m/s

Correct +	Misses
8	23
False alarms	Correct –
4 40 minutes	16,564

### Stow when observed gust > 11 m/s

Correct +	Misses	
30	1 Much better	
False alarms	Correct –	
1,000 ~7 days	15,568	

### We want the best of both worlds:

- The small number of misses of the more sensitive trigger
- With the lower false alarm rate of the less sensitive one



# Reduce false alarms with Vaisala Xweather sensor-enhanced gust forecast

**Xweather** brings predictive intelligence to gust forecasting.

Over 3-months, our system provided the same protection as a more sensitive reactive system but reduced unnecessary stow time from 7 days to 1 day.

### Stow when observed gust > 11 m/s

Correct +	Misses
30	1
False alarms	Correct –
1,000 ~7 days	15,568

### Vaisala Xweather gust forecast system

Correct +	Misses	
30	1	
False alarms	Correct –	
132 ~1 day	16,436	



# Xweather

### Who we are



#### We are manufacturers

PVH is a leading manufacturer and provider of advanced racking solutions for the global utility-scale solar PV market. Specializing in solar trackers and fixed-tilt systems, we engineer our products to ensure the lowest installation costs while delivering exceptional customer support throughout every project phase. As the top supplier of solar trackers across Europe, the Middle East, Africa, and Australia, we've delivered over 29 GW to PV plants worldwide. Our factories in Europe, USA and the Middle East enable us to serve more than 500 PV plants globally, including 180 projects exceeding 50 MW each.



**32+**GW supplied worldwide

500+

PV plants supplied in 5 continents

180+

PV plants above 50 MW

SOLAR TRACKER MANUFACTURERS 20

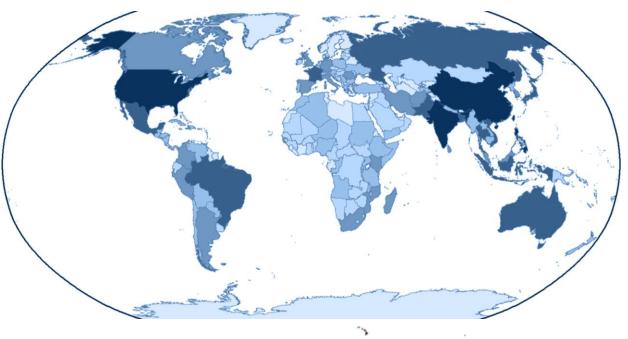
## The Urgency of Climate Resilience in Solar Projects

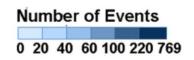


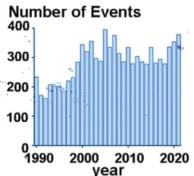
- Solar PV Plants face growing risks from Extreme weather events despite robust designs
- Increased frequency, severity, and duration of weather events impact the global PV industry.
- The photovoltaic sector is evolving rapidly with larger modules and thinner frames and glass.
- Advanced protection strategies are essential to safeguard solar energy production from these challenges

## Your projects will be at risk in these following situations

Wind events when power plants are under construction
 Wind Direction changes during weather events
 Rapid increase on wind speed







## Protection

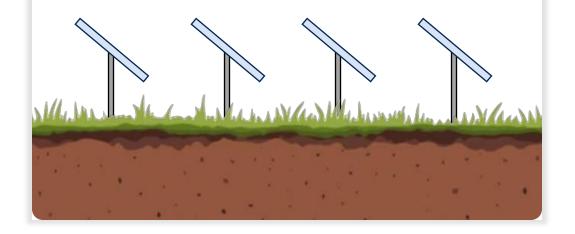




### **Market Standard**

### **LIMITED SAFETY**

- Directional stowing
- Intermediate unsafe position





### **PVH TotalStow<sup>TM</sup> Solution**

### **SUPERIOR WIND PROTECTION**

- Non directional stowing
- Safest position from the start



## Speed to Stow: A Critical Factor



### **Rapid Stowing Enhances Durability**

Faster stowing minimizes exposure to instabilities, protecting the trackers' structure and components.

#### **Reduced Risk at Higher tilts**

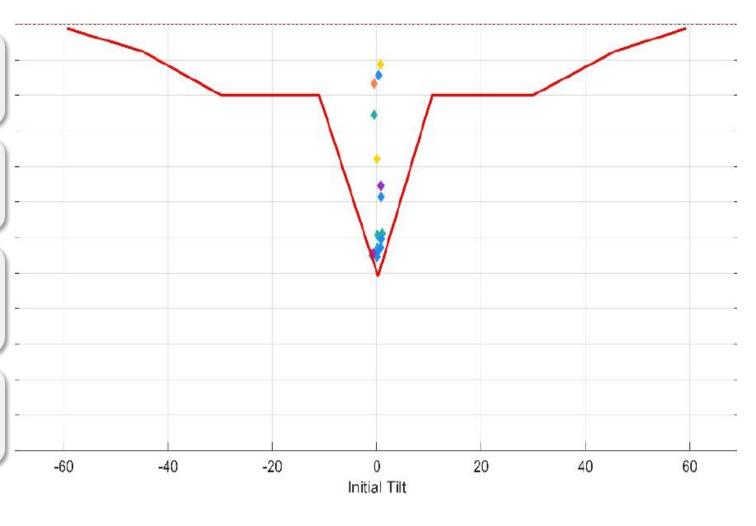
Significant risk reduction as tracker tilts beyond 30° stabilizing the structure before instabilities come in.

### **TotalStow<sup>™</sup> Advantage**

Ensures optimal protection by quickly reaching the safest angle in any direction, enhancing resilience during a weather event.

#### **LORA** communications

Ensures all trackers receives alarm without latencies, prioritizing alarms over other messages.





## Sensor based solutions









**SNOW** 

**FLOOD** 

HAIL

WIND



# Sensor based Solutions WIND METEOCARE

SENSOR BASED SOLUTIONS, ULTRASONIC DEVICES

Reactive approach

**PREDICTIVE SOLUTION** 

Predictive approach





## **Sensor based Solutions SNOW**





## Sensor based Solutions Diffuse

### DIFFUSECONTROL

**SPVH** 



## Perfect match!







Reduced risk during construction



Enhance protection during rapid changes in wind direction

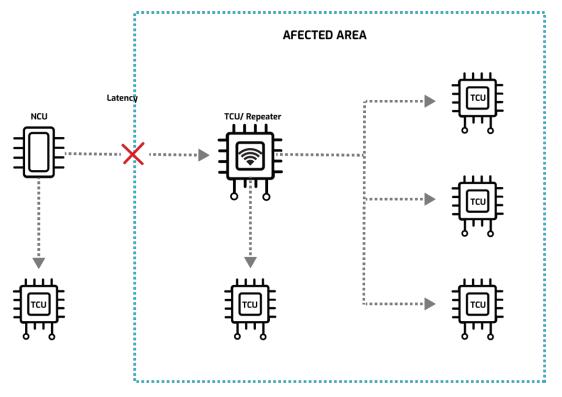


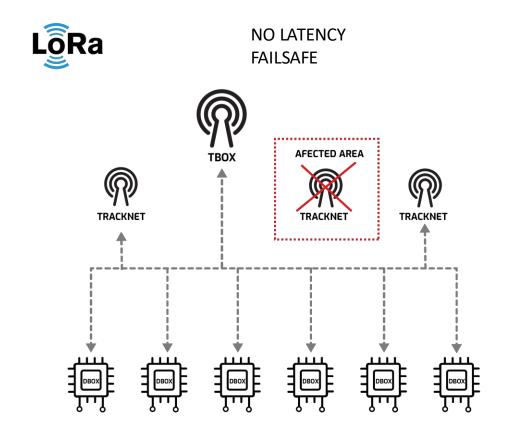
Protecting from **higher wind** ramp rates

## LORA Communications



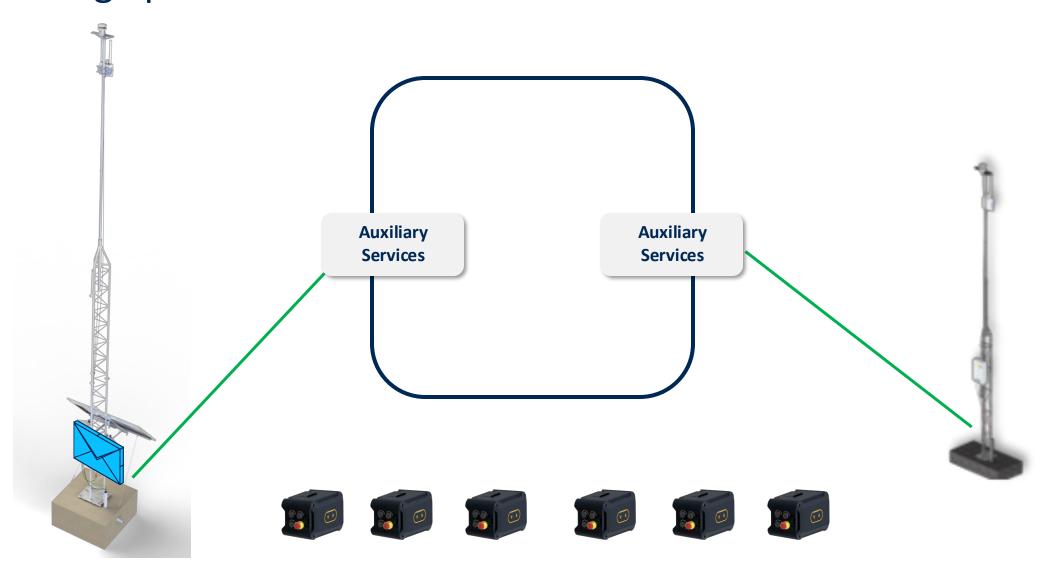






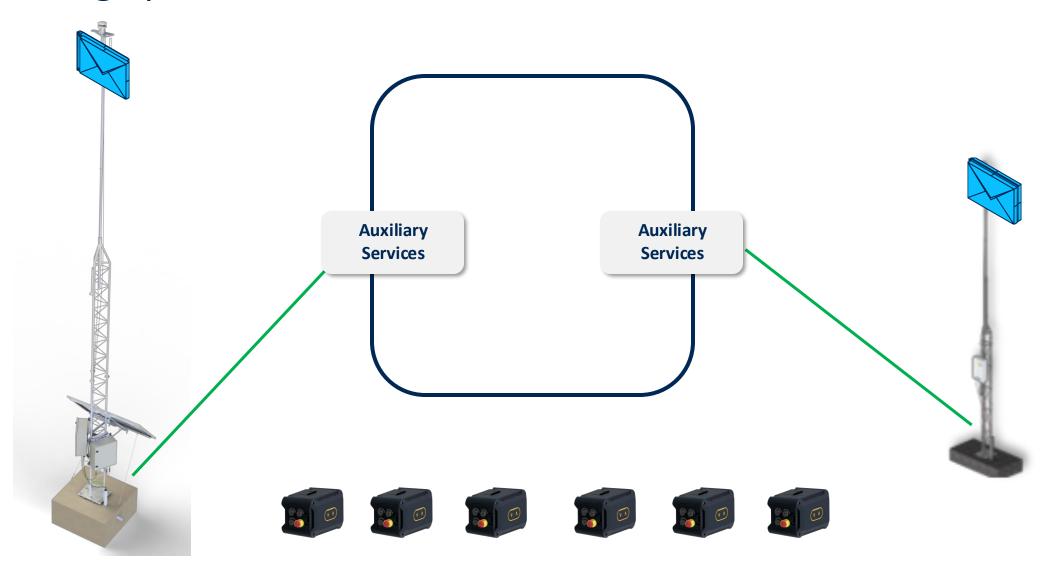
## Message path

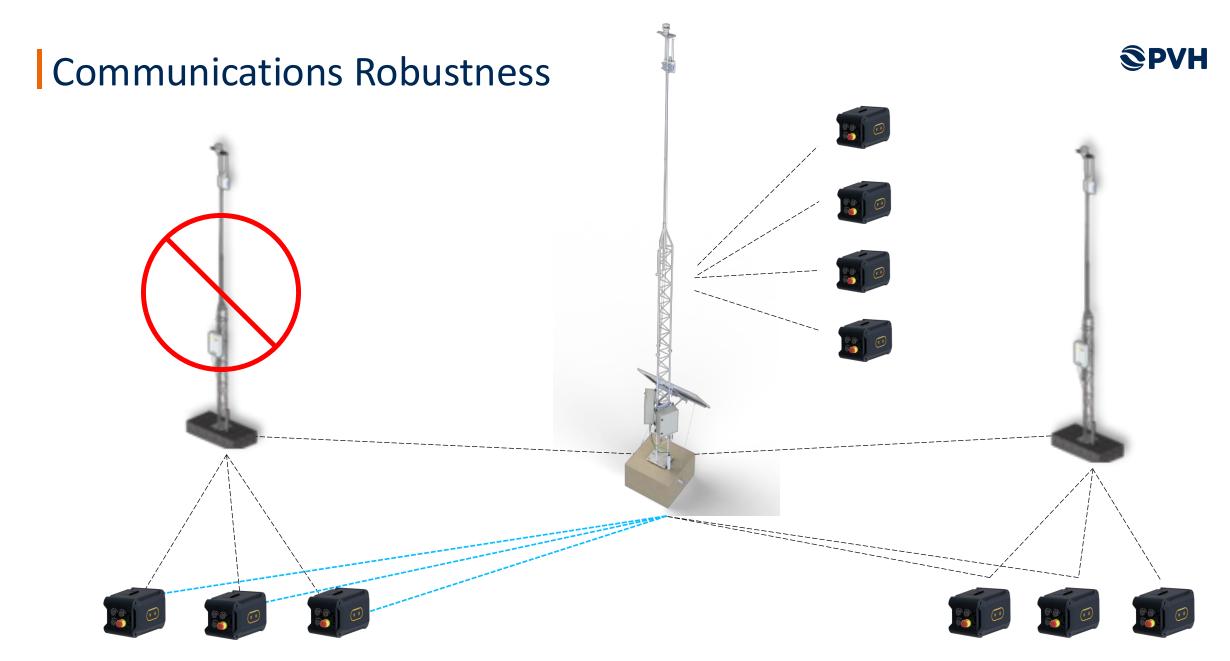




## Message path

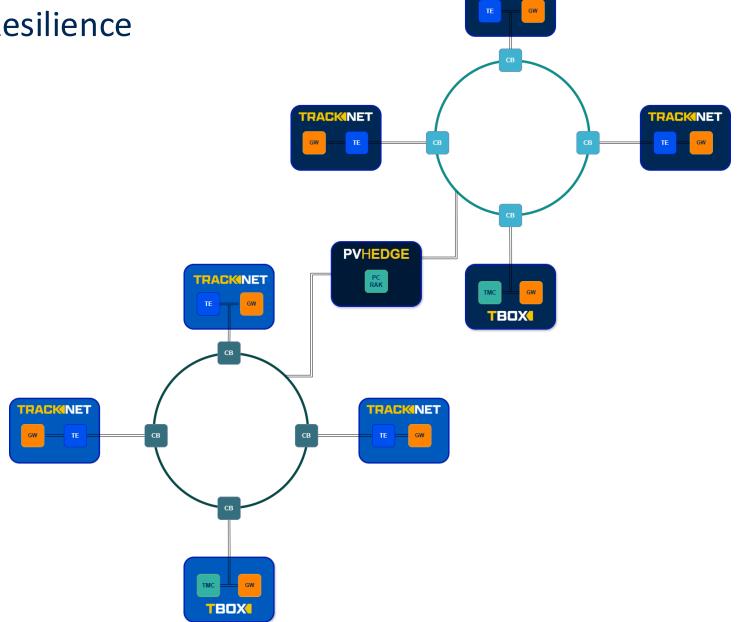






Deeptrack Resilience





#### Prediction Based Protections



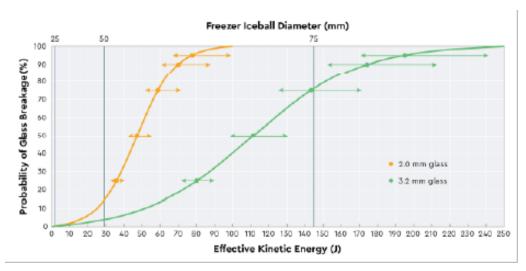




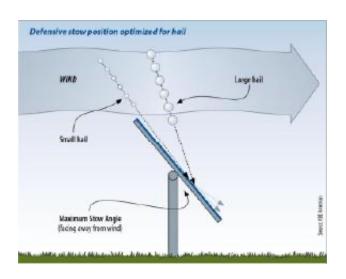
## Hail Defense Strategy



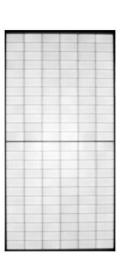
- Using Higher stow position [75º] to minimize impact
- Thickness of glass has an impact on the resilience
- Advanced weather monitoring to help with being in better positions when hail arrives

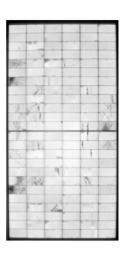


Comparative freezer iceball resiliency curves for common c-Si PV module packages



PV modules stowed away from the wind at a maximum tilt angle

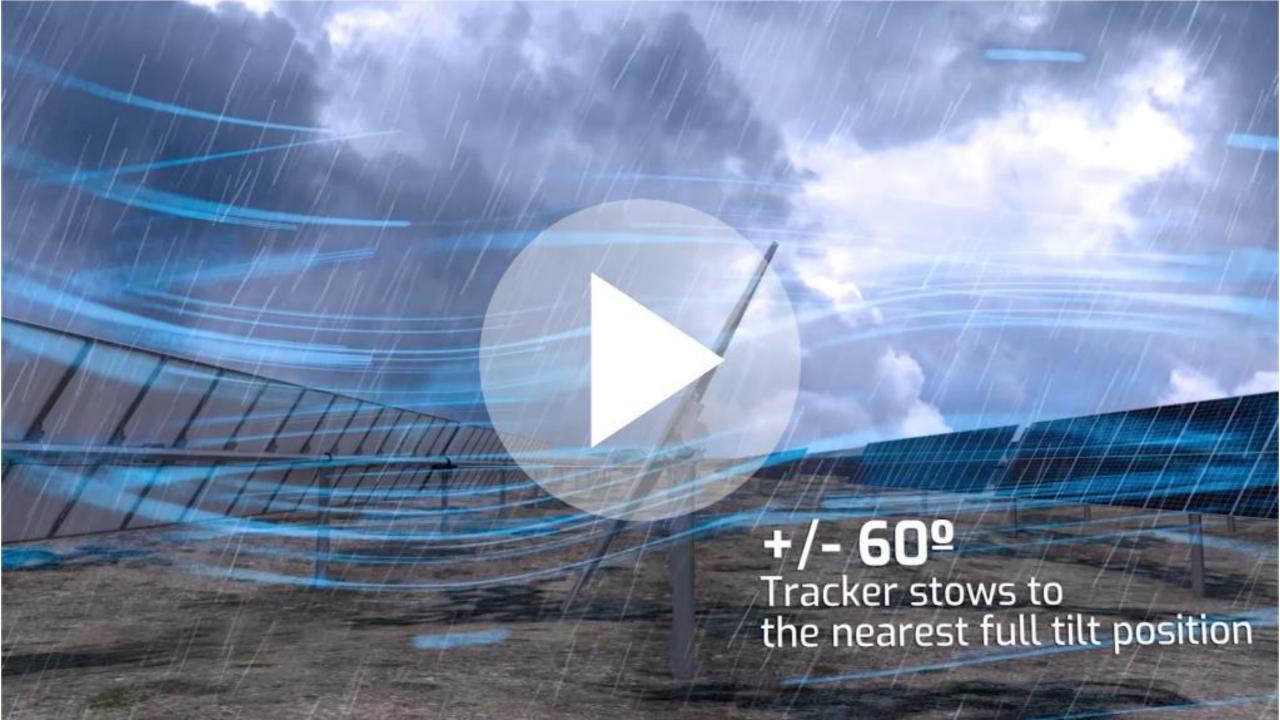




Effects of 50mm hail strinkes on Dual glass(left) and Glass/backsheet (right)

(Source: VDE Americas)

36

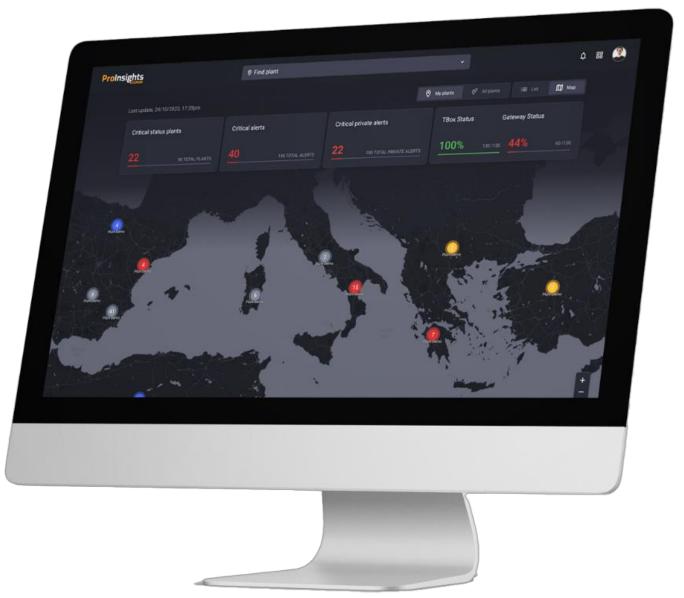


### Monitoring & Increasing Performance



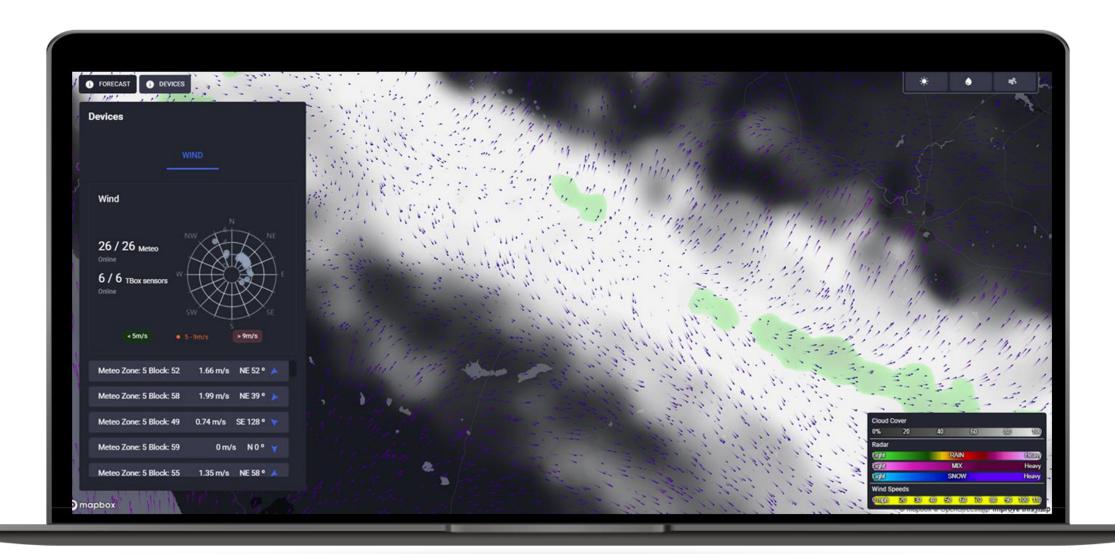
## Proinsights

- Multiplataform.
- Personal Access Management.
- All your Site at a glance.
- Forecasting.
- Monitoring only.
- Remote Global.



## Predictive systems Wind & Hail

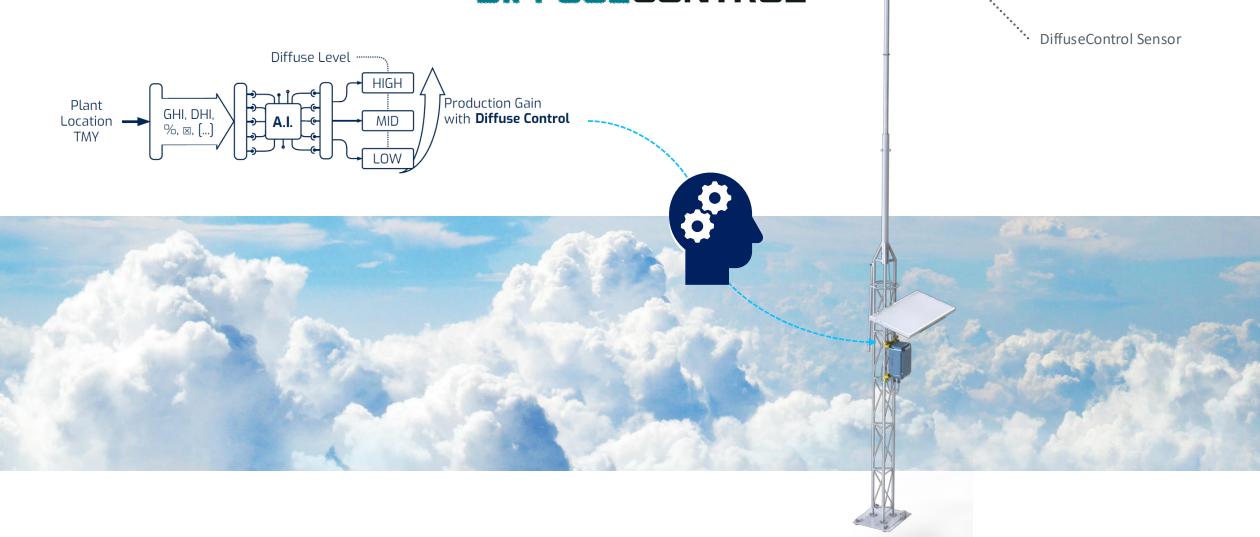




## DIFFUSE OPTIMIZATION

#### DIFFUSECONTROL

**SPVH** 



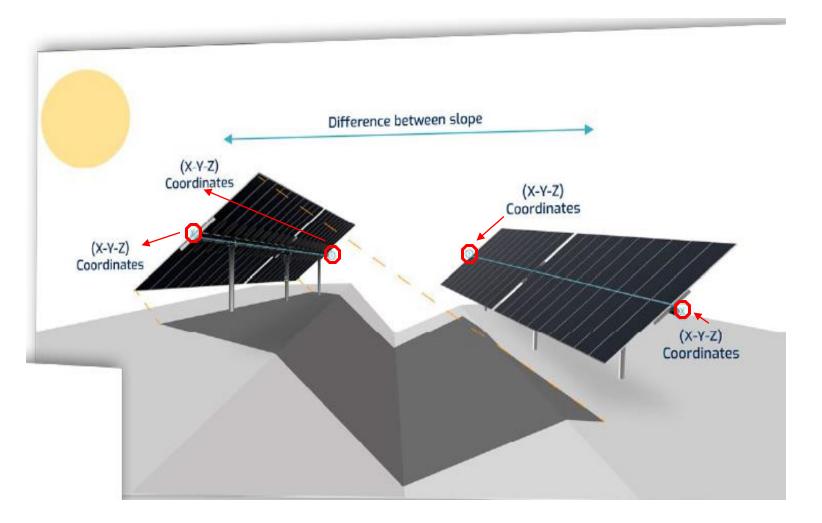
## SHADOWS AVOIDING – 3D Backtracking



**DNV Study** 

Increase yields up to 6%.

Exact geometry-based backtracking





## Tracker Protection Strategies





#### **CONSTRUCTION SAFEGUARDS**

Wind protection during construction and rapid commissioning help mitigate risks in early stages.





#### **COMMUNICATION ROBUSTNESS**

LoRa will ensure the alarms and signals get delivered to the trackers



#### **RISK REDUCTION**

Implementing advanced protection mechanisms significantly reduces the likelihood of weather-related issues.





#### **WEATHER MONITORING**

Advanced forecasting and monitoring systems provide crucial early warnings for potential hazards.





## Looking to the Future: Resilient Solar Energy

#### **Conclusions**

- Increased frequency, severity, and duration of weather events impact the global PV industry.
- Forecast and overview of assets is key to improve resilience and output.
- Importance of Stow strategies, coordinating more than "just" wind, to respond to the most severe weather events.
- Reducing Action time to apply Stow & forecast help reducing impact on Generation.



## **THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION**

#### Middle East

Route 77, Industrial Area #2, Modon, 22534, Jeddah, Kingdom of Saudi Arabia

#### Europe

Polígono Industrial Castilla, Vial 1, parcela 13 (46380) Cheste Valencia (+34) 960 918 522

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Q&A



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Hans Loewenheath
Product Manager, Xweather Protect
Vaisala



Mostread online!

## The latest news | print & online



Texas Senate passes anti-solar, wind bill

by Ryan Kennedy



Longi achieves 34.85% efficiency for twoterminal tandem perovskite solar cell

by Emiliano Bellini







#### SESSION 1 | ENGLISH

Optimizing large-scale battery storage projects: What revenue models are available and how can risks best be addressed?

#### SESSION 2 | GERMAN

Optimizing energy at home: High self-consumption, smart interfaces, and profitable market integration



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## Coming up next...

Monday, 28 April 2025

9:00 am – 10:00 am BST, London 10:00 am – 11:00 am CEST, Berlin, Paris, Madrid Wednesday, 30 April 2025

10:00 am – 11:00 am EDT, New York City 4:00 pm – 5:00 pm CEST, Berlin, Paris, Madrid Many more to come!

Unlocking BESS potential in the EU: Driving grid resilience and innovation

Scaling solar cell production efficiently with MES – Ensuring quality & cost-effectiveness

In the next weeks, we will continuously add further webinars with innovative partners and the latest topics.

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Matthew Lynas
Editor
pv magazine

# Thank you for joining today!